Established 1887

# U.S. Regulatory Chief Assails Nuclear Plant Quality Control

By Joanne Omang

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - Nunzio J. Palladino, chairman of the Nuclear Regulatory Commission, sharp-ly criticized the nuclear power industry in his first major appearance on Capitol Hill, and the regu-latory commission suspended the operating license of the Diablo Canyon nuclear power plant in California.

In an extraordinary day Thursday — mostly bad — for the nuclear power industry, the regulatory commission ordered an independent review of all the plant's calculations about safety during an carthquake.

Mr. Palladino charged the industry with "serious quality-assur-ance breakdowns" at several plants. Nuclear utility management "has to reorient its thinking" if the industry is to retain public confidence, he said. Mr. Palladino, who as President Reagan's ap-pointee was widely expected to help in Mr. Reagan's effort to pro-mote nuclear power, added that the discovery of so many problems during his four months as commis-sion chairman "sort of clouds the high degree of confidence" he once

had in atomic energy.

"After reviewing both industry and NRC past performances in quality assurance," Mr. Palladino said at the hearing, "I readily acknowledge that neither have been as effective as they should have been in view of the relatively large number of construction-related definitions that have come to light." ficiencies that have come to light,"

Members of the House Interior energy subcommittee manimously criticized the regulatory commis-



Nunzio J. Palladino

sion for causing what Rep. Manual J. Lujan, Republican of New Mex-ico, called "an issue of confidence" on the part of the public. The com-mittee then dispatched the commission to make its decision on Di-

ablo Canyon.
On a 4-1 vote, the commission withdrew the low-power operating license it issued in September to Pacific Gas and Electric Co. for its \$2.3 billion Diablo Canyon plant near San Luis Obispo. A separate vote to formally halt the fuel loading that had been ready to proceed was unanimous. Commissioner Thomas Roberts, the newest board

vict-West German sommits had

had a positive effect on maintain-

ing peace in Europe.

Meanwhile, official Soviet press.

criticism of Mr. Reagan's arms re-

duction proposals, claiming the U.S. leader was laying down a

A commentary by Pravda said

Mr. Reagan's speech had not

fooled "objective observers" in the United States. Pravda said com-

mentators in the United States

viewed the Reagan proposal as an acknowledgement that Washing-

ton's "bellicose anti-Soviet policy is causing it to lose friends" in Eu-rope, where anti-American and

anti-nuclear sentiment is growing.

to the missile issue, NATO minis-ters in Brussels formally endorsed

President Reagan's proposals, but a U.S. official said the NATO offi-cials agreed that planning for de-ployment of the U.S. missiles

would continue during the Geneva

"The alliance will alter its pro-

gram only in the event of a con-crete agreement," said Lawrence S. Eagleburger, the U.S. assistant sec-

"Implementation of NATO's modernization decision will proceed in parallel with the negotia-

ence. The alliance will alter its

program only in the event of a con-

to deploy was made only after the Soviet Union expanded its missile

force, "if that threat is eliminated

the alliance could forgo its mod-

emization program."
In approving Mr. Reagan's position, the NATO officials said in a

statement: The achievement of negotiated results as proposed by

the United States will greatly im-

prove international security and serve the cause of a stable peace."

INSIDE

Pakistan F-16s

craft to Pakistan. Page 2.

After Tristan'

The Reagan administration

won another congressional victory on the sale of F-16 air-

Leonard Bernstein is on the

move again, geographically and through musical space. An account of his many plans

after his project of conducting

"Tristan und Isolde," one act

at a time, months apart in Mu-nich, is on Page 7W.

Still viewed by many as a hedge against inflation, the real estate investments contin-

ne to prosper despite some ad-

verse conditions. A special supplement on North Ameri-

can real estate will be in Mon-

*MOND AY* 

Real Estate

day's Trib,

He said that since the decision

he said at a news confer-

retary for European affairs.

negotiations. .

In another development related

"smokescreen" and emp

"propagandistic trick."

# Kremlin Wants Details Of Reagan Arms Offer

MOSCOW -A-Kremlin spokesman said Friday that the Soviet leadership, while still skeptical, wanted to hear details of President when arms talks begin this month organizations kept up a barrage of

Soviet negotiators expect to see "a more detailed version" of Mr. Reagan's proposals at the talks starting Nov. 30, the spokesman, Vadim Zagladin, said at a news

Although Mr. Zagladin repeated the Kremlin position that Mr. Reagan's speech was simed at making the Geneva talks "more difficult," his criticism was less harsh than the initial Soviet reac-

"If in fact Reagan wants to be a resum warfile was peacemaker after issuing warfile was a statements since taking office, then we can welcome this as a turn for the better," he said.

Mr. Reagan proposed major cuts in nuclear forces in Europe in a speech Wednesday in Washington. He said the United States would scrap plans to deploy 572 intermediate-range missiles in Western Europe if the Soviet Union would dismantle 600 SS-4, SS-5 and SS-20 missiles capable of reaching NATO countries.

### Specifics Awaited

Mr. Zagladin said Soviet leaders ... were skeptical about the offer because, he asserted, Mr. Reagan had not spelled out which arms the United States was willing to forgo in Europe in return for a Soviet withdrawal of missiles already in

The purpose is to give the Unit-ed States a military advantage not by increasing its armaments but by forcing the Soviet Union to milaterally disarm. Mr. Zagladin said.
He said Soviet negotiators in
Geneva would demand withdrawal from Europe of U.S. and NATO ground-based nuclear weapons systems in discussions about removing Soviet missiles. That was consistent with Soviet statements that existing U.S. aircraft and missile systems in Europe are in rough parity with existing Soviet wespons, including the SS-20.

"Soviet negotiators in Geneva

seeking nuclear superiority over the West but to seek parity with the NATO bloc," said Mr. Zagla-din, who is the first deputy chief of the international deputy chief of the international department in the Communist Party Central Committee.

### Tass Report

An account of the news conference by Tass did not mention Mr. Zagladin's remarks on Soviet willinguess to discuss Mr. Reagan's proposal in Geneva. Instead, Tass said, Mr. Zagladin

accused Mr. Reagan of trying to counter the wave of anti-war demonstrations in Western Europe by presenting the United States as a

peace-loving angel."
President Leonid I. Brezhnev is scheduled to leave Sunday on a four-day state visit to West Germany for talks with Chancellor Helmut Schmidt, Mr. Schmidt has said he would use the visit — Mr. F Brezhnev's first to the West in . more than two years — to urge the Kremlin chief to accept Mr. Reagan's arms reduction propos-

the suspension was unwarranted because there had been no prior hearing and because the situation posed a minimal threat to public health and safety." Diablo's license will be restored

and fuel loading allowed only when a consultant, chosen by Pacific Gas and approved by the reg-ulatory commission, verifies that steps have been taken to correct 13 design and calculating errors and that all other computations related the plant's earthquake-proofing

More than 1,000 demonstrators were arrested during the last two months, and several actions are pending that insist that the plant was inadequately designed for its location 2.4 miles [3.8 kilometers] from the ancient Hosgri fault off the California coast.

On Sept. 28, Pacific Gas reported that it had reversed drawings used to locate certain pipes and their supports, invalidating their certifications of strength. In prob-ing that mistake, two more sets of errors were found, including a misapplication of the stress level numbers along the Hosgri fault.

### Have Faith in Us'

To say the problems were just on paper, as Pacific Gas did earli-Commissioner Victor Gilinsky told the hearing, "is like a bank saying 'have faith in us' even though the bank is not keeping adequate records.

Pacific Gas spokesman Chris Piper said the company was "disappointed" by the suspension, "especially since nothing has been discovered to date that would indicate the plant is not safe."

Byron S. Georgiou, legal affairs secretary to California Gov. Edmund G. Brown Jr., who had pushed for license revocation at Diablo, said state officials were "pleased because the unprecedent-ed action recognizes that the li-cense was mistakenly issued." The Tass story praised Mr. Bre-zhnev's trip and said previous So-

George A. Maneatis, senior vice president at Pacific Gas, argued earlier that the fact a Pacific Gas engineer discovered and reported the first problem at Diablo vivid-ly illustrates that no matter how mbarrassing or costly an error may be, it will be reported." But Gov. Brown had noted that the en-gener, John L. Horn Jr., had not and had made the discovery "out of simple curiosity, as an acci-

William J. Dircks, the regulatory commission's executive director of operations, testified that four other plants under construction also have "quality-assurance break-downs with broad repercussions": Marble Hill in Indiana, Midland in Michigan, the South Texas Project near Houston and the Thomas Zimmer plant in Ohio.

**Karpov Gains** 

6th Victory,

Retains Title

MERANO, Italy — Anatoli Kar-pov of the Soviet Union retained his title as world chess champion

Friday by winning the decisive sixth victory when Viktor Kor-

chnoi resigned game 18.

When the 18th game was adjourned Thursday night Mr. Korchnoi was in an impossible posi-

tion, experts said, and a resigna-tion had been expected.

Mr. Karpov won the series 6-2. The match had fewer games, 18, than any other 20th century world

title match.

After play adjourned Thursday night on the 41st move, some chess

experts predicted that Mr. Kor-

chnoi, a 50-year-old Soviet defec-tor now residing in Switzerland,

would give up rather than resume

The experts said Mr. Karpov

had a winning position mainly be-cause one of his pawns was just two squares from the last row, or

rank. A player who advances a

pawn to the last rank can

transform it into any other piece,

usually choosing to make it a queen, the most powerful piece on

The experts credited Mr. Kar-

pov with flawless play and said he

had found a new variation of a

well-known pattern of opening moves called the Ruy Lopez open-ing. They also criticized Mr. Kor-chnoi for poor defense.

Mr. Karpov was up a pawn

tion was "awful."

not count.

# Local Checks

But the units appear to have been used mainly to check on local authorities and to search for inefficiency, food hoarding and trans-portation snags. Widely nick-named "Tiger Brigades," after a population is ethnic Albanian.

By John Damton

New York Times Service

troops that were sent into the

countryside in three- and four-man

operational" units were recalled

deployed to deal with local prob-

lems and clear food supply bottlenecks

A government communique said the troops had completed "the first part" of their assignment, and would now report their findings on

the situation in the country to the

constant readiness" to go back into action if necessary, and at some point would probably return

to the rural areas to make sure that

whatever decisions were made

would be put into effect, the com-

munique said.

Meanwhile, it was announced Friday night that the Communist Party would hold a Central Committee meeting next Friday to dis-

Cass the country's crisis.

When deployment of the mili-

tary units began on Oct. 26, at a

time of mounting labor unrest, some Poles and foreign observers

might be to impose military order in an effort to break strikes. That aspect of their mission was empha-

sized in government statements at

The soldiers would remain "in

Council of Ministers.

iday, four weeks after they were

WARSAW - About 2,000

here last year, they even gained a certain popularity among the gen-eral public and the independent Solidarity labor union.

A Polish priest checks gifts of food for parish children sent from West Germany.

Warsaw Pulls Back Military Units

The use of the troops also bolstered the prestige of the new party leader, Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski. It reminded people that the army was around in case the situation got too far ont of hand, and it made Gen. Jaruzelski, who had not exactly galvanized the nation as premier during the last six months,

appear to be taking action at last to try to get a grasp on things. That the units directed most of their attention toward the local administration and not upon the strikers, was implicit in remarks Friday by a Ministry of Defense spokesman, Maj. Stanislaw Masztanowicz. He said that local administrators had been made aware of their own "shortcomings" and that the military group leaders had collected information for the state agency that investigates offi-

cial corruption.

A Solidarity bulletin from Katowice noted a few days ago that

### Troubled Yugoslav City To Get Tito Monument

The Associated Press BELGRADE - Pristina, capital of Yugoslavia's troubled Kosovo province bordering on Albania, will receive a monument to Tito. the Tanjug news agency has re-

Kosovo earlier this year was the site of bloody riots in which at

Assigned to Solve Local Problems "party propaganda" had originally depicted the units' role as "sur-pressing hotbeds of tension" and

neutralizing" anti-Socialist forces. "Everyone has been pleasantly surprised that the operational groups are not pulling pigs out of pigstys but are driving the corrupt local government apparatus to work," the Solidarity publication said. "It has turned out that indeed the army is looking for anti-Social-ist elements and is finding them in local governments, in rural retailing cooperatives and also - which no one had anticipated — in local party committees."

"Carry on, general, but with greater courage," the bulletin

reged.

The official news agency PAP added further statistical gloom to the economic picture Friday when it reported that Polish exports to the West dropped during the first 10 months by almost 24 percent to about \$1.6 million. Exports to the Eastern bloc fell by 9.4 percent.

### Unions Back Aid

world's biggest non-Communist Union, trade union group Friday called on The

The 70-million member Interna-Trade Unions in a statement appealed to its European affiliates to put pressure on their governments to send food and medical supplies to Poland. It was responding to an appeal by Solidarity leader Lech Walesa for urgent Western aid to

help Poles get through the winter.

# Soviet Union, West Germans Sign Gas Deal

nessmen signed the biggest East-West trade deal in history Friday, a multibillion-dollar gas pipeline from Siberia to Western Europe that is opposed by the United States because of the belief that it makes its allies overdependent on Soviet energy.

The agreement was signed two days before the Soviet president, Leonid I. Brezhnev, was due in Bonn for a four-day visit.

A spokesman for the West German importers said that about 10 billion cubic meters of natural gas would be supplied annually by the Soviet Union's Sojus Gas Export concern via a 2,200-mile (3,520-kilometer) pipeline to be huilt and post for largely by Western European companies and banks. Depean companies and hanks. De-liveries are expected to begin in 1984 and will include West Berlin, officials said.

Although the deal is commercial, the Bonn government repeatedly has made clear it supports it despite Washington's objections. President Reagan tried at the Ottawa summit in July to persuade Chancellor Helmut Schmidt of West Germany to back ont of the pipeline deal and offered alternative energy deliveries from the United States to compensate for the Soviet gas.

A representative of the Essenbased firm of Ruhrgas AG said a contract was signed with Soviet officials agreeing on a price for more than 10 billion cubic meters of gas the pipeline would hring to West Germany starting in 1984.

The Essen firm did not immediately reveal what price it would pay for the gas. But industry sources said the base price would be about \$5.70 per million British thermal units. A million Btu is equivalent to about 1,000 cubic

feet of natural gas.

A company source who asked not to be named estimated that the 20-year agreement would be worth BRUSSELS (Reuters) -- The about \$160 billion to the Soviet

West European governments to ment is part of a larger, 40-billionsend more emergency aid to Po- cubic-meter agreement involving several European nations.

A spokesman said the West Gertional Confederation of Free man agreement had been held up because of Bonn's insistence that the Soviet Union include West Berlin. They eventually agreed to channel 700,000 cobic meters there per year, it was reported.

The Reagan administration has opposed the pipeline - which is to serve West Germany, France, the

Netherlands, Belgium, Italy and would make the Western allies too dependent on Soviet energy sup-plies. The West Germans have countered that it would be no more dangerous than relying on Middle East oil.

West German banks, engineer ng and steel companies already had arranged credits and equip-ment contracts for the pipeline. Business sources said the contracts would be worth \$4.55 billion to West German firms. Viewing the deal as a fait accompli, the U.S. Commerce Department has authorized a U.S. company to sell pipe-laying equipment for the

Experts said that estimating total investment accurately was diffi-cult since the Soviet Union has carefully masked many elements of the project. Including total Soviet domestic investment in the project, costs could run as high as \$40 billion, they said.

Banking sources put the break-down of Western government and commercial financing at the fol-lowing levels: \$2 billion from West Germany, with an additional \$2.2 billion due later, France, \$3.5 billion; the Netherlands, \$1.05 billion; Italy, \$1 billion; Belgium, \$800 million, and Japan, \$600 mil-

West Germany now receives 3 percent of its primary energy needs from the Soviet Union which supplies about 18 percent of the country's gas. The proposed gas deliveries would increase the Soviet share of West German ener-

gy supplies to about 5 percent. The proposed delivery of 10 hil-lion cubic meters per year is 2 bil-lion cubic meters less than origi-nally proposed, and a quarter of the total of 40 billion cubic meters Moscow wants to supply to West-

ern Europe. The rest of the gas from the 2,200-mile pipeline from the Yamal Peninsula to West Germany will go to Austria, France, Italy, the Netherlands and Belgium.

The planned pipeline will carry supplies from the Urengoy and other Siberian gas fields to the Soviet Union's western border. Supplies would be distributed from there via Czechoslovakia or Hungary to the Western European

The agreement with Ruhrgas meant the Soviet side had agreed. on a price for the gas, a major hag-gling point in more than 15



Anatoli Karpov in the final game of the world title match.

the game. They agreed that the 30-year-old champion was certain to when plsy was suspended, having four to Mr. Korchnoi's three. Each player also had a rook and a One of Mr. Korchnoi's aides,

knight.
The champion got a hearty round of applause when he stood up from the chess board after his British grandmaster Michael Stean, said the challenger's posi-Going into the 18th game Thursday, Mr. Karpov held a 5-2 lead in the match, which began Oct. I in this resort in the Dolomite Alps near the Austrian border. Ten last move before the adjournment. Umpires quickly hushed the crowd in the conference center auditorium because Mr. Korchnoi was still thinking about what move to seal games were drawn, but draws did in an envelope to be opened at the resumption of play The winner's purse is 500,000 Swiss francs (about \$280,000), the loser's 300,000 francs.

Mr. Karpov won his title by default in 1975 when Bobby Fischer of the United States did not de-fend it. Mr. Karpov's first chal-lenger was Mr. Korchnoi, the viotor in a series of regional elimina-tions held around the world. Mr. Karpov defeated him 6-5 in a 32game, three-month match in the Philippines in 1978.

Mr. Korchnoi won his second try at the championship in another international round of elimina-The Merano meeting, like the

match in the Philippines, was often called a political grudge match be-cause of Mr. Korchnol's defection to the West in 1976. He has repeat-"I don't know what Korchnoi's edly assailed the Soviet governplan for the game was, except lying down and dying," said U.S. grandmaster Robert Byrne.

Mr. Karpov took a big psychological lead at the start of the



Viktor Korchnoi

match, winning the first two games and then the fourth one. Mr. Korchnoi scored his first victory in the sixth game. But Mr. Karpov won the ninth game and matched Mr. Korchnoi's victory in the 13th by taking the 14th.

There was no immediate word on where the players were Friday. The closing ceremony for the seven-week match was scheduled for

# El-Fatah Would Push Fahd Plan On Mideast if U.S. Will Accept It

By Loren Jenkins Washington Post Service

BEIRUT - A leading member of el-Fatah, the dominant Palestinian organization, has said that if the United States would accept the eight-point Saudi Arabian proposal of Crown Prince Fabd as the hasis for a new Middle East peace initiative, his organization would take the initiative "to get it en-dorsed by all Arabs."

Abu Iyad, Yasser Arafat's deputy leader of Fatah, the largest group in the Palestine Liberation Organization, said Thursday that "as soon as the U.S. accepts the plan without any reservations we will consider it a serious effort and sit down and accept it, too." The Palestinian leader's com-

ments, which implied an eventual willingness to accept the existence of Israel, was the latest step in an intense, if ambiguous and uncharacteristically muted, debate among Arab leaders over the Saudi initiative before next week's Arab summit meeting in Fez, Morocco.

The Saudi plan, among other things, proposes the establishment of a Palestinian state with its capital in Arab east Jerusalem in exchange for an implicit Arab promise to coexist "in peace" with Israel, but the unusual aspect of the Arab debate over the plan what has not been said about it.

The Arab press has both praised and criticized the proposals, and some hard-line Palestinian leaders of leftist factions have denounced them as a U.S. Trojan horse, However, only Libya has come out officially against them. The reaction of its allies in the radical opposition front - Syria, Southern Yemen, Algeria and the PLO - has ranged from silence to the veiled support of the PLO's chairman, Mr. Arafat

In moving beyond Mr. Arafat's description of the Sandi initiative as "good and constructive." Abu Iyad said his proposed support was conditional on the United States accepting it in its "entirety" and not just praising one of the points as a "hopeful sign." as Pres-

ident Reagan did recently, while ignoring the others. Washington and some European capitals have shown interest in

Prince Fahd's 7th point, which, in calling for a guarantee for all states in the area "to live in peace," implicitly proposes mumal recognition between Israel and neighboring Arah states. The point in the Saudi plan that the West has found most positive, however, is the one the Palestini-

ans and their radical Arab allies have found the most unacceptable. Recognition of Israel is considered their trump card in any possible future bargaining over the establishment of a Palestinian state. To agree to accepting "coexis-ence" without any significant con-

ed States for the creation of a Palestinian state, Ahu Iyad said, would be like buying fish that are still in the sca."

If the United States and, eventually, Israel did not fully accept the Saudi plan, he said, the PLO would not endorse the plan either unless Prince Fahd's point that implies mutual recognition were dropped.

In an interview at his closely guarded headquarters in West Beirut, Abu lyad, who in the past has represented some of the most radical tendencies in the Palestini-an movement, said that certainly "all other points" of the Saudi plan "are acceptable" to the Pales-

## Ulster Strike Opposed By Business Leaders

From Agency Dispatches
BELFAST — The Northern Ireland Chamber of Commerce and Confederation of British Industry rejected on Friday hard-line Protestant calls for a general strike aimed at protesting Britain's in-ability to crush the mainly Catholie Irish Republican Army.

In a joint statement, the two groups said the planned 12-hour stoppage called for Monday by the Rev. lan Paisley, the militant Protestant member of the British Parliament, would increase unemployment in the province, already at 20 percent. "If you care about your iob, come to work on Monday," the statement said

Union leaders urged the 7,000 comployees at the huge Harland and Wolff shipyard to refrain from joining the protest. The company is the largest employer in Protes-tant East Belfast. In another setback for the strike

plan, the powerful 10,000-member Ulster Defense Association, an umbrella organization of Protestant paramilitary groups, an-

"It is open rebellion against the British government," Gerry Fitt, Catholic Parliament member, said after meeting in London on Thursday with James Prior, Britain's Northern Ireland secretary. Mr. Paisley claimed at a news

conference that British officials were attempting to intimidate civil servants who want to participate. He said workers had been led to believe their "promotion prospects would be nil if they took part in the stoppage."

He said if civil service officials

in Britain's Northern Ireland Office "continue to do this dirty work. we will picket their residences and highlight [these] men." A spokesman for the Northern Ireland Office called the charge

totally unfounded. Anyone who takes a day off to join the stoppage will simply lose a day's pay."

Mr. Paisley also alleged that British authorities were plotting to

kill him - an allegation he has made before. He told reporters he had ob-tained evidence "in the last few

days that there are plans afoot to (Confirmed on Page 2, Col. 3)

# Reagan Wins in House Vote Against Bid to Kill F-16 Sale to Pakistan

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration won another congressional victory on the issue of for-cign military sales when the House Forcign Affairs Committee rejected a resolution opposing the sale of F-16 aircraft to Pakistan.

The vote Thursday followed defeat of a similar resolution Tuesday by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. Because the notification-of-sale period, during which Congress can block such agreements, will expire on Sunday in the case of Pakistan, there is virtually no chance that the administration can be rebuffed by the full House or Senate.

Thursday's victory follows by a little more than three weeks the Senate approval on Oct. 28 of the administration's proposed sale of AWACS radar planes to Saudi Arabia

. The cash sale of the first six of 40 of the F-16

advanced fighter planes sought by the government of President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq is separate from the larger issue of the resumption of military and economic assistance to Pakistan. U.S. aid to Pakistan was cut off in 1979 because of Islamabad's nuclear

reprocessing and enrichment programs. For Mr. Zia, however, the sale of the F-16s has been the keystone in the construction of a renewed military-aid relationship with the United States. The first of the F-16s are due for delivery to Pakistan about a year after a formal letter of agreement is signed, according to State Department officials. The administration would be free to sign the letter as early

The Reagan administration has argued for the aircraft sales and the ending of the ban on economic and military assistance to Pakistan because of that nation's increased strategic importance and volucrability, given the presence of more than 85,000 Soviet troops in neighboring Afghanistan.

By Dusko Doder

Washington Past Service
MOSCOW — The Soviet Union

cautioned Finland on Friday

against making "any miscalcula-tion" in the selection of a successor

to President Urho Kekkonen, say-

ing such errors "could turn out to

have consequences that are difficult to anticipate."

ment on the Finnish political situa-

tion since Mr. Kekkonen's retire-

ment three weeks ago, the Russians made it plain that they ex-

pected his successor to continue

the policy of cordial relationship

da sought to avoid endorsing any

particular candidate, it made it

clear that the next president should come from Mr. Kekkonen's

Diplomats in Moscow said this

(Continued from Page 1)

get rid of me. The British authori-ties would be happy to see me eliminated. If they get rid of Ian Paisley, they would have a clear ride downhill." rid of me. The British authori-

Mr. Paisley received crucial sup-port Thursday from workers at the

Ballylumford power station, who voted overwhelmingly to strike

and cut electricity to thousands of

50,000 men ready to join a vigi-lante "Third Force" outside the army and the police unless Britain

Mr. Paisley claims to have

homes and industries.

suggested an indirect endorsement

of former Foreign Minister Ahti

tarv m Prav

between the two countries.

Center Party.

In their first substantive com-

Pakistan's geographic position is also important to funds — the situation, while not welcome to Pakistan, the administration's Indian Ocean and Middle East-might be tolerable. Food grants worth \$50 million are

Opponents of military sales and aid to Pakistan have advanced various counterarguments: That the Zia regime is possibly not a secure one, that the presence of advanced U.S. military equipment in Pakistan would further incite India against Washington, and that Pakistan may be developing nuclear weapons.

If no foreign aid legislation is passed this year for fiscal 1982 — as was the case for fiscal 1980 and 1981 — assistance levels would be set by a "continuing resolution." Since there has been no sid to Pakistan since 1979, there is no provision for Pakistan in the existing resolutions.

At the State Department, an official who would not be identified by name, said that since a relatively small amount of aid for Pakistan had been requested for fiscal 1982 - \$100 million in economic support might be tolerable. Food grants worth \$50 million are not affected by the legislation.

In fiscal 1983, however, a substantially larger amount is planned for Pakistan, including military sales credits, to which program the F-16 sales will

eventually be transferred The House Foreign Affairs Committee is due to take up on Friday the administration's request to waive the Symington Amendment linking aid to nuclear safeguards, allowing the resumption of aid to

Thursday's vote, a 13-13 tie that by congressional rules defeated the resolution, showed unexpectedly

strong support for the opponents of the F-16 sale.

According to Rep. Stephen J. Solarz, Democra ng to Rep. Stephen J. Solarz, Democrat of New York, one of four sponsors of the resolution, two more votes, on their way to the committee room to be cast by proxies, would have given the resolution of disapproval a victory.

## Australians May Get U.S. Nuclear Data

Reagan Reported Set To Offer Technology

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - Department of Energy officials says President Reagan has decided to offer Anstralia access to highly classified centrifuge technology for enriching uranium, expertise that until now has not been shared with foreign

In testimony before a Senate subcommittee Thursday, Harold Bengelsdorf, director of the Energy Department's office of nuclear affairs, said the administration had decided to authorize U.S. companies to bid under government auspices for participation in a joint venture with Australia, which has been seeking centrifuge enrichment technology for its nuclear

Authorization of the bidding, officials said, was contained in a Nov. 12 memorandum signed by President Reagan.

Centrifuge technology has tradi-tionally been kept secret by gov-eruments because of the risk posed to efforts to stop the spread of atomic weapons. The technology can provide nations with a relatively inexpensive means of pro-ducing nuclear fuel for use in com-mercial plants or nuclear weapons.

Report Denied

In another development, James L. Malone, an assistant secretary of state responsible for checking the spread of nuclear technology that could be used for weapons, disputed reports that China had indirectly supplied enriched pranium to South Africa through

Testifying before the same Sen-ate subcommittee on energy, nuclear proliferation and government processes, Mr. Malone said that while there was "no definitive information one way or another" on the source of the uranium, "we think that it is rather likely that it came from another source within the community.

State Department officials said that by the word "community" Mr. Malone meant the European Economic Community. France has denied that it supplied enriched uranium to South Africa.

Meanwhile, F. Charles Gilbert. acting deputy assistant secretary of energy for nuclear materials, told the same panel that the adminis-tration might not have enough phitonium for its commercial and nnclear weapons requirements, which are now being reassessed.

He noted that his agency was exploring a variety of ways of ohtaining additional plutonium, a manmade material used in warheads

### Leftists Charged In Holdup in U.S.

NEW YORK -- Seven people were charged with murder and robbery Friday in connection with an abortive holdup of an armored van that led to a nationwide search for radical leftists. Two police officers and a security guard were killed in the robbery last month.

Arrested at the scene were
Katherine Boudin, Judith A.
Clark, David J. Gilbert and Samuel Brown. The police say the first three were members of the Weather Underground organization that gained notoriety in the 1960s in vi"majority of the people and of par-ty members" and those found wanting will be replaced. The judgment will be based on the officials' effectiveness in implementing the policies adopted under Mr. Deng's leadership in the last three years.

"If a comrade is not capable in DU OUR II DO not command the respect of his subordinates, he can be replaced," the editorial said. "This includes those comrades promoted too high and who now need to make up their missed lessons at lower lev-

That has been the fate of Mr. Hua, who was deposed as chair-man in June, replaced by a Deng lieutenant, and who now is given odd jobs as the party's junior dep-uty chairman, such as making provincial inspections.

Every official "must have a clear-cut stand" on major ques-tions confronting the party and the nation, the Red Flag editorial de-clared, underlining Mr. Deng's determination to overcome passive opposition and to force the full imementation of his policies

throughout the country. So deep are those continuing divisions a full three years after Mr. Deng took over the leadership, the editorial said, that one of China's major political problems now is the lack of unity among the 19 mil-ion party and government offi-

Unless the divisions are re-solved, Red Flag said, it is point-less to talk about a stronger, more effective party to lead the country. "What is more serious," the jour-nal said, "is that bad elements may take advantage of this vulnerabili-ty to create trouble."

Those are some of the frankest comments that the party leader-ship has made in acknowledging the continuing problems of transforming a political organiza-tion shaped by Mao and the dis-credited radicals into one that will carry out the more moderate and

pragmatic policies of Mr. Deng.

After three years on the new course, the period has passed when party and government officials could legitimately harbor their doubts about the reforms, the editorial asserted, citing the decisions of the party's policy-making Central Committee last June to reaffirm Mr. Deng's line, demote Mr. Hua and acknowledge Mao's errors as well as his achievements.

### TV in Zambia Running Low On News Film

LUSAKA, Zambia — Zambian television has just three reels of unused film left and will restrict film coverage to presiden-tial functions until the end of January, the official Zambia news agency reported.

A senior official at the Infor-

mation and Broadcasting Ministry, quoted by the agency, has asked ruling party and govern-ment leaders not to feel offended if television coverage of events in which they took part was not accompanied by film

# U.S. Seizes a Key Metal Being Sent to Pakistan

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — U.S. officials are investigating a shipment of a key metal used in the construction of nuclear reactors that was seized as it was about to be loaded on a passenger flight from New York to Pakistan.

The United States prohibits the shipment abroad of the metal, zirconium, without a license because of its potential use in reactors. There has been speculation for years that Pakistan is secretly attempting to develop nuclear weap-

The shipment under investiga-tion was seized Oct. 31. It was not accompanied by an export license from the Commerce Department, and the exporter, Albert A. Goldberg of the National Tronics Co., of Manhattan, said he had not applied for a license because he had

not known that one was required. Had be applied, the request would have been rejected because Pakistan is ineligible to receive imports of zirconium from the Unitod States, according to Sharon R. Connelly, who heads the compliance division of the Commerce Department's Office of Export Administration.

The Commerce Department, the Customs Service and other U.S. offices are examining the roles of Mr. Goldberg and the purchaser, who was identified by Mr. Gold-berg as a retired Pakistan Army colonel and a close friend of President Mohammed Zia nl-Haq.

### **Fines Possible**

The authorities are attempting to determine whether the case should be presented to a grand jury or whether to leave the matter with the Commerce Department, which, after a hearing, can impose civil sanctions, including fines and a revocation of export rights.

Mr. Goldberg, who has been questioned under oath by Commerce Department officials, said in an interview that the metal had heen purchased by the government of Pakistan through a trading company headed by Sarfraz Mir, the Leftists Vandalize retired Pakistani army officer.

coldderg said he had not applied for a license for the zirconium - 5,000 pounds valued at \$153,000 - because he was unaware that it was a controlled commodity. He also said he had done business with the Pakistan government before, shipping electrical ca-pacitors for which he had obtained

the necessary licenses. According to the Commerce Department, Mr. Goldberg had been penalized twice before for improperly exporting regulated commodi-ties. In an order signed in 1976, the

### Israelis Criticized On Plan to Honor Ancient Remains

The Associated Press TEL AVIV - The Israeli government is preparing a state funeral for what it says are the remains of a band of heroes who died more than 1,800 years ago. But some critics dispute the origin of the bones and say the heroes were fanatics who should not be glori-

The government has decided that the last survivors of Bar-Kochba's revolt against the Romans in 132-135 A.D. deserve a proper burial. So in recent weeks Israel's chief rabbi, Shlomo Goren, has been searching in the Neger Desert for a suitable site.

Bar-Kochba led a revolt against Roman rule during which he gov-emed an independent enclave for three years. His defeat snuffed out his vestige of Jewish statehood and cast his people into an exile that lasted until 1948, when the modern state of Israel was created.

But the funeral plans have brought criticism of Rabbi Goren's conduct, and there are questions about whether the bones to be buried are really those of Bar-Kochba's people.

### 5 Die in French Bus Fire United Press International

PIERRELATTE, France - Five children were burned to death on a school bus Thursday and eight were seriously injured after playing with matches and a can of gasoline, police said.

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Commerce Department revoked for three years his right to export atrolled commodities. After the zirconium was seized Mr. Goldberg said, marshals raided his Manhattan office and con-

### fiscated his financial records.

Mr. Mir, of S.J. Enterprises, the Pakistani trading company, has not been located. After the zircomum was discovered at the airport, where it was said to have been checked as baggage and labeled as mountain-climbing equipment, customs agents, who had Mr. Mir's photograph, nnsuccessfully searched the Pakistan Airlines plane for him, officials said. He is now believed to have left this country. A call to his home in Islamabad was not returned.

Investigators familiar with the case also said that agents of the airline were questioned because the cargo had been checked as baggage. Mr. Goldberg said the mate-rial was supposed to have been shipped as freight.

The Reagan administration has

urged Congress to waive a law that bars aid to Pakistan because of its refusal to permit inspection of its nuclear facilities. The waiver is needed to move ahead on a \$3-billion package of military and economic aid.

U.S. officials have said that Gen. Zia has assured them that Pakistan would not develop nuclear weapons, but had refused to rule out developing the potential to explode a nuclear device for

peaceful purposes.
The 5,000-pound shipment of zirconium seized by customs agents was not in itself enough for a reactor, which normally calls for about 50,000 pounds of the metal. An authority said zirconium is used to make the tubes that hold uranium fuel in a reactor. A spokesman for a manufacturer said the light metal was also used in aircraft and submarines, among

FRANKFURT — Supporters of the Baader-Meinhof errorist gang have taken responsibility for vandalizing 10 cars belonging to U.S. military personnel by slashing the tires and daubing the autos with

anti-American slogans.

A spokesman for the U.S.

Anny's 5th Corps said Thursday that the vandalism was to 10 cars with U.S. military license plates parked outside houses occupied by Americans on three streets in Frankfurt. He said the attacks took place early Monday, and that cars in the same street with West German license plates were not vandalized.

In letters to Frankfurt newspa-pers published Thursday, the Baader-Meinhof supporters claimed responsibility for the at-tacks, and hinted there would be further attacks on U.S. military fa-

The letters referred to the attempi in September to assassinate Gen. Frederick J. Kroesen, commander of the U.S. Army in Europe, and the bombing in August at the European headquarters of the U.S. Air Force, at Ramstein Air Base, which injured a general

### **U.S. Senate Votes** To Back Ban on Air Price-Fixing

The Associated Press
WASHINGTON — The Senatehas voted 60-35 to let the Civil Aeronautics Board go ahead in January with a planned regulation to bar U.S. airlines from entering price-fixing arrangements for their transatlantic flights. The House had voted earlier to block the rule

from taking effect. The aeronautics board now grants immunity from anti-price-fixing laws to U.S. airlines that belong to the International Air Transportion Association - which sets

rates for international flights. At issue is a new aeronautics board ruling that would remove this immunity for flights that cross the North Atlantic, where competition is heavier than on most other

international routes. A House-Senate conference committee will have to decide whether to accept the House or the Senate language, or some compro-mise, on the issue.

HARRY'S N.Y. BAR ® Set. 191) 5 Rue Dounou, PARIS

### Karjalaineu, 58, who is currently co-chairman of the Soviet-Finnish trade commission. He is being Since then, however, the Russians have shown considerable restraint Finns of the advantages of "Kek-konen's line" that included "secure in dealing with Helsinki. Press challenged for the party's nominacomments over the years almost borders and independent foreign policy" as well as trade benefits tion by parliamentary speaker Johannes Virolainen. invariably criticized any challenges to Mr. Kekkonen's policies. In its comment Friday, Praydathat have helped the country es-The Center Party, Pravda said, is confronted with the most im-

cape serious recession. portant decision in its entire histo-It made no mention of Premier Mauno Koivisto, the Social Demo-The long commentary suggested some nervousness in Moscow-that

cratic candidate who is reportedly a strong candidate for the presi-

forms of violence is a mortal sin

which will one day have to be ac-

counted for before God in judg-

ment issued from his seat in

BANGLADESH PRESIDENT — Abdus Sattar, left, takes the oath as president of Bangla-

desh in ceremonies conducted in Dacca by the chief justice of Bangladesh. President Sattar was elected on Nov. 15. He succeeded Ziaur Rahman, who was assassinated in May.

Soviet Union Cautions the Finns

On Picking Kekkonen Successor

political balancing act.

the burgeoning ties between Fin-land and the Soviet Union may suffer with the departure of the ar-

chitect of Finland's finely tuned

Finland is the only Western country with which Moscow has a

genninely stable, cordial and prof-

stable relationship. In some respects it is to Moscow what Hong

Kong is to China. Apart from po-

litical benefits they get in floating their initiatives and testing West-ern attitudes there, the Russians

have developed trade with Finland

currently worth more than \$5.5 bil-

parliamentary democracy can get

on with Moscow. Western critics

have frequently described the rela-

tionship as one of Finland's sub-

servience to the Soviet Union, us-

ing the term "Finlandization" to describe partial loss of independ-

ence. Most Finns, however, reject

Pravda on Friday reminded the

Moreover, Finland has also be-

Ulster Strike Opposed by Business "To cooperate in any way with

> Irish Republican Army was a mor-tal sin. He condemned in equally strong terms Protestant paramilitary violence.
>
> "Let me therefore state in simple language, with all the authority at my command, that participation in the evil deeds of this or any other paramilitary organization which indulges in murder, wounding, intimidation, kidnapping, destruction of property and other

Armagh that cooperation with the the cooperation is substantial the

sin is mortal," he said. He condemned recent killings of Protestants and Catholics and noted that "most of the murders

such organizations is sinful and if

dency. The elections are to be held in January.

Some diplomats here speculated

Friday that the warning against

'miscalculation' may have been

directed at Mr. Koivisto, However.

Mr. Koivisto and other leading contenders have all come out in fa-

vor of Mr. Kekkonen's policy

Mr. Kekkonen, 31, has skillfully

woven a web of contacts between the two countries, building a spe-

cial relationship to secure Fin-land's independence while fre-

quently supporting Soviet foreign policy initiatives. He is the only Western leader to receive the Len-

The Russians, in turn, have ac-

cepted the fact that Finland is not

a Communist country and have

given conspicuously little support

brought down the Finnish govern-ment in 1958 and later helped Mr. Kekkonen secure the presidency.

also praised Finnish industrialists,

who, it said, are quick to point out that trade with the Soviet Union

has helped to keep unemployment

A negative Soviet reaction

to Finnish Communists.

toward Moscow.

in Peace Prize.

have been claimed by the IRA."

He appealed to parents to do
what they could to keep their children from being involved with paramilitary organizations, and he said: "In the name of the Catholic community, I offer sympathy and prayers to all who have been tant neighbors who have suffered such cruel losses in the past few



REFUGEES EXAMINED — A doctor examined an Afghan refugee at Rome's Leonardo da Vinci airport on Friday while other refugees waited. The group of 41, including six women and 11 children — arrived from New Delhi earlier in the week on their way to West Germany but were held at the airport because they lacked visas. The Italian government agreed Friday to move the refugees temporarily to a hotel until another country is found to take them.

# WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

### **Tehran Marchers Assail Fahd Plan**

The Associated Press

BEIRUT — Thousands of demonstrators marched through Tehran Friday calling for the execution of Sandi Crown Prince Fahd and condemning his Middle East peace plan. The protesters later gathered outside the former U.S. Embassy and shouted anti-U.S. slogans.

"This crazy Fahd must be executed," the protesters chanted as they marched through the Iranian capital on the Moslem Sabbath. Tehran residents said by telephone that the demonstrators carried placards de-nouncing the Fahd plan, which calls for the right of all Middle East states to live in peace. This has been interpreted as tacit recognition of

According to Tehran radio, parliament Speaker Hashemi Rafsanjani told the crowd that it is not enough to have a Palestinian state only on the West Bank of the Jordan River. The world's Moslems "must remove Israel from our midst," he said.

## China and India to Hold Border Talks

New York These Service NEW DELHI -- A high-level Indian delegation will travel to Peking on Dec. 10 for four days of talks that are to include discussions on the disputed Himalayan border between India and China, the Indian Foreign Ministry announced Friday.

The announcement revived hopes for normalized relations. Those hopes had been raised last June when Huang Hua, China's foreign min-ister, met in New Delhi with Prime Minister Indira Gandhi. At the end of that visit it was reported that both sides had agreed to attempt to resolve the border dispute; preliminary talks were set for last September.

The controversy dates from 1962, when Chinese armies advanced southward over the Himalayas and seized large areas previously under Indian control. The Chinese then withdrew from the castern sector, but seized a large part of the desolate land of Ladakh in the west, which they

## Black Africans Accept Namibia Plan

LONDON — Black African leaders have agreed in principle to Western proposals to speed up the independence of South-West Africa (Namibia), Britain's Foreign Office said Friday. Western diplomats called the acceptance a major step forward.

A British spokesman said Angola, Botswana, Kenya, Nigeria, Mozambique, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe, as well as the South-West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO), had endorsed the "main thrust" of a utional bineprint. The spokesman refused to divulge the details of

The spokesman said the proposals — formulated by Britain, Canada, France, the United States and West Germany — were accepted with minor modifications when African ministers and Sam Nujoma, leader of the SWAPO guerrillas fighting for Namibian independence, met Tues-day at Dar es Salaam, Ethiopia. The reactions of South Africa and other political groups in Namibia were not yet known.

## Spain Rightists Mark Franco's Death

United Press Interne MADRID - Rightists marked the sixth anniversary on Friday of Franco's death. The ceremonies were marked by religious services and pleas for the release of military plotters accused in a coup attempt nine

Groups of youths carrying Spanish flags and giving the fascist salute paraded through Madrid, ignored by a security alert force of more than 2,000 men. Twenty-five miles outside Madrid, 600 Francoists arrived at Franco's burial place in the Valley of the Fallen after an overnight march from the capital.

The marchers, many of them wearing the illegal paramilitary uniform of the neo-Nazi Falange party, shouted for freedom for Lt. Col. Antonio Tejero, the Civil Guard officer who seized parliament in February's coup

# Aides Opposing Deng Face Loss of Position

By Michael Parks

Los Angeles Times Service PEKING - Chinese officials who continue to oppose the leader-ship and policies of Deng Xiaop-ing, the Communist Party's deputy chairman, face removal from their posts, the party journal Red Flag

The editorial on Thursday made clear that Mr. Deng would no longer tolerate the opposition mainly passive obstruction but also some active and open - that his political, economic and social reforms were still meeting from several party and government offi-

That most probably means purging or at least demoting those officials who, like Hua Guofeng, the former party chairman, rose to power during the Cultural Revolution of the late 1960s on the basis of their radical politics and still retain their posts.

### Campaign Expected

This campaign has long been ex-pected, but Chinese sources said Thursday that Mr. Deng had delayed it until he was assured the support of a broad majority of party members. Other sources believe that he tried to avoid another internal party fight, but concluded that he had no alternative if his programs were going to be implemented.

All party and government offi-cials, the Red Flag editorial said, must accept the evaluation of the

### China's Congress to Meet United Press International

PEKING — The government said Friday that China's parliament, the National People's Congress, will hold its annual full session on Nov. 30, the Chinese news

## **U.S. Bishops Call For End** To El Salvador Military Aid

By Kenneth A. Briggs New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Calling for political solutions in troubled Centrai American nations, the National Conference of Catholic Bishops has renewed its appeal for an end to all U.S. military assistance to El Salvador and urged the administration to maintain economic aid to Nicaragua.

"We support political measures in El Salvador, even as we contin-ne to oppose U.S. military assistance to El Salvador," the resolution said Thursday,

The resolution also presses for political means of ending tensions in Guatemala and expressed alarm over violations of human rightsthroughout the region. The appeal followed on the pro-

test against armaments that developed during the four days of meetings concluded Thursday. Much of the conviction arose as opposition to nuclear arms, but the concern broadened to embrace a number of issues of war and peace, health care and poverty, that centered on the basic concept of the dignity of

Archbishop John R. Roach, president of the Bishops Confer-ence, said the combined impact of the deliberations had made the meeting the most momentous in his 10 years as a member of the hierarchy.

It was Archbishop Roach's presidential address earlier in the week that set much of the tone for the discussions by challenging the bishops to seek a halt to the arms race, a ban on abortion and increased aid for the poor.

The greatest friction to emerge from this agenda grew out of con-flict over strategies to fight abortion. Before the meetings, the administrative committee had placed the conference behind the proposal of Sen. Orrin G. Hatch, Republican of Utah, that would give Congress and state legislatures the right to determine abortion policy.

Several bishops balked at the decision on the basis that it compromises the goal of the bishops to bring about total prohibition of abortion, but most were persuaded to go along with support for the Hatch Amendment.

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gara tou the car

# New Review by Allen **Of Business Contacts** Is Reportedly Ordered

By Howell Raines New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Senior White House aides, concerned that they do not have full information Allen, have ordered Mr. Allen to review his office records on his contacts with Japanese businessmen while serving as Mr. Reagan's national security adviser, accordwas fine." ing to an administration official.

The president's top advisers were described as increasingly con-cerned that the Justice Depart-ment investigation of Mr. Allen's receiving of \$1,000 in cash from three Japanese journalists would harm Mr. Reagan, with the three principal aides split on the question of whether Mr. Allen may have to resign.

James A. Baker 3d, the chief of staff, and Michael K. Deaver, the deputy chief of staff, were de-scribed as learning toward the view that Mr. Allen might have to resign for the good of the president.
Edwin Meese 3d, Mr. Reagan's
counselor, was described as leaning toward the view that Mr. Allen
should stay on the staff if there are

The White House disclosed Thursday that Mr. Meese was the heretofore unidentified White House official who asked the Justice Department in mid-September to look into how the \$1,000 came to be in a safe used by Mr. Allen.

ien be

An administration official further disclosed that when Mr. Meese telephoned William H. Webster, the director of the FBI. on Nov. 6, it was to ask Mr. Webster if there was enough evidence against Mr. Allen to warrant his being summarily dismissed to pro-tect the president from scandal.

Meanwhile, the Justice Department emphasized Thursday that it was continuing its investigation of Mr. Allen, whom Mr. Reagan sug-gested Wednesday had been cleared by investigators.

spokesman, the Justice Depart-ment said that its "preliminary in-the administration, the official vestigation of the Richard Allen said, adding that Mr. Allen had

expeditiously as possible, consist ent with a thorough investigation." Department sources said the statement was issued because of reports that department attorneys had recommended against appointment of a special prosecutor and because of Mr. Reagan's offhand remark Wednesday that Mr. Allen had been investigated and it was reported that everything

The inquiry began in mid-Sep-tember when Mr. Reagan and his aides learned of the discovery of the money. Mr. Allen said the money was an honorarium being offered to Nancy Reagan by three Japanese women, including the wife of a former business associate of Mr. Allen, after the three interviewed Mrs. Reagan on Jan. 21.

### Allen Explanation

Mr. Allen said he accepted the money, from the magazine Shufunotomo (Housewife's Com-panion) to avoid offending the women. He said that he had intended to pass the cash along to the Treasury, as required by law, but that he had put it in his office safe and forgot about it for eight

months. The public questions about the matter were broadened when it was disclosed this week that Mr. Allen met with Shoichiro Toyoda, head of Toyota Motor Sales Co., in the White House in March. At that time, the Reagan administra-oon was debating whether to limit the import of Japanese cars so as to help the U.S. antomobile indus-

Officials said the White House did not know whether the Justice Department was looking into Mr. Allen's contacts with Japanese business representatives. But Mr. Reagan's advisers said they began their own inquiry because of worry about damage to Mr. Reagan's reputation if there was a finding of improper behavior by Mr. Allen.

Some White House aides "are ested Wednesday had been pursuing the question of the extent that he met with Japanese businessmen during the time that the matter is not completed." The been told to review his books and statement said that the investiga- records in which White House vistion would be "concluded as its are recorded.

# Reagan Administration Keeping Kissinger at a Prudent Distance

By Phil Gailey New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - In the early days of the Reagan presidency, Henry A. Kissinger, symbol of a foreign policy the Reagan forces once loved to hate, watched the new administration edge closer to his views even as it moved away from him.

As President Reagan reached out to Mr. Kissinger's former aides, including Alexander M. Haig Jr., to fill key foreign policy slots, there was speculation as to what role, if any, the former secretary of state might have in this administration.

Would the master dominate his former pupils?

Would the man who was once dnhbed "Super K" cast his shadow over Mr. Reagan's foreign policy team? In short, would Mr. Kissinger he able to melt the hearts of his detractors inside the Reagan White House and become an influence in foreign policy?

The answer to these questions is "no," although
Mr. Kissinger in the beginning seemed to be trying

to edge his way in, according to some administra-

tion insiders:
An acquaintance of Mr. Kissinger said that after

the inauguration, Mr. Kissinger was making a lot of calls to Mr. Haig. The acquaintance said the former secretary of state soon realized his advice was not wanted and shifted the focus of his life back to New

Mr. Kissinger, who maintains residences in both Washington and New York, said that he had never tried to impose himself oo the new administration, and that he had no complaints about his treatment. In fact, he said he found Mr. Reagan's foreign policy in "fundamental agreement" with his own views, which was not always the case.

"I am very friendly to the administration. They have treated me properly, but I do not want to give the impression that I am an insider," he said recently before leaving on a trip to Latin America, where in Brazil he had to be rescued by the police after students besieged the building where he was speak-

Richard V. Allen, the White House national security adviser whn worked briefly for Mr. Kissinger in the Nixon administration, declined to talk about his relationship with his former boss, saying through a spokesman he had more important things

At the State Department, Mr. Haig from the start has tried to avoid any appearance of working under Mr. Kissinger's shadow and influence. A spokesman, Dean E. Fischer, said the two saw each other from time to time, but "I don't have the impression they talk with any great frequency."

"Should the Russians give me a truth serum," Mr. Kissinger quipped, "I don't think any deep secrets would be jeopardized on the basis of the briefings I get."

Mr. Kissinger estimates that be has met with President Reagan "four or live times" since Inaugu-ration Day, and that he speaks with other administration officials, including Mr. Haig, from three to four times a month either by telephone or in person. He adds that "nine out of 10" of those contacts are initiated by administration officials.

--- The former secretary of state said his advice on specific issues was almost never solicited by the adistration, although he said he occasionally was asked for "what I think" about general areas of

Not wanting to encourage the appearance of having an underground inside the State Department, Mr. Kissinger said he made it a policy not to call his furmer aides there, among them Lawrence S. Eagleburger, assistant secretary for European af-fairs; John H. Holdrioge, assistant secretary for East Asia, and Robert Hormats, assistant secretary

for economic and husiness affairs.
"I make sure," he said, "that if the State Depart-

ment wants to talk to me it has to come through the A friend said that despite leading a celebrity life, there was nothing Mr. Kissinger would rather have than power again.

### Lima Students Dispersed

LIMA (UPI) — Police used water hoses to disperse about 300 students protesting Mr. Kissinger's appearance at a conference in Lima, the second demonstration against him in two days.

# Sudan Leader, Wary of Libya, Says He Tries to Restrain Chad Rebels

By Don Oberdorfer

Weshington Past Service
WASHINGTON — President
Gasfar Nimeiri of Sudan says he
has tried to restrain a rebel force that has operated in eastern Chad near the Sudanese border since being driven out of Chad's capital by Libyan troops in December

The threat from the rebel force headed by a former Chadian de-fense minister, Hissene Habré, led to reliance by the Chadian govern-ment of President Goukouni Oueddei on military support from Libya. The Libya alliance was viewed with concern by Chad's neighbors and by the United

### One Week Truce

In recent months, Mr. Habré has been reliably reported to have been armed and backed by Sudan and Egypt. There also have been reports that the United States had polied covert assistance, Support for the rebel force has apparently declined as efforts have increased to bring about a Libyan withdraw-

Mr. Nimeiri said in an interview that "we tried by all means to stop Habre after Libyan forces began withdrawing from Chad this month. Mr. Nimeiri, who described the Libyan pullout as "a

voluntarily stepped down.

But 11 months after Mr.

Senghor's retirement, the Sene-

galese's fears appear to have been unformed. After laboring dis-

creetly for 10 years as premier in Mr. Senghor's shadow, Abdon Diouf assumed power to complete

the former president's term, which expires in 1983, and, according to

stere man who has rapidly risen the ranks of administration and

"Nobody could imagine Diouf taking over because he had no per-sonality," a Western diplomat said. "He was considered a crea-ture of Senghor. But he has picked

up the reins with a great deal of alacrity and a sense of sureness

Moreover, without disrupting ir. Senghor's heritage, the new

which we didn't anticipate."



President Gaafar Nimeiri of Sudan, left, talks with Sen. Charles H. Percy, center, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, and Sen. Howard H. Baker Jr., the majority leader.

tactical withdrawal, not a strategic withdrawal," appeared to be concerned that continued guerrilla war would halt the pullout and eventually bring the Libyans back. According to Mr. Nimeiri, the

Senegal's Diouf Emerges as Decisive, Popular

rebel leader sent him word that be would stop fighting for one week only. Mr. Nimeiri said he had informed Mr. Habré through intermediaries that "it is better to stop a contribution to stability while an African police force replaced the departing Libyans. [In Paris, a spokesman for Mr.

lished bases in Sudan, got arms from Egypt and money from America." Senior U.S. officials refused to confirm or deny this report of U.S. involvement.

not answer that question.

Mr. Habré's armed force is one of four armed bands that have struggled for power inside that country for several years. Each of the private armies has several thousand men, and there is often fighting within the factions as well.

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control of Abéché, the main town in Chad's eastern region, Reuters.

In a related development, a meeting of African leaders due to be held in Zaire Friday to work

out arrangements for sending the peacekeeping force to Chad was postponed, the Zaire press agency reported in a dispatch carried by Reuters.

[The report said the meeting was

postponed because of a request by the president of Kenya, Daniel Arap Moi, who is also chairman of

the Organizacion of African Unity.

The press agency did not explain the delay or say when the meeting would be held.]

U.S. government officials de-clined to comment when asked if

Washington was supplying help to Mr. Habré. State Department spokesman Dean E. Fischer has re-

peatedly said that "as a matter of principle" the government would

Four Factions

porting from Chad in its current issue, said Mr. Habré had "estab-

The Economist of London, re-

reported.

U.S. analysts say they are not convinced that any real leader can emerge from the factional strife. and they say they fear that the continuing war and instability will provide a constant temptation for Col. Qadhafi. There are reports, which Washington sources were unable to verify, that Libyan troops bave left behind weapons and equipment for their friends among the Chadian factions.

## Son Sann to Tour Western Nations To Seek Support

SINGAPORE - The leader of a Cambodian anti-Vietnamese resistance group will tour western nations later this month to seek support and aid, informed sources said Friday.

Sources close to the Khmer People's National Liberation Front, said former Cambodian Premier Son Sann will leave Bangkok with a delegation for Paris on Nov. 28, He is expected to gn in Washington on Dec. 2 and to Canada on Dec. 18 before returning to Europe for a tour of West Germany, the

The liberation front calls for the withdrawal of all occupying Vietand also opposes the pro-Peking Khmer Rouge, which was deposed in January, 1979.

Netherlands, Denmark and Brit-

# **Senators Compromise** On Emergency Funding United Press International WASHINGTON — The Scnate DAKAR, Senegal — For 35 years, the first 15 as a political leader striving to bring independence to his country and the next 20 as president of independent Senegal, Leopold Senghor so dominatits cal year, to Sept. 30.

WASHINGTON - The Senate fiscal year, to Sept. 30. on Friday approved an emergency spending bill to keep the govern-ment operating past midnight. when current operating funds ex- ty to the president for an entire fis-

came at the close of a nearly 21hour session that began Thursday and included 40 roll-call votes. The turning point had come more than two hours earlier when the chamber voted 62-35 to accept

an amendment to cut the original spending proposal by about 4 per-cent across-the-board, with some The compromise offered by

Senate Majority Leader Howard Baker of Tennessee, and modified by Senate Democrats, would reduce the original \$417.4-billion bill by about \$3.3 billion. It would fund the government through

### Reagan Veto Threat

President Reagan had threat-ened to veto the original spending bill unless Congress agreed to fur-

The bill went to a House-Senate conference later Friday for work on differences with the version passed hy the House on Monday. It will then go to the president for his signature.

Congressional sources said that budget director David A. Stockman had approved the compro-mise proposal and would recommend that Mr. Reagan sign it.
Senate Republican leaders
worked in closed-door meetings

trying to placate angry party mem-bers and to persuade crucial Dem-ocratic senators to back the com-

Sen. Baker offered an amendment to cut \$3.2 billion from the bill to keep the government opera-

But the Senate in response to Democrats' concern about relinquishing Congress' spending authorical year, voted 94-3 to shorten the life of the bill to March 31.

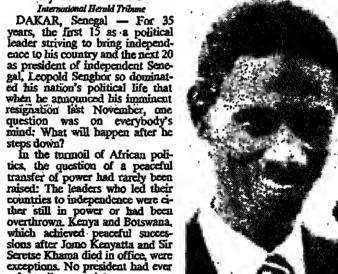
"No one is altogether happy about this, I surmise," Sen. Baker told his colleagues when he proposed the amendment, but he emphasized the need to compromise because of the deadline.

After threatening to filibuster, Sen. William Proximire, Democrat of Wisconsin and Scn. Lawton Chiles, Democrat of Florida, managed to exclude drug enforcement activities from the across-theboard spending cuts, and to subject foreign aid, protected in Sen. Baker's original proposal, to ents. The net result was a \$3.3-billion reduction in the overall spending

The compromise calls for a 4percent across-the-board ent in most domestie programs, excluding defense, military construction, food stamps and certain govern-ment benefits such as Social Security payments and veteran's pen-

While the bill sets general guidelines for spending reductions, it also allows the president to cut up to 5 percent in individual programs, giving him more flexibility in deciding where the spending re-ductions should be applied.

Although the Senate compro-mise is slightly different from a measure that the House rejected by a narrow margin earlier this week, House Republican leader Robert H. Michel of Illinois said that a few House members had had a "change of heart" since that vote and he was confident that a majority of the House would now



President Abdou Diouf

president has brought changes to the Senegalese political scene that are viewed by analysts as a measure of "de-Senghorization."
"The political scene and practic-

diplomats, the shy and aloof technocrat has emerged as a decisive es have been profoundly modi-fied," the independent monthly leader with a sense of political Afrique-Tribune noted in an edito-Unlike Mr. Senghor, a diminnrial in its October issue. "It took tive, ebullient, charismatic figure only nine months for the new Preswho is as well known as a poet and ident Abdou Diouf to give events apostle of "negritude," a philoso-phy of black consciousness, as he is as a politician, Mr. Diouf, 46, is the imprint of his personality with an unsuspected vigor. This is a new era in Senegal." a towering, boyish-looking and au-

### **Gambia Intervention**

Diplomats point to the Senealese intervendon in neighboring Gambia as an example of Mr. Diouf's decisiveness. Gambia forms an enclave in Senegalese terntory, nearly bisecting the country and cutting it off from its food producing province of Casamance, and Senegal has long been sensitive to the risk of a hostile govern-

### When a group of rebels attempted to overthrow the government of Dawda K. Jawara and install a Marxist-Leninist regime, Mr. Diouf, invoking a 1965 mutual defense and security agreement, dispatched 2,000 troops to quell the uprising. Sir Dawda was rein-stalled in office and has since announced plans to join in a con-federation with Senegal.

Although Senegalese intellectuals and politicians decried the intervention as a violation of Gamhailed the move as necessary and realistic. "It's madness to talk of Marxism-Leninism right in the heart of Senegal," a student said.

While Mr. Senghor declared in an interview with the weekly Jenne Afrique that he approved of the intervention in Gambia, he strongly criticized two of the most popular measures Mr. Diouf has taken the legalization of all political parties and important changes in the field of education. Analysts regard Mr. Senghor's statements as evidence of Mr. Dions's independence from his political mentor, who remains active in the Socialist

Under Mr. Senghor, Senegal was a carefully controlled multiparty democracy. The constitution allowed four political parties that had to embrace specific ideologies defined by Mr. Senghor: The rul-ing Socialist Party took the demo-cratic socialism label; the other parties represented Marxism, liberalism and conservatism.

Mr. Diouf lifted the ban on the other parties, and now 10 parties. five of them Marxist, exist. Diplomats consider it a shrewd move because it gives Senegal a democratic image and eases social tensions while dividing the opposition and consolidating the Socialist Party's hold on power.

### Financial Crisis

But Mr. Senghor considers that liberalization "somewhat prema-ture. I fear that certain forces will take advantage of these constitu-tional dispositions to undermine the government's efforts," he told Jenne Afrique.

For the time being, "Diouf's principal enemy is inflation," a Senegalese journalist said.

Because of the rising price of oil and a secious drop in revenues from the country's main crop, peanots, Senegal is going through "its worst economic and financial crisis since independence," according to a diplomat. The country had a trade deficit of \$452 million last year and its outstanding debt has

Mr. Diouf responded by launching a five-year recovery plan that includes austerity measures, such as cutting government rent subsi-dies and abolishing subsidies on

some basic commodities. A diplomat said that the Senegalese have begun placing some blame for the economic difficulties "on Diour's back," but that his popularity has not suffered great-

And, the diplomat added, looking toward the 1983 elections that Mr. Diouf is heavily forced Diouf is heavily favored to win, "he now has most of the un-popular decisions behind him."

### Turkey Releases 2 Greek Vessels

ANKARA — Turkish authori-ties Friday, released two Greek fishing boats and their crew mem-bers who were detained briefly on charges of trespassing in Turkish territorial waters in the Aegean, a Foreign Ministry spokesman said. He said that the Greek vessels were towed by a Turkish Coast Guard cutter to the port of Enez, a small coastal town on the Thracian peninsula, near the Turkish-Greek

frontier.
The official acknowledged that there had been "a misunderstanding" over the detention of the vessels and their crew by Turkish au thorities on Thursday. The Greek government was reported to have officially protested and to have asked Turkey to release the vessels.

### Terpil Indicted in Conspiracy to Arm Amin vided a false Lebanese passport. It is also charged that Mrs. Terpil posed as the Iranian's daughter on tried on the charges, it is expected scheme to supply arms to Latin that Mr. Mountaz would testify, according to the federal sources.

By Glenn Fowler New York Times Service NEW YORK - Frank E. Terpil,

a fugitive former U.S. intelligence agent who has been accused of selling arms to various authoritarian governments and terrorists, has been indicted by a U.S. grand jury on charges that he conspired to sell guns, ammunition and coding devices in 1979 to the now-deposed regime of President Idi Amin of

Mr. Terpil, his wife, Marilyn, and an associate, Gary Korkala, all of whom are believed to be living in Beirut, were also charged in Thorsday's indictment with conspiring to obtain false U.S. passports and other travel documents for a former high official of

Iran under the shah of Iran. The official is not named in the indictment, but sources in the U.S. attorney's office in Manhattan identified him as Amir Farhang Momtaz, chief of protocol in Iran before the shah's government was

Mr. Momtaz was arrested in Washington last year on charges that he lied and used false documents when applying for a U.S. passport. The federal authorities dropped the charges in September. If the Terpils and Mr. Korkala are

Last year, Mr. Terpil was indicted with Edwin P. Wilson, another former U.S. intelligence agent, on charges that they shipped explosives to Libya in 1976 to be used in training terrorists and conspired to murder an opponent of the Libyan leader, Col. Moamer Qadhafi.

Mr. Terpil and Mr. Wilson apparently have not worked together since 1976. Mr. Wilson continues to work for the government of Li-bya. Mr. Terpil was dismissed from the CIA almost a decade ago after he was accused of misappropriation of funds and other

Last year, Mr. Terpil and Mr. Korkala fled rather than stand trial in New York on state charges that they accepted money from undercover agents as part of a

### Mondale Visiting China

PEKING - Former Vice President Walter Mondale met Friday with leading government officials to discuss the Chinese economy and future U.S. business in China, the Chinese news agency reported.

He and Mr. Korkala, an arms merchant, were convicted in ab-

sentia on those charges and each was sentenced to 53 years in pris-Thursday's indictment charges that Mr. Terpil, 42, and Mr. Kor-kala, 41, violated federal laws con-

trolling the import and export of arms by delivering to the Ugandan Mission to the United Nations more than \$135,000 worth of items, including shotguns, handguns, silencers, high-velocity ammunition and voice-coding de-

According to the indictment, au-thorities believe the equipment was then shipped to. Uganda under diplomatic seal or in Ugandan ercial aircraft. In a separate conspiracy allega-tion listed in the indicament, Mr. Terpil, his wife and Mr. Korkala

were accused of accepting \$5,000 from an Iranian official high in the shah's government to secure a passport and other travel documents for him. The indictment charges that the

defendants altered the photograph

on a valid U.S. passport and pro-

a visir to a passport office.

The two conspiracy counts nam-ing all three defendants carry prison terms up to a maximum of five years with fines up to \$10,000. The passport fraud charge against Mrs. Terpil is punishable by five years in prison and a \$2,000 fine.

### Malpractice Settlement Could Reach \$17 Million

The Associated Press SAN DIEGO, Calif. — A 4-year-old boy who suffered brain damage when a hospital respirator mal-functioned could receive up to \$17.34 million by the year 2051 under an out-of-court settlement, attorneys said this week.

Jesus and Felisa Unpingco of Long Beach, Calif., the parents of Eugene S.N. Unpingco, received the first \$4,000 payment last week, their attorney said Thursday. The monthly payments under the set-tlement with the Children's Hospi-tal and Health Center in San Diego will increase each year of their son's life. According to the attorney, the boy's life expectancy is 73

## To brunch or not to brunch is not the question for le Prince de Galles

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## A Lead From Venezuela

It is always good to see the president of Latin America's premier democracy, and it was especially good to see Venezuelan President Luis Herrera Campins in Washington this week. His visit made a difference.

President Herrera arrived after a flurry of administration mumbles to the effect that the United States might have to use force against Nicaragna or Cuba in order to bolster the U.S.-supported junta's position in El Salvador. But by the time he had completed his talks, such military action appeared distinctly less possible. Venezuela also supports the junta, but it opposes any sort of military intervention. It is hard to conceive that the administration would be so desperate and foolhardy as to take the one step virtually certain to cost it the Latin political company most valuable to it.

Mr. Herrera is not soft on guerrillas. Venezuela, a veteran of guerrilla wars, has its own ideas on how to fight them. For Venezuela furthermore, the matter is not one of abstract geopolitics. Mr. Herrera, in refreshing contrast to the attitudes typically struck in Mexico, does not deny that the guerrilla infection and the regional upheaval could reach his own country in time.

He backs his friend and fellow Christian

Democrat, Salvadoran President José Napoleón Duarte. He realizes that Mr. Duarte needs army support, but he realizes, too, that the extreme right poses as great a menace as the extreme left. Therefore he would not only have the Duarte military junta fight the guerrillas. He would have Venezuela, the United States and others clearly encourage human rights. He sees a special requirement for Washington to disabuse El Salvador's oligarchic right, which resists the Duarte reforms, of any notion that the United States might sympathize with a coup. His policy, admittedly no sure thing, is to make the most of next year's elections and to work to provide guarantees and observers so that democratic opposition forces are drawn in.

The Venezuelans do not seem to think that negotiations engaging guerrillas on one side and the army on the other can provide much of a shortcut to a democratic order. This is ' the Mexican-French prescription. No stone should be left unturned: Let the Mexicans and the French keep looking for the formula that will start talks in El Salvador. Meanwhile, it is well worth the administration's while to moderate its El Salvador policy in order to stay on the same road as Venezuela.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

## Taiwan's Aircraft Needs

There is a reasonable way for the Reagan administration to extricate itself from a Chinese knot of its own making. Taiwan wants an advanced fighter to replace the F-5Es it has been co-producing for six years. Law requires Washington to help Taiwan defend itself. But that requirement can be met with an improved version of the F-5E. It does not argue for the more formidable weapons that Taipei's American champions insist on.

It is a tricky decision. President Reagan feels a need to honor Candidate Reagan's promise to "upgrade" relations with Taiwan. The request for aircraft, already in the pipeline, became a clamor as he took office.

But Peking argues just as clamorously against major new arms sales to Taipei. It threatens a deterioration in its still novel "strategic collaboration." Not even the promise of U.S. weapons has soothed Peking, and Secretary of State Haig sees a "very worrisome specter" in the quarrel.

Peking has no right to veto U.S. sales. In "normalizing" relations with Washington in 1979, it assented to the Taiwan Relations Act. committing the United States to provide the means of self-defense. The law says the president and Congress shall determine such defense articles "based solely upon their judgment of the needs of Taiwan."

But the U.S. ties to Peking became possible only when the sensitive issues about Taiwan's long-term future were swept under the rug. The issue now is whether the law should be read provocatively or practically. What are Taipei's defense needs? Will a contentious weapons sale make Taiwan more secure or less? Its F-5Es can already outperform Peking's antique fighters. And the best guarantee of Taiwan's security is a stable relationship between China and the West.

Besides, there is the matter of Peking's recent overtures to the Nationalists offering peaceful integration with substantial autonomy for Taiwan. That may be blarney meant to dupe Americans, but Mr. Haig, for one, does not think so. He called the proposals "rather remarkable." If he is right, why discourage a welcome change of tone?

Peking may not be able to afford a prolonged sulk. Committed to an ambitious modernization drive and fearful of the Soviet Union, it is unlikely to let one weapons sale upset its U.S. link. But no one really knows how a humiliated leadership in Peking would respond. Giving Taiwan the weapon it truly needs - an enhanced version of the F-5E won't tarnish American honor. And it would preserve the widest strategic options.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## Other Opinion

### Reagan's Foreign Policy Speech

It is quite possible that Reagan may become the president who manages to move arms control all the way onto the road of disarmament. It has been seen before that it takes a president with impeccably anti-Communist credentials to bring about rapprochement in the relations with the Communist powers. There will be lots of difficulties, and one speech does not clear away many of them. But it is becoming to America that the president finally speaks from his heart and commits himself to moderation and balance. - From Berlingske Tidende (Copenhagen).

President Reagan deserves all the words of praise he has received from Europe for his disarmament offer to the Soviet Union. For the first time since he took over as leader of the American superpower, he has handled a foreign policy theme in a convincing way that inspires confidence. It will now be up to the Soviet Union to give millions of Europeans new hope that both superpowers are willing to carry out disarmament in practice,

and not only in words. - From Aftenposten (Oslo).

It is a clever move by Reagan to present proposals for a comprehensive disarmament plan prior to the Geneva talks. But there is no way of telling if the American plan will be as historic as Reagan calls it until the Russians have examined the American cards in Geneva and made their own moves.

- From Svenska Dagbladet (Stockholm).

The Pershing-2 and Cruise missiles on which NATO decided in 1979 are a fairly minimal requirement. President Reagan's offer to cancel their deployment is in fact quite generous, and is questioned by some military experts. It would not look very good on a purely military map. But Mr. Reagan has rightly decided that the political need to get serious arms control going is paramount, and

that the military disadvantages would be survivable. The Russians should admit this to themselves, even if they cannot yet bring themselves to admit it in public. The unilateralists in the West should also see it.

- From The Times (London).

The beauty and strength of Reagan's "zero" option" resides in the certainty of Russian rejection. Any Russian acceptance of what might well seem to be on long-term offer now ... - the creation of a nuclear-free Europe: could result in a very risky Western bluff. being called. A nuclear-free Europe sounds very attractive, and indeed, other things. being equal, so it would be. What needs to be " made equal first are the military strengths of NATO and the Warsaw Pact.

- From the Daily Express (London).

In deciding to present in spectacular fashion his "zero option" plan for nuclear missiles as the basis of America's negotiating position at the talks due to start with the Soviets on Nov. 30, Mr. Reagan sought above all: to satisfy his allies. He also scored a point in the propaganda war over nuclear arms in Europe and stole the show from Mr. Brezhnev, who is about to visit Bonn. Mr. Reagan's move could have been made sooner.

-From Le Monde (Paris).

As to the Soviet reaction to the presidential proposals for a "zero option," Moscow will redouble its efforts to persuade public opinion among Washington's allies not to accept the American Euromissiles, all the while maintaining its own SS-20s.

- From Le Soir (Brussels).

Nothing has changed in the policy of the U.S. ruling circles. The prospects of military détente are just as remote as before. - From Rude Pravo (Prague).

The proposals of the U.S. president appar-

ently have a propaganda character.

— From the Bulgarian Telegraph Agency.

## Nov. 21: From Our Pages of 75 and 50 Years Ago 1906: Rothschild vs. Rockefeller

BAKU, Russia - The Germano-Russian-Rothschild combination, controlling the ever improving and increasing output of the petroleum oil fields of Baku, in spite of German protestations to the contrary is looked upon here as a direct challenge to the Rockefeller combination in the United States. In order the more effectually to shut out American oil from the European markets, the Deutsche Bank and Mendelssohn and Co. will form a trust with the Messrs. Nobel and the members of the French and English Rothschild houses. Plans have already been made to buy out several English oil wells here, which, owing to strikes and the government percentages, are doing poor business.

### 1931: Alfonso XIII Outlawed

MADRID - "The highest sovereign tribunal in the country solemnly declares Alfonso of Bour-bon, Hapsburg and Lorraine an outlaw." With these words the Spanish Cortes, after an allnight sitting, has pronounced sentence against former King Alfonso and found him guilty of high treason. The Cortes' declaration states that should Alfonso ever enter the national territory, any Spanish citizen may arrest him. He is to surrender all his dignities, rights and titles, and neither he nor his successors will ever be reinstated in any of them, while his property and shares in Spain are to he confiscated by the state. The sentence of the Cortes is to be posted at all town halls throughout Spain.

# From Such a Start Can Come Something Better

PARIS — President Ronald Reagan's new proposal that all medium-range nuclear missiles be removed from Europe was made in the expectation that it would be rejected. The Soviet government has

accordingly done the expected. Its response has been deeply hostile.

The proposal still need not fail. The Soviet Union has the possibility of making an intelligent counterproposal. It is perfeetly possible for the two sides to find a way to cut down on military deployments, which are now grotesquely dispropor-tionate to what is at stake. But the initial Soviet reaction has conformed to Washington's scenario. We will know, when the two sides meet in Geneva at the end of this month, whether snything more is to come of the affair.

Mr. Reagen's proposal of the "zero op-tion" was tactically motivated to reassure the European allies at a time when the American government is divided about what to do about arms and arms control. The new size and weight of the peace movement in Western Europe has surprised Washington. Mr. Reagan's offer was a response to that, and an attempt to put West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt in a stronger position for his meeting with Soviet President Brezhnev.

The Reagan government is divided on the arms issue because it has not resolved the resolvent of what it thinks the president arms.

the problem of what it thinks about the Soviet Union. It came to office with a firm belief that the United States had fallen bohind the Soviet Union in military strength, and that a "window of vulnerability" for Soviet nuclear attack existed. It ed that it had a mandate to rearm, and that negotiations on arms limitation (or reduction) were pointless until the United States had recovered something like an equal position. How equality is to be calculated was, and remains, in serious dispute

The new government was convinced that America's allies in Western Europe wanted firmness from the United States and would be relieved to see American rearmament. The people in Washington did not in the least expect that what they intended as evidence of strength would be interpreted by a good part of the West European leadership and public as menacing and irresponsible.

Their response to the discovery that this was so was Mr. Reagan's new offer of ne-

gotiations, an attempt to make people see that it has been the Soviet Union, not the United States, which has introduced new weapons into the European tactical balance. But this administration response is also accompanied by great resentment of what has been interpreted in Washington as West European credulity and lack of

Some of the new officials in Washington are, moreover, against arms negotia-tion as a matter of principle. They hold an exceedingly bleak view of the Soviet Union and of Soviet military intentions, and they think negotiations are a distraction which invites the Soviet propaganda services to attack the moral position of the West — which, in their opinion, is that of liberty desperately besieged. By William Pfaff

For these Washington officials, the So-viet Union is not a rival but an enemy. Their belief in Soviet malevolence logical ly excludes the attempt to accommodate differences. You don't suggest sensible compromises to the man who is deter-mined to murder you. You might, however, talk about compromises in order to placate friends who think you are behav-

ing in a paranoid way.

The West European view of the Soviet
Umon is very different. Russia today is
seen as a "normal" state, which seeks its own security and makes rational assessments of its best interests and of the risks and opportunities before it. It is possible to deal with such a state, to arbitrate conflicts and find accommodations which serve mutual interests, even while a form of competition goes on. The competition may be severe, but it is presumed to have rational, non-lethal limits. Danger arises when people make mistakes, mis-estimate

one another, or when events escape control. But the Soviet Union is not ordinarily seen in Western Europe today as Hitler was seen: as beyond restraint or reason, driven by nihilism, willing to run mad risks for ideological motives.

The fundamental problem lies in this difference of opinion between the Europe-an allies and Washington, and among members of the Reagan administration itself. It results in much dangerous confusion and ambivalence in the Western approach to the Soviet Union, as well as damage to the allies' confidence in one another. For there are real reasons for alliance, and certainly there is a grave and enduring conflict between East and West, intellectual and moral in origin, as well as political, with immense military implications.

But on neither side is there tangible evidence that one wants to exterminate the other - even though both now are capable of doing so. For the Marxists, if they believe in their Marxism, there even is no need for extreme measures, since the viotory of "progressive forces" is assured by the dialectical working-out of the his-

Growt

torical process.
In any case, the Russian leadership is not crazy. They can count warhoads, and they have experienced war. Why run risks? But then, might they not contrain a capitalist America driven to the brink of desperate measures? They must have asked that question in recent months. They, too, have cause to have begun to think in paranoid ways. There is something called folic à deux. For just this reason, the proposals made by Mr. Reagan should be taken seriously and given a response at Geneva. Constructive actions, whether or not they are made with conviction, deserve constructive response, because this in turn can produce something better. It might be called guernon a deax

— a minual healing.

Ol981, International Heraid Tribune.

## Another President, and Mankind's Dream of Peace

By David S. Broder

WASHINGTON — Jimmy Carter arrived at the White House knowing it, and was unable to do anything about it. Other presidents before him grasped it at some point during their terms. Last week the realization came to Ronald Reagan, and he acted on it — to what end we do

The "it" being referred to is the under-standing of the extraordinary importance of arms control in this, the fourth decade

of the nuclear age.

Eisenhower's "open skies" proposal,
Kennedy's nuclear test ban treaty, Johnson's abortive "spirit of Glassboro," Nixon's SALT-1 treaty, Ford's Vladivostok
agreement, Carter's failed try for SALT-2

— the history of the modern American
presidency is studded with efforts to apply rational limits to the insanity of the
muclear arms race.

nclear arms race.

There is something in the subject itself—the primal fear of radiation and incinthe primal tear of radiation and incoreration, the dream of nuclear power being
harnessed to the peaceful uses of mankind
— that makes ordinary speakers eloquent
and superior speakers sublime. So it was
Wednesday with President Reagan, even
at the unlikely hour of 10 a.m. in the National Press Club.

Watching him, one knew all the reasons for skepticism. The talk was designed to calm European anti-nuclear demonstrations and to help West German Chancel-lor Helmut Schmidt withstand the wave of propaganda surrounding the visit to Bonn by Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev. Even the mid-morning delivery time was dictated by the desire to beam the mes-sage to the broadest European andience, watching the evening newscasts seven hours ahead of Americans.

The specifics of the Reagan proposal came as no surprise. The offer to withhold emplacement of a new generation of

U.S. nuclear weapons in Europe in return for the dismanting of the Soviet missiles that threaten Europe had been resisted by many in his administration and was fore-

doomed to quick rejection by Moscow.

These facts, well-publicized before the speech, somehow did not dim its impact. His words touched chords that could not

— and should not — be stilled by the interposition of such calculated qualifiers.

There is no reason, he said, "why
people in any part of the world should
have to live in permanent fear of war or
its specter. I believe the time has come for

This human impulse imposes itself on presidents as they look to history for their final vindication.

all nations to act in a responsible spirit ... I believe the time is right to move forward on arms control."

The people of America and the world specately want to believe what the president said: that "nothing will have a higher priority" than the goal of nuclear disarmament. This human impulse imposes itself on presidents, whatever their other commitments, and becomes ever more the central theme of their efforts as they look to history for their final vindication.

It is that impulse that makes even cynics become believers on the issue of arms control. In that context, it was significant, I think, that President Reagan closed his speech with a quotation from John F. Kennedy. He chose a passage from the ninth month of the Kennedy administra-

tion, a speech to the United Nations delivered in the bleak period of verbal confrontation with Nikita Khrushchev and of the threat of armed conflict over Berlin.

There was both pessimism and contains in the air when Kennedy spoke of disarmament in September, 1961. As his aide and biographer, Theodore C. Successen, has written, Kennedy's "interest in disarramment was lessely for propagated. disarmament was largely for propaganda reasons — a desire to influence neutral and world opinion. He told his disagnaand world opinion. He told his disarma-ment planners, as they were preparing for the spring, 1962, Geneva disarmament conference, that he wanted them to meet the sweeping, oversimplified Soviet, pro-posals with counterproposals that were not so complex and cautious as to lack all-force and appeal."

"But," Sorensen writes, "he increasing-precognized that there was no ultimate security in armaments, that tensions and

danger were rising even as our nuclear stockpiles rose. Gradually and still skepti-cally he began to believe that disamament was really achievable ... and that his administration's own plan ... was a good beginning toward a goal he did not expect to achieve in his political lifetime." It took almost two more years before

Kennedy was ready to outline in his.
Kennedy was ready to outline in his.
American University speech the proposal
for moving from "a strategy for sanishintion toward a strategy for peace" that produced the nuclear test ban treaty just
weeks before his death. Today, 18 years
after he left the White House for the last time, he is remembered as much for that speech and that treaty as for any of his. other accomplishments.

Peace is the dream of all mankind, That is the realization that now spurs Ronald Reagan and that could crown his presidency -- if he and we are lucky. 61981, The Washington Post,

## The ERA Serial Is Almost Over

### By George F. Will

rescind. And it is doubly cynical to

do so after having begged Con-

gress for an unprecedented dispen-sation — extension of the tradi-

Some ERA supporters, bowing to the irrationality of denying a state's right to rescand, say that the existence of the right is a "political question" to be answered by Con-

gress. They count on Congress for

the cowardice or gallantry (if ERA supporters can abide the thought)

THREE MORE

VOTES AND THE WENCH

IS SAVED, LADS!

A Moscow Pilgrimage

Averell Harriman (IHT, Nov. 6)

is not the only one who listens to

Is it too much to ask President Reagan to follow the late President Sadar's example and fly to-Mos-cow to say to Mr. Brezinev, "Let's

cut the cackle and talk seriously"?

The Russian people are just as

worried about America's military

threat as the Western world is wor-

ried about the Soviet military

threat. What could President

A.J. WADLAND. Lagos, Portugal

A Polish Swell?

In the Herald Tribunes of the

past year we have read of the nu-

merous warnings given by Washington to Moscow, by Moscow to

Warsaw, by Warsaw to Solidarity,

the news and frets.

WHAT'LL IT

tional seven-year deadline.

WASHINGTON — Supporters counted as part of the ERA "consent have an unequaled gift for create a fraudulent illusion of congenerating publicity, but they have sensus by suppressing the right to prudently let pass unnoticed an embarrassing milestone. The amendment was proposed by Congress to the states in March, 1972. Four years and 10 months later in January, 1977 - Indiana ratified it. No state has ratified it since then. That was four years and 10 mouths ago.

So the proposed amendment has this unprecedented distinction: It has gone as long without a ratification as it took to get all the ratifi-cations it has.

The last gasp of the ERA cam-paign is expensive, but has raised considerable funds, aided by press coverage absurdly dispropor-tionate to the amendment's chances of success, which are negligible. The fund-raising is fucled by a manufactured sense of melodra-ma: the fiction that the campaign is a cliff-hanger because the amendment needs ratifications by "just" three more states.

Actually, not one of the 15 states that has for nine years refused to ratify it is apt to do so before the deadline next June. And the notion that three more ratifications would be sufficient ignores the fact that five states — Tennessee, Kentucky, Idaho, Nebraska and South Dakota — have voted to rescind their ratifications.

So the Equal Rights Amendment is probably eight states short. If, before June, God schedules three quick miracles in state legislatures — more than He (or She) generally budgets for such bodies there will be an interesting constitutional controversy about the right of a state to change its mind. The fact that the Constitution's

amending provision does not dis-cuss the right to rescind does not weigh against the right. In the absence of textual limitation on state legislatures' rights, legislatures should be presumed to retain the general right to rescind their own actions as long as a proposed amendment remains a live controversy — remains, that is, merely a proposal. ERA extremists insist that pro-

ponents of an amendment can seep submitting it no matter how often a state rejects it, but that a state's vote to ratify is irrevocable, no matter how long the issue remains open in the country. This suggests that a state's vote to ratify is, in the words of Grover Rees of the University of Texas law school, "a sort of sacramental act."

Alexander Hamilton explained (in Federalist Paper 85) that the amending procedure is designed to guarantee that the republic's fundamental law shall not be changed easily. Thus, three-quarters of the states must be "united in the desire" for an amendment. The Supreme Court has emphasized that the consensus must be "contemporancous," meaning that the requisite number of states must ratify within a reasonable period.
Obviously, at least 20 states (the

all leading to further confusion. In Robert K. Massie's book "Peter the Great, His Life and World," the author quotes a 17th-century English diplomat's obser-vation on Poland: "This unsettled 15 that have repeatedly refused to ratify, and the five that have voted to rescind ratifications) cannot be reached ration is like the sea. It fearns and to rescind ratifications) cannot be

Reagan lose?

that caused Congress to extend the original deadline for the convenience of, so the extension implied, the weaker sex.

The Equal Rights Amendment is a device for empowering courts to write the nation's code of conduct regarding women, a task properly belonging to the political branches of government. So it would be amusing to watch ERA supporters try to keep straight faces while arguing that Congress, not the Supreme Court, should adjudicate the constitutional rights of states in the amending process.

01981, The Washington Post.

## Frances T. Farenthold

On to Other Methods

TOUSTON - During the 71/2 In months remaining before the deadline for ratification of the Equal Rights Amendment, the American people are likely to hear conflicting commentaries on the "future of the women's movement" in America. Despite discouraging signs for the amend-ment, a majority of Americans support equal rights for women,

MERIC

London two days before to the effect that the PLO has built up a

massive reserve of capital by effi-

cient collection of taxes from

Palestinians scattered all over the

world, not to mention aid from

Arab countries, and has millions

invested in many countries. Will

someone please explain why these funds of the PLO cannot be used

for the UN project to which Mr.

MARY SMITH

Lee W. Huebner

Philip M. Foisie

Walter N. Wells

Robert K. McCabe

Stephen Klaidman

Shipler refers?

The writer is a former president of the National Women's Political is a cause whose trilimphi is inevitable. The amendment is just part of the Larger, centuries old struggle that has moved us inexorably toward greater human dignity and equality under the law.

Ten years ago, supporters of the amendment began this most recent phase in Americans' struggle for a containing with the hope that the rate ification process would be marked by a rational and thoughtful public. discussion of women's rights. That naive hope soon dissolved when the amendment's most onispoken opponents resorted to exaggira-tion and personal invective, as well as appeals to fear and prejudice.

If the amendment is not ratified, its opponents can be expected to gloat publicly over its "defeat" and to issue premature obituaries of the "death" of the struggle for women's rights in America.

I am far more concerned, how-

ever, about the way supporters of the amendment will respond if it fails. An attitude of despair or res-ignation would not be surprising. But if we place the amendment in perspective and examine its rela-tionship to the "women's move ment" in general, we can find grounds for optimism. The amend-ment has been for so long the re-pository of hopes that it is easy to forget that it represents one method among many for ensuring equal rights for women. I remain stanuchly committed to the

support by the American people. The amendment will simply be a victim of a system that enables well-organized minorities to block constitutional amendments and places an extraordinary burden on

those desiring change.

After all, the amendment was approved by an overwhelming majointy of both houses of Congress and ratified by the legislatures of 35 states. It has consistently enjoyed support among a solid majority

the struggle for equal rights for women will not disappear after that date, but will continue in

Publisher

Executive Editor

Editor

Deputy Editor

Chief Editorial Writer

agitated by some superior power."
Three centuries later, one wond-

ers whether Solidarity will be able

Is the PLO Rich?

David K. Shipler's article "Fund Shortage Is Threatening UN School Project for Palestinians"

(IHT, Oct. 6) seems to contradict a

MARILYN TOMLINS:

report from Beirut published in London.

to effectuate the move.

Arthur Ochs Sulzberger Co-Chairmen



Richard H. Morgan

Associate Publisher

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amendment as the most efficient and most effective method of achieving this goal, but its failure must not be equated with a defeat for women's rights.

If it fails to pick up three additional states by June 30 and is thus rejected, that will not be for lack of support by the American resole.

of Americans, according to the most respected opinion polis. Opponents should be aware that

other forms.

Herald Tribune

John Hay Whitney

Roland Pinsor

Director of Finance Director of Circulation Director of Advertising Page 5 Saturday-Sunday, November 21-22, 1981

## U.S. Steel Seeks Mix For Growth Potential

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — U.S. Steel Corp.'s \$6.3-billion offer for Marathon Oil is another indication of the steel industry's intensifying efforts for growth ontside its traditional business, where profits have been sparse in recent years, indus-

try analysts say.
The steel business has been a tough business to generate a return on," said Robert Nichols, an economist with Chase Econometrics. "It's a business that is hit hard by persistent cycles in the economy. People should not place all their chips in the steel industry, and

they aren't."
Observers are also wondering whether the Marathon acquisition could weaken the steel industry's relationship with Washington at a time when U.S. Steel's chairman, David Roderick, has said his company will file dumping suits against foreign steel producers. To win the suits, the company must show that it has been injured by the imports.

the imports.

"How can they go to Washington and ask for help on imports and for money, and then turn around and do this?" asked e representative of the United Steelworkers of America. "I don't know what our official position is fround here, but people are mad

And Lionel Olmer, undersecre (ary of commerce for international trade, said the multibillion-dollar hid "calls into question the scri-ousness of the steel industry's efforts to modernize its steelmaking facilities."

### Mix Changed

From accounting for most of U.S. steel's income in the 1950s, the steel operations last year accounted for just 11 percent of total operating income; the rest came from chemicals, manufacturing, transportation and utilities and re-

David Healy, an analyst with Drexel Burnham Lambert Inc., said the proposed merger "gives U.S. Steel 8 better mix" and improves the company's growth pros-

pects over the long term.
U.S. Steel is offering to pay
Marathon's shareholders \$125 a share, or \$3.75 billion in cash, for 30 million shares, or 51 percent of

If the offer is successful, the companies then would merge, with U.S. Steel exchanging \$100 of 12.5 percent 12-year notes for each remaining Marethoo share. At cu-urent interest rates, the U.S. Steel plant is dead," Mr. Nichols said.



**David Roderick** 

notes are valued at only \$86, thus placing the overall value of the U.S. Steel offer at \$105 a share. [U.S. Steel said in a report to the Securities and Exchange Commission that financing for the pro-posed Marathon takeover includes a \$2.4-billion credit extended by 23 international banks, Reuters re-

ported from Washington.]
Analysts said the high interest rates that U.S. Steel would have to pay to borrow funds to buy Marathon could become e major burden on the company.
The offer for Marathon "was e

very intelligent thing for Roderick to do," an oil industry executive said, "but it's too big for him. The interest cost will suffocate all his earnings before taxes. He'll have to sell off a lot of things."

Marathon's principle asset is its almost 50-percent interest in the Yates oilfield of West Texas, which is second only to Alaska's Prudhoe Bay in oil reserves within the United States. Shell Oil, which has a small share of the Yates field, is understood to have already made U.S. Steel a offer to purchase Marathon's interest in the

Yates field for at least \$2.8 billion. Analysts said the bid will probably delay indefinitely the dream of the late Edgar Speer, the former chairman of U.S. Steel, to build a \$3.5-billion plant that would be competitive with Japanese firms.

If anyone is still wondering if U.S. Steel is going to build that new plant, this acquisition is stark

## Study Disputes CFTC Role in Crash

By Jerry Knight .

WASHINGTON - Six months before the silver market crashed in March, 1980, federal regulators suspected the market was being manipulated but did oothing about it, according to transcripts of closed meetings of the Commodity Futures Trading

The transcripts are part of a not yet released congressional study which concludes that "the CFTC could have alleviated the situation, but did not."

The transcripts show the CFTC first was warned in September, 1979, that the billionaire Hunt family of Texas and the royal family of Saudi Arabia might be involved in an effort to inflate silver prices.

Tim very, very skeptical of the statement that something

going on in these markets is going to affect the world price of silver," replied James Stone, then chairman of the CFTC, after staff members first raised the threat on Sept. 7, 1979.

Silver then was selling for \$11.80 an ounce, and it hit \$50 before the market fell apart the following March in a crash that Mr. Stone later said "threatened the foundations" of the U.S. financial industry.

The congressional study was made by the House commerce, consumer and monetary affairs

subcommittee chaired by Rep. keep Mr. Peters out of the deci-Benjamin S. Rosenthal, a New sion-making process and appar-York Democrat.

While suggesting that some new federal regulation of com-modity markets is occided, the study blames the crasb on the failure of federal regulators to regulate. The powers which the CFTC does have ... were never used," the study says.

The staff report was approved Wednesday by the subcommit-tee but will not be made public until it is voted on early next month by the House Government Operations Committee. A copy of the report was obtained by The Washington Post.
The report also says the

CFTC ignored e warning about a multimillion-dollar conflict of interest by the chairman of the Chicago Board of Trade, one of two major silver futures mar-

Ralph Peters, then chairman of the Board of Trade, and a partner in his firm held 24,000 silver foture contracts, CFTC staff members told the commission in November, 1979. A few weeks later, the directors of the Board of Trade voted to change the rules of silver trading, a move with a potentially signifi-cant impact on the value of Mr.

The CFTC made oo effort to

sion-making process and apparently has oever determined whether he profited from the rules change.

The congressional report calls on the CFTC to audit records of exchange offices and reconstruct their silver trading to see how

much money they made.
The Securities and Exchange
Commission already has raised questions about conflicts of interest by officers of the commodity markets and for a year and a half has been conducting a silver investigation that could lead to civil or criminal charges. SEC documents have identified the Hunts and some banks and brokerage houses as targets of that probe.

After 18 months the CFTC has yet to bring any charges against anyone in the silver incident, but new CFTC Chairman Philip Johnson has promised the agency will complete its investigation by next month. He said Thursday he had not yet seen

the congressional study.

Mr. Stone dispoted the charge that action by his agency in the fall of 1979 could have averted the silver crisis, saying the CFTC had only limited power to deal with market manipulations. "Even if we got the right answer, that it is the Hunts or the government of Saudi Arabia.

## N.Y. Stock Prices Rise on Technical Factors

NEW YORK — Stock prices in New York closed higher Friday. but analysts said the gains were strictly technical, as the background economic news remained

almost entirely negative. The Dow Jones industrial average closed up 8.18 points at 852.93. Advances led declines by around 1,000 to 500 and volume widened to some 52 million shares from 49.10 million Thursday. . After the close the Federal Re-

serve, reporting on the money surply for the week ended Nov. 11, said that the M-1B rose \$2.3 bil-lion and M-1A rose \$200 million. The Fed also said it had reaffirmed its M-1B growth target for the fourth quarter at the Federal Open Market Committee meeting

spending and tax programs as a

As a result of the current reces-

estimated would be \$44 billion, is

now likely to double. The econom-

ic consulting firm of Alan Green-

span, a former chief economic

adviser to President Gerald Ford,

sumably e year of economic recov-

commodate the deficit and thereby

a more stable course, with interest

rates less volatile on e lower pla-

teau, fiscal policy needs to carry more of the burden of checking in-

flation. This implies that either the

amount of tax-cutting voted by Congress would have to be re-

would have to be cut. However, it

appears increasingly unlikely that stopping inflation and holding in-

or budget expenditures

means of slimming the deficit.

Hildegarde Zagorski of Bache attributed much of the market's strength to short covering, where investors buy stock to replace bor-

But most big investors were cantious because of their concern about the recession and the uncertainty about how long it will last. Meanwhile, Salomon Bros. chief

economist Henry Kaufman said the rally in the U.S. bond markets may be more than two-thirds over. "On the basis of the average de-cline in long-term interest rates for the post World War II period," be said, one might conclude that the current rally is more than two thirds over in some sectors of the bond market."

Several leading economists predicted the U.S. recession may be deeper than previously thought because U.S. consumers sharply cut back their spending in the third quarter, leaving businesses with a massive backlog of goods.

The government said Thursday in a revised report that the expansion in gross national product to an annual rate of 0.6 percent in the third quarter was due almost entirely to an unwanted buildup in

Leading private economists said this means economic activity is likely to decline more in the final thought because businesses will have to sell off the stocks before they can start ordering new goods.
As well, more production cuts and layoffs appear mevitable.

As a result of dragging demand for automobiles, Standard and Poor's on Friday cut its rating on the debentures and notes of General Motors and its GM Acceptance Corp. subsidiary to double-A+ from triple-A. The rating on GMAC's commercial paper was

Standard and Poor's said continned depressed conditions in the worldwide car markets and the increasing prospect that any meaningful recovery in demand is sever- a series of earthquake tests.

al quarters away is requiring GM to tap external financing sources to a greater extent than expected to complete its \$40-billion capital spending program for 1980 to

Many economists have been examining Federal Reserve actions for signs the Fed will encourage an interest rate decline by pumping more credit into the banking sys-tem and help boost the United States out of the recession. But they said the Fed, despite adding reserves to the banking system twice Thursday, was not trying to significantly increase the supply of credit in the banking system but was acting for technical reasons.

However, analysts said that the weak economy and slow money supply growth still made it likely that the Ped would make reserves more plentiful in coming weeks. That would probably mean a cut in the Federal Reserve discount rate to 12 percent from 13 percent.

Meanwhile, the Investment Company Institute said in Washington that assets of money market mutual funds had their third largest weekly increase on record in \$3.72 billion to \$176.42 billion.

On the trading floor, Marathon Oil, which soared 27% points Thursday on 1.5 million shares, was active in trading that included a block of 150,000 shares et 103½. U.S. Steel and Mobil, a rival suitor for Marathon, were active.

Transportation issues, which took a battering earlier this week, also were recovering. Many of the companies in this group have extensive oil and gas properties.

Pacific Gas & Electric was low-

er. The Nuclear Regulatory Commission suspended the boense of PCG's Diablo Canyon Nuclear plant license until the plant passes

### Santa Fe Says Takeover by Kuwait Cleared by U.S. Energy Department

partment of Energy will oot object to the proposed merger of Santa Fe International with the Kuwait Petroleum Corp., and Santa Fe officials said Friday one roadblock to the proposed \$2.5 billion take-over by the government-owned Kuwaiti firm was eliminated.

By the middle of next week,

both companies are expected to

complete their responses to the Department of Justice's request

for additional information, Mr.

Under the federal Hart-Scott-

terest rates on a steady and lower course can be accomplished solely The Energy Department's advi-sory was a major condition of the by monetary and fiscal policy. proposed merger agreement.
Santa Fe chairman E.L. Shan-Inflation could be brought down by a continuing shump and climb-ing memployment, but that course non Jr. said the marger would probably be completed in Decem-ber. It would be the largest known would be economically painful and politically suicidal. direct investment by an Arab company in the United States.

Shannon said.

To a hieve steady and noninflationary growth, a better balance of fiscal and monetary policy will need to be reinforced by an incomes policy to restrain wages and prices. Tax cuts might be related to national policies for inducing more stable wage and price behavior by

labor and management. In addition, with the United States losing ground in productivity and innovation, an industrial policy that joins the talents of business, labor, academia and government would also appear to be

"have been overwhelmingly in fa-ALHAMBRA, Calif. - The De- vor of the transaction."

Santa Pe is a major oil drilling and construction firm with interests in the United States and Brit-sin's North Sea fields. Mr. Shannon also announced that Britain's Energy Department had approved the proposed take-over by Kuwait by advising it would not require a change in con-

trol of the licensee company for Santa Fe's interest in the North

### Corning Glass Joins French in Venture

CORNING, N.Y. — Coming Glass Works said Friday it formed a joint venture with St. Gobain sa and Thomson-CSF of France called Fibers Optiques Industries.

The company said it will have a Rodino Act, the merger will be un-der review by the Justice Department for up to 20 days after the percent. Fibers will be licensed to responses are filed. A special meeting of shareholders to approve the nology of Corning on the producmerger has been scheduled for tion of optical waveguides, Corn-Dec. 1, and Mr. Shannon said ing said. Coming said the venture shareholder votes received to date will compete worldwide.

GUARANTEE: funds lent only oppoint first mortgages on carefully qualified properties. Additional insurance and/or Joth guarantees evaluable, investor cart 5% to 5%. MN-EMILIA AMOUNT: 2.500 Pounds Sterling DOLLAR 16,50 17,50% 17.00 17.50% 16.25 16.00% FRANC 18.00 18.00% 10.00 11.00% 7.75 9.00%

\*:WITH 2 YEAR ESCAPE CLAUSE



to Jepanese Premier Zenko Suzuki on Friday to take the lead in re-ducing Japan's record trade surplus with the United States. With a recession putting more Americans out of work, Mr. Regan

time is growing short," appealed

said, pressure will grow in the United States for legislation to keep out Japanese imports. "It is inevitable that there will

Donald Regan

Dim Outlook

Forecast for

W. Germany

By John Tagliabue

BONN - In a gloomier report

than recent cautious government predictions, a panel of independ-ent economic advisers forecast Fri-

day near stagnation for West Ger-

many's economy in 1982. The report, by a panel of four

university economists charged by law with presenting the govern-ment with an annual analysis of

the economy, said continued slugg-ish world trade, declining industri-al investment and a shrinkage of

consumer buying power, would

canse the economy to grow 0.5 per-

cent next year, instead of 2 per-cent, which the government had

The economists, known as the

wise men, said consumer prices

million now, roughly the same

The report was more pessimistic

amount the government predicts.

than most previous assessments, which generally projected relief next year for Germany's hard-

pressed economy. The panel advised a wage freeze, cuts in cor-

porate taxes, and government ansi-

erity. If these measures took hold, the report said, the government might consider increased borrow-

ing and wider spending in 1982 to boost industrial investment and

this year's round of wage talks la-

bor unions be offered a profit-

sharing scheme in exchange for an

agreement to accept no increase in

real income. It also urged far-

reaching tax reform, including re-

ductions in taxes on corporate mins and other tax relief for in-

dustry, and the continuation of

measures to reduce the rate of gov

croment spending growth thereby

By effecting such measures, the

panel noted, the government might

obtain sufficient financial breath-

ing space to enable it to abandon

planned reductions in investment

spending, and to finance greater

investment aid to industry by addi-

The report spoke of a possible 7-

billion Deutsche mark investment program consisting of 3.5 billion

DM if the government were to for-

go plans for cuts in investment speading, and a further 3.5 hillion DM to be obtained by government loans. The money would be car-

marked for measures to increase industrial competitivenes in such

archs as product development and

... Net Asset Value

on November 5, 1981

Pacific Selection Fund N.V.

U.S. \$ 2.91 per U.S. \$ 1 unit.

Pacific Selection

Fund N.V.

energy saving devices.

tional government lending.

reducing government occds et least ontil 1985.

The panel recommended that in

create new jobs.

be cries — by the unemployed, by the business people whose facto-ries are sbutting down and by congressmen whose constituencies are being affected by this — for more protectionism in the United States," he said. He asked Mr. Suzuki to remove tariffs on 29 categories of Ameri-can goods, from beef and oranges

to computers, and to halt elaborate inspection and testing requirements that effectively restrict the sale of other U.S. products, such as cosmetics, pharmaceuticals, anto-mobiles and food additives.

Mr. Suzuki rejected the proposal to drop tariffs only on U.S. ex-ports, saying tariff reduction must be considered for all of Japan's trading partners.

### Simplified Procedures But Mr. Regan said Mr. Suzuki

promised to simplify customs in-spection, adding that he was en-couraged by Mr. Suzuki's attitude. Some U.S. business executives in Tokyo were not as optimistic. But they saw as a positive step the delivery of the letter on Tuesday in the United States formally asked Japan to eliminate tariffs and quotas on many items, and to reduce some oon-tariff barriers.

will rise 5.5 percent, compared with the government's 4.5-percent forecast. Unemployment will increase to 1.65 million from 1.36 The United States must be persistent and consistent, then back up its words with tough actions if necessary, or the Japanese will just stall some more," said one American banker, who asked not to be identified

Mr. Regan, addressing the Ja-pan National Press Club, said Japan's trade surplus with the United States will be more than \$15 billion this year and could grow to \$20 billion next year.

"Trade is a two-way street," be said, ooting that he had asked Mr. Suzuki to take personal command of reducing Japan's trading surplus "rather than let the problem fester."

Earber Mr. Regan met with Toshio Komoto, director-general of Japan's Economic Planning Agency, Mr. Komoto, Japan's top economic planner, warned on Thursday of the possibility of a flatly reject U.S. requests for the and imports et £4.45 billion.



Zenko Suzuki

abolition of import tariffs on items' such as computers and car parts.

In a related matter, William Draper 3d, head of the U.S. Ex-port-Import Bank, said his agency port-import Bank, said his agency will begin making loans in Japanese yen next year to help U.S. firms compete better with Japanese companies in world markets. Such loans, Mr. Draper said in an interview, will carry an interest rate of 9.25 percent, the same rate the Japanese charge and well be-low the U.S. bank's standard rate of 12 percent for export credits.

The innovation will help to sell-U.S. goods in countries which balk at interest rates above 9.5 percent. and prefer to repay in yen because it has been a more stable currency than the dollar, Mr. Draper said.

[The United States is threatening to file a complaint with the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade if Japan goes ahead with proposals to give relief to its recession-hit aluminum industry, Jepa-nese and U.S. officials said Friday. Renters reported.

[After weeks of talks the two sides remain far apart on the issue. Japan's Ministry of International's Trade and Industry has suggested removing the current 9-percent-duty on aluminum imports in longterm contracts but leaving it unchanged for spot deals.]

### U.K. Trade Surplus

LONDON - Britain's visible trade showed an estimated £116-million surplus in October on exports of £4.30 billion and imports. of £4.18 billion, the trade department said Wednesday. September's surplus was £13 million, with

## The Value Line provides

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you es e BONUS Velue Line's 2000- page Investors Réference Service, with the latest full-page reports, rankings, and retings on over 1700 stocks, together with the 96-page guide, "Evelueting Common Stocks." Then, every week for 12 weeks you will receive new reports on about 130 stocks, which update and replace the corresponding reports in your Reference Service-for just \$55, about helf the reguler rete. providing you have not had a subscription in the past two years. Send payment elong with name end eddress together with this ed to Dept 913 G03

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### **OBLIGESTION**

Fonds de placement en valeurs mobilières à revenu fixe Direction : Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas (Suisse) S.A., Genève.

## Palement du compon

Répartition des revenus du huitième exercice (1er octobre 1980-30 septembre 1981) dès le 20 novembre 1981, contre remise du coupon o° 9: - aux porteurs de parts domiciliés en Suisse Montant brut .....

./. 35% impôt anticipé - aux porteurs de parts domiciliés à l'étranger Montant net ..... Fr. 5.10\*\*

\* Les porteurs de parts domiciliés en Suisse peuvent faire valoir leur droit à l'imputation ou au remboursement de la totalité de l'impôt anticipé de Fr. 1.785.

 Sur présentation d'une déclaration hancaire, le paiement aux porteurs de parts domiciliés à l'étranger s'effectue sans déduction de l'impôt anticipé de 35%.

Dans ce cadre et en vertu d'une décision de la Direction du Fonds, les porteurs de parts ont la possibilité de souscrire des parts additionnelles en bénéficiant d'une remise de 1/4% sur le prix d'émission à la date

Cette remise est réservée aux porteurs de parts pouvant justifier de la possession de parts à la date du 19 novembre 1981. Elle sera automatiquement appliquée, en cas de souscription, quel que soit le nombre

À défaut d'instructions des porteurs de parts jusqu'au 9 décembre 1981 à 12 heures au plus tard, la Direction du Fonds considérera qu'ils n'entendent pas faire usage de cette offre. Domicile de paiement et de souscription : Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas (Suisse) S.A., Genève, Bäle, Lugano et Zurich.

## Recession Cycle Hovers Over U.S. Policies

By Leonard Silk

New York Times Service NEW YORK - The onset of a recession has focused ettention on the need for a new mix of economic policies that will check and reverse the slump without causing infletion and interest rates to soar again once the recession ends.

... The U.S. economy has been on a roller coaster; this is the second recession in two years, and if interest rates go shooting up again when the current slump ends, there could be a third close behind. . Although it has been partly ob-

scured by the fog of technical concepts and jargon, a conflict exists between the Reagan administra-tion and the Federal Reserve Board over how monetary policy should be conducted. Paul Volcker, the Fed chairman,

regards bringing down the rate of inflation as his top priority and has been saying be does not intend to relax restrictive monetary poliev. He told real estate brokers this week, "We can't effectively deal with your problems by pumping up the money supply." Even if this produced short-term relief, he said, it would only aggravate problems for the longer run.
The Fed, which has been

blamed for the current recession by focusing solely on the money supply and letting interest rates skyrocket, is now seeking a way to a more stable monetary policy that will produce less economic insta-bility. Henry Wallich, a member of the Fed board of governors, says the cost has been paid most heavity by the thrift industry, housing builders, the auto industry and

## COMPANY REPORTS

ense and profits, in millions, are in local currencies unless otherwise indicated.

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other manufacturers of durable goods, but it is now being borne by

the entire economy.

Nevertheless, the administra-tion's monetarists, such as Beryl

Treasury for monetary affairs, be-beve it would be a mistake for the Fed to begin efforts to control interest rates rather than simply to keep the money supply growing within its present targets. The administration is counting on the Fed to feed reserves to the banking system in a time of falling loan demands to help bring down interest rates and turn the recession

al budget as a means of reducing the problem of the Fed in manag-ing money. He has urged the ad-ministration to reconsider both its

# From Tractor Market

LONDON — Leyland Truck and Bus, the subsidiary of Britain's state-run antomaker BL Ltd., plans to cut 4,100 jobs next year

1,300 jobs will be lost by the sale plant, which has a capacity of 400 units a week. Marshall Sons & Co. is buying the plant. The 4,100 job ents bring to more than 7,500 the number of jobs bl plans to shed throughout thecompany

and withdraw from the tractor market by selling its tractor plant at Buthgate in Scotland, Leyland Group chairman David Andrews said Friday. Mr. Andrews said more than

# sion, the budget deficit for fiscal 1982, which the administration has

Sprinkel, the undersecretary of the **NEWS ANALYSIS** 

is estimating the deficit will be \$109.4 billion in fiscal 1983, precry and growth.

If such deficit figures are realized, the Fed will have to either acbreed worse inflation or refuse to accommodate it and help to drive interest rates even higher. In either case, interest rates are likely to soar again, creating the probability of another plunge into recession. For the economy to get back on

departed from that policy, it ap-pears to be trying to avoid rigid commitments to targets that, by driving interest rates down too low in a slump or shooting them up too high in a recovery, will exacerbate the business cycle. Mr. Volcker is pressing the administration to close the yawning gap in the feder-

While the Fed has not formally

# **BL Plans to Withdraw**

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# **Arts** Travel Leisure

# Herald Tribune

# Bernstein After 'Tristan': The Beat Goes On

by David Stevens

UNICH - Leonard Bernstein is on the move again, geographically and through musical space. He has just completed his dream project of conducting Wagner's "Tristan and Lisolde," one act at a time, months apart in Munich, where it was first performed, and moved on to Paris, where after seeing his own "West Side Story" he is conducting the Orchestre National in an all-French program that will be repeated on the orchestra's forthcoming

But he has also been busy composing, and among the recent results have been "Halil," for flute and orchestra, which had its premiere with Jean-Pietre Rampal in Jerusalem in May; a Divertimento for Orchestra, for the Boston Symphony last year, and a piano piece called "Tonches," composed as a compulsory piece for competitors in the Van Clibum piano contest and which may yet end up as one movement of a sonata. Once his four tour concerts with the Orchestre National are over, it will be hard to the contents or any contents. be back to the current project, a new opera.

"I'm not really a conductor," he says in his Munich hotel room, re-laxed and expansive with the "Tristan" rehearsals behind him but still totally absorbed in Wagner. "I'm a composer who conducts. The act of conducting for me is an act of identification with the composer, an identification so close that sometimes I lose my own identity. A state of

"It's getting very tough, it's taking longer and longer to make the transition between composing and conducting. Composing, you are on your own watch, you eat when you want to eat, jump in the pool when you want to; for two months I don't think I missed a dawn.

"Then there is a time limit, a point when I have to be a conductor again. I have to get rid of my own notes and start absorbing other notes, becoming them. Then, when that's over, after Thanksgiving, it's a return to composition, but it will take two or three weeks to get all that out of my head and find my own notes again. Making the transition both ways shaves away five or six weeks."

But this year has been above all a "Tristan" year. Underwritten by Bavarian Radio and Television and handsomely cast, the opera has been done by Bernstein one act at a time ("All of it, no cuts of any kind") with intermissions of several months and lavish rehearsal time. The semistaged performances were televised, and the result will also be a Philips recording. The idea was to try and marry the quality of a studio recording to the spontaneity of live performance.

The 63-year-old conductor has lived with this work since he checked it out of the public library in Newton, Mass., and read it. "I was 17, in my first year at Harvard, and the same week 'Porgy and Bess' came to Boston," he says of that momentous time. "In 1949 I conducted about two hours of 'Tristan' with two rehearsals with the Philadelphia Orchestra at Robin Hood Dell with Lauritz Melchior and Helen Tranbel. Mel-

chior roared it out, of course, all very approximate But the Munich project was Bernstein's first full "Tristan" and he is just as happy it was not in an opera house. "The whole point of Wagner's having to write Tristan und Isolde was that he had been converted by reading Schopenhauer to the idea that everything must be in the score. He stopped work on the 'Ring' to do it. This is his 'simple' opera, believe

He stopped work on the "king to do it. This is his "simple" opera, believe it or not. It's all in the words and music.

"This is the central work of all music history, the hub of the wheel. All other music either fed Tristan' or was fed by it. I have spent my life since I first read it trying to solve it. It is incredibly prophetic, full of pre-Frendian insights, all kinds of case histories."

He opens the score that he used to prepare for the Munich project, showing how densely he had filled it with interpretative marks for the orders and himself. Closing it, he pats it affectionately, then plants a moist kiss on the cover.

moist kiss on the cover. "All this and being in Tristanland," he says with an impish smile. "It's all too much for a little American Jewish boy."

Bernstein's own opera in progress is planned as a sequel to "Trouble in Tahiti," his 1952 two-character one-acter about domestic strife in suburbia. The sequel too will be a one-act work, but "twice the length and twice the weight." "I find the end of Trouble in Tahiti' heartbreaking, and this opera

takes off from that, three decades further in every sense. It will be a big investigation into human relationships, with no disguises." As for the music, of which half of one scene is composed, "it couldn't have been written by snyone but an American, but it could not be done on a

Broadway stage."

Bernstein, who in his lucid writings and lecturings has never ceased explaining "wby tonality is indispensable," sees music beading back that way after "20 years of the desert" of postwar serialism.

"It is what Keats calls 'the poetry of earth,' it's the overtone series, it's in the air and we are stuck with it." Composers today seem to be looking.

for "some way of retrieving tonality in some original way; even the most far-out composers are finding a way to touch tonality, to have some

A brusque reminder that there is more than words and music involved in this "Tristan" comes with word that the tenor who was singing Tristan, Peter Hofmann, has severe laryngitis and will not be able to sing. The room fills with assistants discussing every possible option, and Bernstein launches into a long anecdote about Artur Rodzinski—to whom the brash, newly famous young Bernstein was an assistant at the New York Philharmonic—designed to illustrate that someone who is "very angry and a little paranoid" can make himself ill.

He drops into a chair and gazes thoughtfully at the ceiling. "Schopenhauer is probably spinning in his grave," he murmurs.

Leonard Bernstein conducts the Orchestre National de France at the Théâtre des Champs-Elysées in Paris this weekend.



Leonard Bernstein offering a musical interlude in Paris this week.

## **Hunting Buried Treasure by the Book**

by Susan Goodman

ONDON - Anyone seeing Fred Hancock drive out of London as dusk fell over the city this summer might have thought he was just another workman heading bome to his family. He wasn't He was a treasure hunter. And he was hot on the trail of a jewel-studded golden hare buried "somewhere in the British Isles" by Kit Williams, the author-illustrator of "Masquerade," an international best-selling picture-puz-zle book that, if deciphered, discloses where the hare is hidden.

As a dealer in ancient artifacts, Hancock has often tracked down and uncarthed items of value, including Roman pottery rare enough to be exhibited in the British Museum. So the challenge of "Masquerade" was immediate. And obsessive. In this, Hancock is not unique. Thousands of others from all over the world have risked their savings, their marriages, their liberty (one woman spent a night in jail after climbing a fire-station fence during her explo-

to heat out the hordes of hunters who threaten to turn the sceptered isles of Britain into a sieve. But even as the excitement of the chase escalates, time may be running out. According to the book's author, a Masquerader came within 20 feet of the golden hare this summer and reportedly even closer recently. When someone hits on the correct solution, which does not require being on the spot, Kit Williams has said that, if necessary, he will provide the finder with a plane ticket to England. He has also offered to participate in the final dig. Some Masqueraders have attempted to hasten that day by pooling their information, reaching one another through newspaper ad-

Anthony Storr, a writer and psychiatrist who teaches at Oxford University, thinks that "Masquerade" has tapped an international hunger for mythology. "The world has become less and less mysterious," he says. "There are no more amazing countries left on which we can feast our imagination, and science has reduced our scope for fantasy. We love the magic element in fairy stories when we are young.

The spare and rather whimsical text reads like a deceptively simple fairy story. The paintings are a series of dazzling fantasies, their highly polished technique projecting a unique vision of the English countryside intriguingly overlaid with touches of Oz. Each illustration is framed by riddles, some of whose letters, notched or highlighted in red, or both, form anagrams. Although Williams has never said so, the book-jacket painting, not duplicated in-side, is not believed to contain any clues. In the beginning we are told:

your eyes,
"And find the hare in every picture that may point you to the prize.

The first painting shows a full moon shining on a billy countryside. Field mice scurry among the grasses. The riddle around the picture reads: "I AM AS COLD AS EARTH, AS OLD AS EARTH, AND IN THE EARTH AM I ONE OF SIX TO EIGHT." Four birdle before the grasses HAPE highlighted letters form the anagram HARE. Within the painting, the hare is masked as a large mound, a front paw pointing toward a

as a child and left school at 15 to enter the British Navy as a radar repairman. The teaching methods the navy used enabled him to learn quickly and, after four years in the ser-vice, he decided to become an artist, although

he had never had a formal art lesson. Self-taught, he was first noticed at an exhibi-tion in Liverpool some years ago by the own-ers of the Portal Gallery in London. After the gallery gave him a fairly successful show and the use of a cottage in Gloocestershire not far from the one in which he now lives, his work came to the attention of Thomas Maschler, chairman of the publishing house Jonathan Cape. Maschler talked Williams into doing a book and for three years he painted: "All of

me -everything -is in the book," he says. He is already at work on his next book, painting with immaculate, invisible brush strokes. "It's about bees," Williams reports. "There is no treasure, but I can say that after reading it, someone will end up with something very special."
Williams bimself designed and fashioned the

hidden "Masquerade" hare — five and one-half inches from nose to tail — as a filigreed gold pendant set with turquoises, rubies and mooustones, with bells dangling from the animal's paws and representations of various elements from the book dangling from its back, ears and stomach. At the time, Williams, who underwrote the creation of the jewel, estimated the hare's worth at \$9,000, but because of the worldwide interest it has sparked and the legendary status it has gained, many experts be-beve the hare's value now could be put at \$55,000, or even higher.

As to the pendant's actual burial, Williams As to the pendant's actual burial, williams says that on the evening of Ang. 7, 1979, he left London by train, accompanied by Bamber Gascoigne, a well-known British television personality with impeccable credentials in academic and publishing circles, as his sole witness. Williams had chosen the spot two years earlier. "I thought of the most obvious places, and the most upobasizes and the spot two places. and the most unobvious, and chose somewhere in between the two." During the light of day, he planted on the spot a magnet with its north and south poles reversed.

Returning when the moon was full. Williams was able to pinpoint the location as soon as his compass needle turned upside down. In the still hours of the night, he buried the golden hare, encased in wax to protect the prize, and placed within an earthenware jar, shaped like a hare, bearing the inscription: "I am the keeper of the jewel of Masquerade which lies waiting safe inside me for you or Eternity." The turf, which had been placed on a plastic sheet so that the ground mound appears are distanted. that the ground would appear undisturbed, was put back and dampened down with water. The hare lies, Williams says, about 14 inches below the turf - "from the tip of my hand to A photograph taken of the site and the inter-

ment, along with the answer to the riddle, is scaled in a safe deposit box in a British bank, just in case Williams dies accidentally.
As far as Williams is aware — he has re

turned to the site once, alone — the hare remains beneath the turf. Waiting. But for whom? Fred Hancock, the London antiquities dealer? A Chicago lawyer? A Connecticut housewife? On the book jacket, Williams is quoted as saying it is "as likely to be found by a bright child of 10 with an understanding of language, simple mathematics and astronomy as by anyone else.

Each week, hundreds of letters enclosing

maps and drawings are forwarded to Williams by his publishers. They come from villages neighboring his own and from all over Europe, the United States and Japan. He reads them all and answers about 2 percent, "often from kids, or a letter that makes me laugh and inter-

ests me in some way," he says.

The phrase "I am obsessed" recurs time and again, he finds, mostly in letters from men. Some people write frequently: "It's me again. I see now where I went wrong last time," followed by convoluted interpretations.

The intricacy of some of the solutions astonishes Williams. "They are far more complex than anything I had imagined," he says. Among the most common "solutions" Wil liams receives are: Stonehenge, the Greenwich Observatory and the Hill of Tara in County

Meath, Ireland. All three, he says emphatically, are incorrect. \$1981 The New York Time

## Florence Learns One Lesson **But Forgets Another**

by Susan Lumsden

LORENCE — Fifteen years after the calamitous Florence flood, the consensus here is that the rising of the Arno River swept in more good than and that the flooding can recur.

After three days of nonstop rain, an official - and later much-criticized - decision to open floodgates upriver sent a torrent into the Arno, which peaked in the heart of Florence early in the morning of Nov. 4, 1966. Floodwaters stood 15 feet deep in Piazza Signoria, San-ta Croce and Santa Trinità and even invaded the 13th-century Baptistery in front of the Du-omo. With cruel symbolism, Brunelleschi's model of its cupola, Florence's landmark, was

Apart from buildings and bridges, 865 works of art were ravaged: 413 canvases, 221 oils on wood, 11 wall fresco series, 39 single frescoes, 14 groups of sculpture, 122 single sculptures, 22 wood sculptures and 23 illustrated antique books. But today the gleaming vi-sion of Ghiberti's restored Baptistery doors or Croce monastery, who does not approve of the

new technique.

He is particularly bitter because the Cimahue cross, long the property of his Franciscan order, had just been retrieved from the Uffizi Gallery after a long legal struggle when the flood struck, Had the wishes of the monks and not the curators been heeded, the cross would been suspended in what was probably original place, high over the main altar, and not flooded in the lower-level monastery where it was hung for better viewing by the public. Today the cross hangs from pulleys that will raise it automatically with the approach of another flood

"The reason the cross was so damaged was because of its horrible state of repair," Baldini says. "The paint had been peeling for some time and needed a new canvas backing. We planned restoration for the spring of 1967. The floods arrived before and occause of it, everything - paintings, sculpture and frescoes underwent restoration and can now withstand another flood.

"Working on the Cimabue cross," Baldini elaborates, "we learned how to separate the

### In a perverse sort of way, it was better that the flood happened to Florence,' says Umberto Baldini. 'What resulted was a giant step forward for art restoration.

Donatello's "Maddalena" stripped to the original wood signal victory over the elements. So well did the restoration workshops that sprang up after 1966 do their job that along the old streets pushing out from the Arno, the only obvious traces of the flood are the marble bronze or ceramic plaques indicating the level

If the waters had peaked in any other Italian city, there would not have been the expertise at hand to deal with the damage. "Io a perverse sort of way, it was better that it happened to Florence, says Umberto Baldini, head of the city's prestigious Laboratorio di Restauro della Soprintendenza alle Gallerie di Firenze, the major force in making the city a center in art restoration. "What resulted was a giant step forward for restoration.

 For years before the flood, much of the art of the early Renaissance had been rotting be-cause of age and indecision. Experts debated endlessly whether and how Renaissance works should be restored, especially after 19th-century remodeling of 13th- and 14th-century works and their florid interpretation of early humanism. The Giotto frescoes in Santa Croce had been retrieved from their 19th-century remodeling, but that was about all.

After the flood, all the early Florentine frescoes were restored, all 3,000 square meters of them, and a new technique and philosophy of restoration were born in the process. The technique is called intervento differenziato and Baldini is its chief exponent.

The idea is to allow museum restoration to be visible, using a slightly different shade of the same color and leaving a bit of tracery hetween the restoration and the original. Gone is the 19th-century practice of improving or even imitating the original work. According to Helen Manner Watterson, an art historian of the American Institute for Foreign Studies in Florence, the new techniques could only have been developed after conditioning by Impressionist and Cubist art.

"Restoration has an aesthetic, too, and every century it changes," she says.

"Restoration becomes a moralistic question.

Whose work of art can you destroy? We think we're looking for the original and taste doesn't intervene. But it does, always. The result is that often modern restorations end up looking like sterile 20th-century art."

Perhaps the question is best focused on the 13th-century cross of Cimabue, the first characteristically European artist. The cross was restored according to the new aesthetic: nothing added or improved. Yet 60 percent of the surface paint was lost in the flood. As a result, half the face and body of Christ is miss-

ing. "It's oo longer meaningful. It's lost,"

laments Padre Guardino Franchi of the Santa

paint on canvas from its wood backing and restore the two separately before reattachment. It's a great gaio for restoration. While restor-ing the Gaddi frescoes in Santa Croce, we also learned how to control the sulphurization pro-cess in a fresco, using chemicals in the wall. Furthermore, all the museums oow have relauvely flood-proof objects, like sculpture and detachable frescoes, on their vulnerable first

Reflection the continuing concern about another flood. Baldini recently scotched a government plan to move his laboratory from a Medici fort, the Fortezza da Basso, to the Pitti Palace because of its proximity to the volatile Arno. Since the flood, his staff has quiotupled to 100 experts with 80 students, associated in all fields of restoration including the only school of tapestry restoration in Italy - another development since 1966. All facilities considered. Florence is probably the best restora-tion laboratory in the country — which is why the magnificent Riace bronzes were sent here before they went oo display to unprecedented audiences this year.
Closer to the Arno in the Biblioteca Nazion-

ale, Piero Innocenti is not so positive about the results of the 1966 flood. The 36-year-old director of Italy's national library has inherited 25,000 volumes that still await restoration 15 years later; 50,000 have already been repaired: Much of the Palatina and Magliabechiana collections of old books and even the library's catalog were lost in the flood. About 30,000 volumes were destroyed.

Subsequent discoveries, such as the nyloo reinforcement of old paper, don't quite com-pensate, in his view. And plans to avoid another calamity have been drowned in the bureaucratic maze that is as characteristic of Italy as its art. "If the Arno were suddenly to rise this week to 1966 heights. I have no doubt another 30,000 volumes would be lost forever," Inno-

centi says.
The 1966 flood was not the only major one in Florentine history. The first deluge was re-corded in 1177 and major floods occurred about once a century thereafter; the 1333 flood most resembled the last one in its destruction of art. Around the city today there are still plaques commemorating the 1844 flood.

If floods are so predictable, why is so little being done to prevent them? The dredging and despening of the riverbed around the Ponte Vecchio and Ponte Santa Trinità are not enough, experts agree. Florence's chief engineer says that if the Arno reached its 1966 levels this month, the same flooding would occur. One only has to remember last year's comic overture when the huge steam shovels gouging the riverbed were engulfed and ruined when the rains carne.



Every painting in "Masquerade," framed by a riddle, shows a hare.

rations) and even their lives (a man from Switzerland was almost killed climbing down a cliff in Cornwall) in active pursuit of the golden hare. Hundreds of thousands more have puzzled over the clues to its whereabouts without

leaving their armchairs. The "Masquerade" mania, which began three years ago when the original edition appeared in England, continues to spread as the book is published in additional countries. Emme Edizioni, its Italian publisher, has, with the author's permission, added a national touch by sprinkling local clues into the original illustrations and duplicating the prize. But rather than being buried—the publisher felt it would not be safe for long in the Italian soil this hare has been placed in a bank vault now known only to a trusted notary but, eventually, to whoever follows the clues to the vault.

In the United States, interest has reached such a peak that Laker Airways has inaugurated a series of 10-day Masquerade Treasure Tours, which the airline says will continue until someone unearths the hare. In addition to air fare and two nights in a London hotel, the tour's cost covers a car, vouchers for six nights in a choice of hotels and such pertinent extras as a shovel, maps of Britain and, Laker claims,

'some further chies" from the author. So Fred Hancock will have to hurry if he is and it seems we never really outgrow the need

The allure of "Masquerade" lies, Storr believes, in its indefiniteness. In support of this, he notes a letter to the book's author by a voman who "wrote at length about it being a painter's interpretation of the Bible. It's nothing of the sort, of course. But because it is so obscure, she felt that she could project her own

imaginings onto the story."

If all this sounds quaint, the pertinent statistics would seem to indicate otherwise. To date more than 400,000 copies of the 32-page book have been sold in the British Isles and, according to Hatchards, a leading bookstore in London's Piccadilly, it "hasn't yet shown any signs of slowing down."

"Masquerade" has been translated into 11 languages, including Japanese. Soon after its publication in the United States it appeared on The New York Times' Best Seller list, where it has been, on and off, for 32 weeks.

"Masquerade" is a fable in which the lady Moon becomes enamored of the Sun and entrusts her token of affection, a golden have pendant adorned with precious jewels, to her special messenger, Jack Hare, who must travel through earth, air, fire and water to deliver it. Along the way, the hare encounters many adventures and loses the jewet.

tree trunk and the letter "D" in "COLD." But what else is significant? Does the partially dismembered dandelion swaying among the tangled grasses tell the time?

On another page, we find a large hare sitting on a rock shaped like a frog, who is to be val-ned "for his wisdom." The surrounding ana-gram instructs us to "RISE." On the opposite

page appears a poem:
"Fifty is my first, "Nothing is my second.

"Five just makes my third,
"My fourth a vowel is reckoned."

Which becomes "LOVE," after the Roman numeral "L" is substituted for 50, an "O" zero — for "nothing," the Roman "V" for five, and "E" for the vowel of the verse.

If all this seems alarmingly obscure, take heart. Kit Williams recently said that what is really needed to solve the puzzle of "Masquerade" is "curiosity - nothing more." Asked whether, for example, deciphering astronomical signs on the sun figure's trousers requires special knowledge of the heavens, he replied, "No. It's very simple stuff."

So is, in its way, the story of the book's 35-year-old author, who lives and works in a cottent of the story of th

tage in the magically green valleys of the Cotswolds. Coming from a working-class background in Kent, he was severely dyslexic

# International datebook

VIENNA, Konzerthans (tel: 72.12.11)

Nov. 24: Austrian Radio-Television
Symphony Orchestra and Choir, Philippe Entremont conductor (Haydu),
Nov. 25: Walter Klein piano (Schu-

bert).

Musikverein — Nov. 23: Vienna Symphony Orchestra, Gerd Albrecht con-ductor (R. Strauss). Nov. 25: Yommri Symphony Orchestra, Raphael Frühbeck de Burgos conductor (Dvorak, Lalo, de Falla).

Statatsoper — Nov. 22: "The Vallayrie." Nov. 23 and 27: "The Capucita and the Montagues." Nov. 25: "Lucia di Lammermoor."

BRUSSELS, Brussels National Opera (tel: 218.12.01) — Nov. 21: "Don Car-•Cirque Royal (tel: 218.20.15) — Nov. 21: "Requiem" (Verdi).

LONDON, Aldwych Theatre (tel: 836.64.04) — Royal Shakespeare Company: Nov. 21-25: "Richard III." Nov. 26-Dec. 1: "The Merchant of Venice." •Cambridge Theatre (tel: 836.60.56) — Nov. 24-Dec. 5: Comedian Billy Con-

rm (tel: 836.31.61) — English Ocliseum (tel: 836.31.61) — English National Opera: Nov. 21 and 26: "Louise." Nov. 24 and 27: "The Seven Deadly Sins/Les Mamelles de Tiresias." Nov. 25: "Pelleas and Melisande." OHayward Gallery (tel: 928.31.44) — To Jan. 31: "Lutyens," works by the architect Sir Edwin Lutyens, and "Late Sickert: paintings 1927-1942." Horniman Museum. London Road. Horniman Museum, London Road —
 To April 30: "The Dolmetsch Collection of Musical Instruments."
 Hotel Russell, Russell Square — Nov.

— London Contemporary Dance Company: Nov. 21: "Dances of Love and Death," Robert Cohan choreographer, Nov. 24-28: "Songs and Dances"/
"Death and the Maiden"/"Troy Game, Robert North choreographer.
Theatre Royal, Drury Lane (tel: 836.81.08) — Nov. 23: Royal Variety

Theatre Royal, Haymarket (tel: 930.98.32) — Comedian Dave Allen.

•Victoria & Albert Museum — To Jan. 31: "Splendours of the Gongaza," exhi-

bition.

Wigmore Hall (tel: 935.21.41) — Nov.
21: Nash Ensemble. Felicity Palmer
soprano (Mozart, Prokofiev).
STRATFORD-UPON-AVON, Royal
Shakespeare Theatre (tel: 0789/
29.22.71) — Nov. 21 and 24: "A Midsummer Night's Dream." Nov. 21, 25
and 26: "The Winter's Tale." Nov. 23,

26 and 27: "All's Well That Ends Well."

### FRANCE

BORDEAUX, Sigma 17 (tel: \$6/44.07.25) — Nov. 21: "Relative Calm" (Gibson/Wilson), Lucinda Childs.

LYONS, Auditorium Maurice Ravel (tel: 860.37.13) - Nov. 24: François

Joyce Trisler Dance Company.

METZ, To Nov. 22: "Rencontres ME12, 10 Nov. 22: "Rencontres Internationales de Musique Contempo-raine" (tel: 8/7/5.14.88); Nov. 21: Liege Philharmonic Orchestra, Pierre Bartholomée conductor, Jacqueline Mélano piano, Richard Pieta violin (French premieres of works by Boes-mans, Halffter, Mélano, Robert).

296.12.27) — Includes: Centre Georges
Pompidon — To Nov. 22: Dana Reitz
Dance Company, To Nov. 23: "American Television," with films and debates
on its originality, public relations, types
of production, etc. •Goethe-Institut, 17 av. d'Iéna, Paris 16 — To Dec. 18: "Felix H. Man," ex-

oPetit Palais — Through February:
"Mexico: Yesterday and Today."

Theatre des Champs-Elysées — Nov.
21: French National Orchestra, Leonard Bernstein conductor (Saint-Saens,

Franck).

• Theâtre de l'Union (tel: 246.65.50) —

by Chu Honsun. Nov. 26-Dec. 6: "Paintings by Cheng Ka Chum" and "Italian Stage Design."

### ITALY

GENOA, Teatro Margherita (tel: 58.93.29) — Nov. 25: Alexis Weissenberg piano. 21: "Nabucco" (Verdi). Nov. 22 and 25: "The Valkyrie."

### HONG KONG

HONG KONG, City Hall, Theatre (tel: 26.15.84) — To Nov. 24: "Qiao Feng" (Cantonese drama by Cha). Concert Hall — Nov. 21-22: Hong Kong Chi-

Nov. 21: "Everything in the Garden" (Albee), New American Theater.

TMP-Chânelet (tel: 243.44.44) — To Jan. 10: "West Side Story." Jerome Robbins choreographer.

ANSTRUMENT

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nese Orchestra, Ng Tai-Kong conduc-

tor. eHong Kong Arts Centre (tel: 271.122). Pao Sui Loong Galleries — To Nov. 23; "Contemporary Indian Art." To Nov. 29: Marble Sculptures

TRIESTE, Teatro Comunale - Nov.

### JAPAN

TOKYO National Museum of Western Art (tel: 828.51.31) — To Nov. 29:

"Emil Noide," exhibition.

Santory Museum of Art (tel: 470.10.73) — To Nov. 29: "Glassware Masterpieces from Europe and America"

eToranomon Hall (tel: 580.12.51) -Nov. 21: "Hansel and Gretel," Tokyo Chamber Opera Theatre, Saiga Ballet.

### NETHERLANDS

AMSTERDAM, Centrum Bellevoe — To Nov. 28: "Upside Down at the Bot-tom of the World," based on the life of D. H. Lawrence, English Speaking The-

D. H. Lawrence, English Speaking The-atre.

•Concertgebouw (tel: 71.98.71) —
Nov. 25-26: Concertgebouw Orchestra,
Colin Davis conductor, Affred Breadel
piano (Brahms, Stravmsky). Nov. 2728: Amsterdam Philharmonic, Emil
Tchakarov conductor, Ronald Brantigam piano (Schumann, Franck,
Poulene).

•Stadsschouwhure (tel: 25.57.54) —
•Stadsschouwhure (tel: 25.57.54)

Poulenc).

Stadsschouwburg (tel: 25.57.54) —
Nov. 21: Dutch National Ballet. Includes: "Sonate di Scarlatti," "Situation" and "Five Tangoe."

Stedelijk Museum, Paulus Potterstraat — To Jan. 3: "Henri Cartier-Bresson, "exhibition.

Rijksmuseum — To Dec. 13: "Italian
Drawings from the 15th-16th Centuries."

### WEST GERMANY

BERLIN, Philharmonie - Nov. 21-22: Berlin Philharmone Orchesura, men-bert von Karajan conductor, Thomas Brandis violin (Bach, Bruckner). Nov. 23: Juillard String Quartet (Beetho-ven), Nov. 24-25: Berlin Philharmonic, Maurizio Pollini conductor (Mozart).

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## Out Into the Countryside for the Day

### by Patricia Wells

ARBIZON, France - Before the last leaf falls and actumn turns to winter. there's still time for leisurely day trips outside Paris, visiting museums or outside Paris, visiting museums or chateaus, or to simply take in a relaxed Saturday or Sunday lunch.

A visit to the Hôtellerie du Bas-Breau, just 55 kilometers (35 miles) southeast of Paris, makes one realize again the remarkably restorative benefits of abandoning urban life for the unmarked pace of the country, even if only for

Both the village of Barbizon and the Hôtellerie du Bas-Bréau hold a special charm. Somehow the village — home to Corot and Millet, the painters of sentimental landscapes of the Barbizoo school - and the hotel-restaurant the house where Robert Louis Stevenson lived and wrote - have managed to retain a rather

remote, undiscovered quality.

To reach the restaurant you fortunately have to reach the restaurant you formnately have to wander through the lodge-like front room of the hotel, where guests retire in front of the fire, knitting or reading or warming themselves with a glass of ancient Calvados or Armagnac. The dining room is a large and pleasant glassed in affair, with another huge fireplace.

Service is attentive and professional and, at least at the one recent meal, almost every dish stood out simply because ingredients used were remarkably fresh. In season, the greens and herbs and flowers come directly from the spacious garden oo the property.

The menu is large and varied, offering a

French cuisine that's neither totally classic nor bizarre nouvelle.

Begin with the petites escalopes de foie gras chaud aux épinards, or slightly wilted, warm spinach leaves topped with several quickly seared slices of foie gras.

The restaurant offers a good assortment of

game dishes at the moment, and another good entrée is the pâte chaud de grouse, a rich, warm and mildly gamy Scottish grouse pate wrapped in pastry and bathed in clear brown sauce. The gâteau de broches et homard is a classically propared mousseline of pike and lobster, though to my taste too heavy a starter.

Fish selections are imaginatively blended

with herbs and vegetables, including goujon-nettes de bar au basilic and sole braisée aux girolles. The Saint-Pierre à l'oseille arrives as nice thick chanks of that firm-fleshed, flavorful white fish, surrounded by a tangy sorrei

Main courses were decent, though less exciting than the entrées. The canard sawage tasted not the least hit wild and only faintly reminiscent of duck, and though ordered rare, came rather well done. The duck was served with a terrible clump of sticky green pasta.

Desserts are largely limited to souffles, sorbets and ice creams, and while the hazelnut souffle sounded like a wonderful idea, it was so sweet that the hazelnut intensity oever surfaced. Sugar and alcohol also overpowered the raspberry soufflé, served with a fresh fruit

The Bas-Bréau experience is relatively ex-pensive, particularly if you select game dishes. which can cost as much as 160 francs. Choosing more moderately priced items, a meal for two, with wine, will cost about 550 francs, or \$50 per person.

A Saturday luoch at L'Hostellerie du

Châtean, about 110 kilometers (70 miles) east of Paris in the heart of Champagne country, is a pleasant experience any time of the year.

You can't help but feel a little special here, sitting in the baronial splendor of this 19th-century chateau in the town of Fere-en-Tardenois. Take a window seat in the richly paneled dining room, where on one side you'll have a view of newly plowed, slightly rolling hills, on the other a view of the formal chateau gardens. Pink damask tablecloths and a single pink rose floating in a crystal bowl add a romantic, elegant touch. Service here is properly attendve, but if you want to be left alone with the view and your companions, there's no one here to

L'Hostellerie du Château does, however, suffer from many of the problems shared by the more-elegant French country restaurants. The piped organ music does nothing to soothe diners and many of the dishes offered here are beyond the skills of the talented, though overly Despite these warnings, chose wisely and simply and you should dine well here. The amuse-gueules, or tiny little appetizers, are a tradition that's dying in France, as meals get lighter and more brief. Here the little palate. teasers always arrive fresh and warm: tiny pull postry cases filled with spinach and samed liver or little rectangles of posched sandre, or

yellow pike, in a light beurre blane. A speciacular starter that's usually on the menu is fore de canard chand à la croque au sel or santéed duck liver wrapped in sellect spin-ach leaves, served with little mounds of coarse salt, coarsely ground black pepper and finely minced herbs, for dipping.

minced neros, for dipping.

Or try the tartare de loup et saumon, thin slices of paper-white bass interfaced with brilliant orange solmon for contrasting color and flavor. All this is sprinkled with a touch of oil and whole coriander seeds, surrounded by a sauce of fresh tomato coulis

Meat lovers will enjoy the degutation de trois mignons, a nice tro of meats including veal with sorrel sauce, beef with demi-glace

and lamb served in its own juices.

Hostellerie du Châtean is a good place to sample regional cheeses, including a robust, aromade Dauphin flavored with tarragon and pepper, the equally pungent Marollier and a fresh golden Munster studded with cumm.

Unfortunately desserts offer little bitt quantity. Not one, but two farandales come rolling by, and each of the dozen or more cakes and tarts might well make the cover of Woman's Day. But they're not for eating. The marjo-laine is amateurish, the chocolate mouse made with mediocre-grade chocolate, everything's just too sweet, too creamy. There isn't a piece of fresh fruit in sight.

Prices here are moderately high, though there is a 140-franc, or \$25, menn, and for larger appetites menus at 190 and 210 francs. A la carte, a meal will cost about 200 francs each,

with wine, or \$35.

Bas-Breau, 77630 Barbizon, France, tel. (6) 066.40.05. Credit card: American Express. Closed January to mid-February.

Hostellerie du Château, 02130 Fère-en-Tardenois, France: tel: (23) 82.21.13. Credit cards: American Express, Diner's Club. Closed Janu-

## **Second Thoughts on Paternity Leave** three months carry a minimum sickness bene-

### by Birgit Lofgren

TOCKHOLM — The number of Swedish men who chose to stay home with a new baby on paid paternity leave was never large but, seven years into this country's pioceering program, the oumber is still impressive. At the same time, the concept is coming under increasing criticism by some industrialists and government officials.

In 1974, when the program started, 2 per-cent of oew fathers chose to stay home with their children, and then for an average of just 26 days. The number peaked at 12.3 percent in 1977, but last year it had declined to 10 per-cent of all new fathers, who took an average of

Swedish law permits either parent to take 12 months' leave — divided between the parents as they wish — after e baby is born; the father is entitled then to an additional 10 days off. During the first nine months of leave, the parent gets the regular sickness allowance, or 90 percent of her or his income. The remaining fit, now 37 krooor (less than \$7) e day. The program also allows up to 6 months of the 12 months leave to be taken any time before the child's eighth birthday.

The Conservative government now in office is clearly oot enthusiastic about the experiment begun by a Social Democratic government. Recommending that legislation be reviewed, Industry Minister Nils Asling says: "It has become far too easy to get time off from work to take care of children or to study." Io another criticism, Biorn Wahlstrom, an

executive of the SSAB steel group, writes in a pamphlet for the industrial federation that paternity leave is economically unsound. "It is a pure waste that good resources, at a time when they are most occded, should stay home and busy themselves with babies," he complains.

They were answered by Equality Minister
Karin Andersonn, who charges that Asling

and others "take a tight economic situation as an excuse to vent old-fashioned views on the role of the sexes."

Beyood this furor, recent studies assert that

those men who do stay home still turn over most of the responsibility to the mother when paternity leave ends. Half of the fathers in one study report that taking care of a baby is harder than they had imagined. And as soon as they went back to work, their household role dwindled to "helping" their wives, the study

A study by Philip Hwang, a Goteborg University psychologist, confirms that paternity leave does not particularly affect the traditional roles of parents: The mother still gives the child more tenderness and nursing care while the typical father-child contact is of a more sporadic and active nature, best illustrated, Hwang says, by the father hoisting the baby in

the air, making it laugh.

Finally, a Stockholm University study reveals that e majority of men on paternity leave, holding jobs ranging from stockroom workers to department heads, visited their offices - uninvited and without extra pay - to tend to their work e couple of evenings or af-

ternoons a week.

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HOTEL

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OSFO BENGMI

# Inside Rangoon, Thanks to a Toothache

by Debra Weiner

ANGOON - My dentist in Rangoon is a slight man, with only a bit of gray hair left on his bead. Like many Burmese men he wears a skirtlike luogi instead of pants, but unlike most, he prefers singlets to Western-style shirts. Too, he enjoys eigarettes, one after another, and leaves them banging from his lips, the ashes to fall where they might.

I had a toothache. If I had ever had one before, I might have waited until morning and seen a Western-trained dentist; but that ache back where my left wisdom tooth would lie should it ever surface, was my first. It was also the first night of a weeklong trip to Rangoon - seven days is the maximum visitors are permitted to stay in Burma, one of the most

secluded countries in the world.

My host was sympathetic. Unfortunately, he apologized, his own dentist, the one who had judied abroad and who treated many in the diplomatic community, did not have night hours. There were many locally trained dentists who are in the employ of the government, according to the "Burmese way of Socialism," a blend of military control, political nonalignment, isolationism and Socialist economics in effect since the just-retired Gen. Ne Win came to power in 1962. But these nationalized dentists, my host explained, saw patients only dur-

ing the day.

There are a small comber of private dentists, using equipment and supplies smuggled across the borders of oeighboring India and Thailand (A champion of self-reliance, the Burnese government is unwilling to import many household necessities, let alone luxury items. Consequently the black market takes up the slack, boasting a higher daily turnover than the legitimate market.) And some of these dental than the legitimate market. tal entrepreneurs, my host had heard, even worked nights. He had also heard that one m particular wasn't too bad, as far as self-taught

"Self-taught?" I repeated.
"But he's old," my host reassured me. "He's had plenty of experience. Of course, if you prefer, we can wait until morning."

I touched the sore spot with my tongue and,

pausing only a moment, climbed into his car. Except for the signboard with its larger-than-life painting of a set of clean, healthy teeth, my dentist's office is indistinguishable from the many shops on the block. My host, bowever, assured me that this was the right spot and so I followed him in, squeezing be--tween the wristwatch and ballpoint pen vendors who were displaying their wares on try dentist's front steps.

There were other customers ahead of me. gathered around the two workmen who were resurfacing the cement floor of the waiting room, Possibly because I had a Western mouth, I was ushered directly into his office, and told to sit in what resembled an old-fash-nioned barbershop chair. To my left was a drill



that looked as if it predated World War IL Behind me stood a tall, hand-carved wooden cabinet. A dozen metal mouth plates hung along its backboard; a double row of false teeth lay on its one shelf. In the corner was a large pile of clothing, toys and books. Perhaps there was not enough closet space in the back

where his family lived. I would have liked to investigate the surroundings more closely, but my dentist had al-ready extinguished his cigarette, kicked the cat out of the room, and without wasting a moment to wash up, began work. First he emptied the residue that his last client had left in the plastic drinking cup, then he picked up the metal probe (I assume also fresh from his last client) and with several of his family crowded in alongside to watch, finally peered

into my mouth.

My host translated the pertinent fact: I had a toothache. My dentist did not need to be told where. He went straight to the sore spot, then where rie went straight to the sore spot, then touched the corresponding gum on the right side, before announcing that my wisdom tooth was coming in. That was wby the area was red, wby it was swollen and why it burt. If I wanted to, he told my host, I could buy some tetracycline at one of the oeighboring black-market the could but in the mounting black-market. drug stands but in the meantime, he said, he would do something to take away the pain,

The dentist curled a wad of cotton around the probe, dipped it into a tincture, then wedged it around my swollen gum. He repeated this two more times, according to ancient practice. He told my host, I later learned, that he was born in China and was a Moslem (an odd combination in Buddhist Burma) and had learned dentistry from his father, who had in turn learned from his father.

My dentist usually closes up shop around 10 p.m. It was by then nearly 8 o'clock, and the waiting room was full. Not wanting to take any more of the dentist's time, my bost asked for the bill. A tooth extraction costs 20 kyat, a filling 15: My treatment had been simple so be would charge only 5, or roughly 28 cents if exchanged on the black market.

The pain had subsided. My bost and I thanked my dentist for his belp, then made our way out, through children and customers, around cement pile and cement layers until, finally reaching the watch and pen vendors, we turned back to say goodbye. My dentist, his family as well as several of his guests, waved

"You know," my host said, "your dentist is going to become an important man. Word is going to spread that now even foreigners get treated by him."

## What Russian Soul? the Princess Asks

by Carol Mann

ARIS — "I oo longer miss Russia as I used to do. It has become like childbood for me and I regret it in the same way. If you asked me if I wanted to become a child again, I'd answer oo, For Nabokov, Russia gradually became a myth; he saw it as a lost Eden, and sorely missed it. I view my Russia as a set of blissful memories, forever submerged by the U.S.S.R.-It's only when I returned there in the mid-1950s that I realized the extent of that destructive process.

There I was, in the middle of Moscow, my native city, feeling more of a stranger than anywhere else in the world! It was dreadful. And when I saw the lonely, frozen domains that had once belonged to my family, I realized that I couldn't have led the life of a landowner like my ancestors before me. I think you should never return to places you've been happy in or see people you've met in better cir-cumstances, because I know that you have to keep memories mtact."

Princess Zinaida Schakovskoy, just turned 75, attempts to order the letters, books and papers strewn about the day-bed she is sitting on, sighs briskly but unsentimentally and lights another cigarette. As an author, journal-ist, editor and war correspondent, she refuses to look with tear-stained emotion at the historic events in which she has been involved.

Nothing uritates her more than this continuous talk of the legendary Russian soul that continues to feed the percunial Romanoff ro-mance, to influence fashion and fads. "Merde is what I say to it. The business about a collec-

tive soul has really been taken too far."
Yet in Paris, Old Russia has been thriving in the popular imagination since well before the October Revolution, as the recent "Paris-Moscow" exhibition at the Pompidou Center demonstrated.

The first wave of Russian immigration after 1917 established a romantic Czarist vision, more Hollywood than St. Petersburg, aided by a plethora of instantly successful nightchubs, restaurants, delicatessens and tearooms. Nowadays, more often than not, these are run by non-Russians and are named La Ville de Petrograd, Chez Raspoutine, Chez Vania, Tsarevitch, Kalinka, Etoile de Moscou. What Russian in his right mind would have called any restaurant after Rasputin?" Schakovskoy

snorts, patting her equally infuriated pug-dog. Sentimentality no longer ranks high with the Russian community in Paris, which is made up of the remnants of the post-revolution immi-grants (of which there may well have been close to 100,000 in the mid-1930s), their nnmerous descendants (mostly French-speaking and Orthodox in religion) and the latest immi grants, mainly Jews, whose oumber is around 3,500. The romantic vision of Russia — all moonlit steppe, Scarlet Empress and balalai-kas — could hardly be theirs; unlike the first immigrants, these are the descendants of those who stayed on in Russia as Communists.

"We were the losers of that revolution" Schakovskoy says. "I was II when it hap-pened, and very exalted. I was exhilarated at participating in such momentous events, fasci-nated by everything that was going on, even the street combats, I'm alraid to say. The sense of adventure has stayed with me all my life, and that's why I subsequently became a jour-nalist; I wanted to be in the thick of the action,

"But when we arrived, things were grim. We had no passports, no papers, no rights what-



ever and were very very poor. Monarchies naturally welcomed us, but democracies hinted that we deserved our fate and hardly regarded us as vietims - so in France, for instance, we were treated accordingly."

The future, Schakovskoy believed then and

oow, lay in a creative participation in local cul-nure and values, not in an inward-looking atti-tude. "Nostalgia for Russia was so great in the 1930s, so overwhelming, that you had to take a stand. Many of us were convinced that the po-litical situation was sure to change and that we were bound to return to Russia; to me that dream seemed to be increasingly hopeless. So, long before Nabokov, I realized that if I wanted to earn a living and also be read and published in the country in which I now lived, I simply had to write in French.

"Our epoch has seen the rise of the bilingual writer who uses both his cultures to express himself. I've written 14 books in French and it's only since the 1960s that I've started to write in Russian. My latest book is on my old friend Nabokov. Do you realize that it's the very first book on him in Russian, and a controversial one at that?

Because she was married to a Belgian diplomat, Sviatoslav Malewsky-Malevich, who led a two-year diplomatic mission to Moscow in the 1950s, Schakovskoy had the exceptional opportunity of gaining inside knowledge of the Soviet Union. Emigrés are not usually allowed to return to the Soviet Union; even if they have managed to obtain another citizenship most of them feel insecure about setting foot on their homeland, which makes Schakovskoy's case all the more spectacular. She found herself at once the exiled daughter of Russia's most ancient orbility and by then a ournalist distinguished enough to meet with Premier Nikita Khrushchev. ("I could make him laugh, anger him sometimes, but also give him my honest opinion straight out, like that. I once even told him that Franco had done more for Spain than the Soviet regime had achieved for Russia — and he didn't object!")

But her overall memory, described in her 1958 book "The Privilege Was Mine," was one

The International Herald Tribune

of sadness and self-doubt, which was rein forced when the new generation of political refugees appeared in the West after 1970. They Russia and today's Soviet Union.

"When we saw the new generation of immigrants, we knew for sure that the Russia of our

nemories had disappeared for good.

"Their values, their anxieties are different. They have been molded by the bourgeois aspect of Soviet society. If I'm broke, I'll sell the silver and that's that, but these people really need worldly goods.
"When I was 16, I was ashamed of my tatty

clothes and worn-out shoes, but I soon got over that. Besides, everybody else looked just as shabby. Perhaps it's because I come from a generation of people who once had property, and the new immigrants feel that they must make up for the fact that they've never owned anything of their own. We weren't materialists, and despite all those silly novels, we didn't sit there crying over lost jewelry and dilapidated

Schakovskoy throws a cursory glance at the paintings, icons and mirrors around her as if to assess their transience. Survival is a serious

"For a long time, I missed the odor of the corn, the intonations of the language, the peasants, the feeling of belonging to an unbroken folk tradition that really existed then. This was central Russia, where Tolstoy and Turgenev. came from, and it has entirely disappeared. As Solzhenitsyn has said, the memory of an entire people has been wiped out.

"The new emigrants miss something else. In the U.S.S.R, there was a feeling of warmth and closeness, a solidarity which they no longer experience here. They have to learn to survive individually and to live alone. For instance, I have the greatest difficulty in the world ex-plaining to some of my friends who've just arrived from the Soviet Union that no, they can't turn up at 3 in the morning whenever they're feeling low. The West, comparatively, is a closed, hostile place, and some of me has had to adapt to it."

# A Tourist's Guide to Sites for Saw Eyes

by Alan Levy

BIDLING BEI- KLOSTERNEU-BURG, Austria — While the rest of the world rekindles the 1950s and 1960s in the name of nostal-1980s sits in a wine-garden suburb of Vienna uncorking prose with a breezy flavor all its

In the wonderful words of Nino Lo Bello (and nobody else writing today), an imperious actress becomes "a nimble pixy"... a voluptuous opera star "an ahem gem of a fem"... dachshunds are "puppy frankfurter dogs" and dogs are the "bowwow bunch"... a dogs" and dogs are the "bowwow bunch"... a tour inside the Maginot Line "will rank high... on the best cellar list"... and an Alpine ride on a Swiss postal bus is oot just "a baptism of tire," but a good way "to put into high gear a vacation that may have hit the skids. Try it. This is no burn steer."

Though his name, to Latins, means "beautiful little boy," Nino Lo Bello is a jolly polar bear of a family man who turned 60 in September. Brooklyn-born of Sicilian ancestry, he

matured at Queens College between the hey-days of James T. Farrell and the Andrews Sis-ters — and all these influences have been part "of his cultural baggage." After five years of teaching sociology at the University of Kausas, he forsook tenure the year he made more money from writing than from teaching and moved to Rome in 1956 with his wife frenc and 1 son and daughter. They stayed there until he wrote a controversial best seller, "The Vatican Empire" in 1969, revealing matter-of-factly who owned Watergate in Washington and a third of Rome, including the gas and water

Works.
Then the Lo Bellos took refuge in Vienna where he mails out dozens of travel articles a year to oewspapers around the world and reyear to oewspapers around the world and registers an uncanny print percentage: Each story appears in 35 to 100 percent of his markets. Now, almost 100 souvenirs of 25 years of wanderings in Europe have been distilled into 163 pages in a book, "European Detours: A Travel Guide to Uousnal Sights" (\$8.95, Hammond, Maplewood, N.J. 07040). Its prose is vintage Lo Bello ("tourific sites to see," etc.) and its value to jaded tourists is infinite. In just two pages on Teutonie collecto-

mania," this connoisseur of oddball addresses takes the visitor to the Bavarian Bedbug Muse-um in Aschaffenburg, the Black Forest Cuckoo Clock Museum in Triberg, the Wilhelmshöbe Castle Wallpaper Museum in Kassel, the Soup Museum on the outskirts of Suttgart, the Bread Museum in Ulm and the thnapps Museum in Hi start at \$50 a jigger.

Later come Frankenstein's castle in Nieder-Beerbach, the annual Girl Market of Gaina, Transylvania, and Ladies' Day in the Thracian village of Monoklissia, where men and women

village of Monoklissia, where men and women trade roles.

Not that urban aberrations ("city-osyncrasies") are oeglected. With wide eyes and wilder words, Lo Bello approaches Père Lachaise cemetery ("one of Paris' most lively spots")...23 Leinster Gardens (a Potemkin house facade built by London's Underground to conceal an unsightly tunnel opening)... and that spaced-out art gallery, the Moscow subway, which he counsels against touring "during the crush hour because... the people are ing the crush hour because... the people are too busy russian home."

Enough! To sum up the book in one last Lo Belloism: "Don't miss it if you can."

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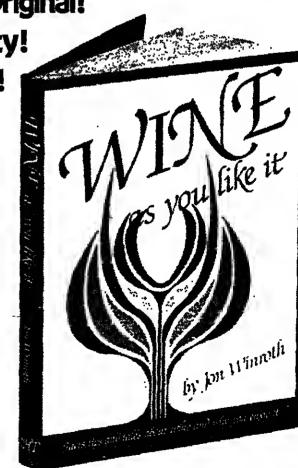
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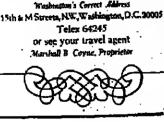
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by Michael Gibson

ARIS — On Feb. 23, 1978, workers digging a trench for electric cables in Mexico City came upon a colossal circular sculpture in low relief. The archaeological services were called in and, two days later, they started work on the site.

What had been discovered was a component of the principal temple of ancient Mexico. which the conquering Spaniards razed and covered with rubble, along with all the other buildings of the Aztec city, before building a new city on top of the old, and a cathedral not far from the site of the "Templo Mayor" - the

temple of Huitzilopochtli.

The find turned out to be an important archaeological event and the great low relief a representation of the body of Coyolxauhoui (pronounced Coyol-sha-ouki). Huitzilopo-chtli's sister and leader of a coalition against him. The temple was subsequently entirely cleared and 95 items from that site, impressive in number and in quality, (plus 10 outstanding pieces from the National Museum of Anthropology in Mexico and 50 paintings by contemporary artists, not all Mexican) are on view at the Petit Palais (to Feb. 28) under the title

"Mexico of Yesterday and Today."

The enormous Coyolxauhqui stone could not be moved to Paris, but a very reasonable facsimile is on view. According to the Aztec myth, Huitzilopochtli's mother was sweeping outside when a ball of down came to rest on her. She put it in her bosom and became pregnant. Her 400 children then became indignant because she had disgraced herself and decided to kill her. They came to her on a hill. Covolxauliqui in the lead, but Huitzilopochtli emerged from his mother's womh, armed himself, lew his sister and threw her decapitated body down the slope. Then he routed the 399 others. Aztec ritual, as the temple shows, reenacted

this story endlessly. The temple is shaped like

a hill with a flight of steep steps leading up to it. Huitzilopochtli's statue stood at the top (his statue has not been found) and his sister's at the foot. At the top of the temple, the event was reenacted by priests who killed and decapitated human victims, and sent their bodies rolling down the steps.

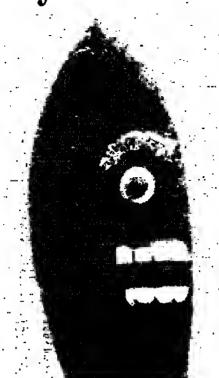
Also to be seen at the Petit Palais (to Jan. 3). is a selection of more than 300 often-sumptu-ous items from the Musée d'Art Religieux et Mosan in Liège, Belgium. The show could almost be considered an annex to the big Gothic show at the Grand Palais, some of its finest pieces dating from that period, but it also includes items that reach well into the 19th cen-

The American artist Joseph Cornell is being honored by a show at the Musée d'Art Moderne de la Ville de Paris (11 avenue du President Wilson, Paris 16, to Dec. 6), but be was so essentially an intimate and private artist that our perception of his work tends to be rather distorted by the mere fact of seeing it in In 1931, Cornell discovered some Max Ernst

collages in a Madison Avenue gallery and this incited him to try his hand in the same mediom. In fact the next year he was himself taking part in a Surrealist show in the same gallery, Julian Levy.

But it was not long before Cornell developed his own favored medium: boxes in which objects were assembled and displayed or concealed. Seeing these boxes presented here today, one must, I believe, bear in mind his sedentary, celibate life. The boxes then turn out to be the record of journeys and adventores of fantasy, or the record of dreams that were, in a sense, their own fulfillment.

Cornell was clearly attracted by the pathos of the small and valueless objects that he ensh-rined in his boxes. He also looked for the mark of time and was himself very resourceful when it came to giving his work the patina of age -



Mexican ceremonial knife, or tecpatl. he would leave some boxes out in the sun and

rain, or bake them in the oven until the paint cracked and mellowed.

Many of the boxes are intentionally enig-matic, others have a story attached. The French writer André Pieyre de Mandiargues rather aptly compares Cornell to Lewis Carroll. Both, he remarks, kept a child's sense of
play and admitted that they felt more at ease
with children than with adults.

## Mingled Signs of Life in France

by Souren Melikian

ARIS - The French art market has just faced its first serious test since the turmoil created by the projected wealth tax and other governmental measures. A two-day sale at Drouot this week, conducted by Raymond de Nicolay, left a clear verdice: The market is still alive but the fears aroused two weeks ago are taking their

The sale, which focused on French decorative art from the Bensimon estate, was difficult to handle. The late Maurice Bensimon ran the Bensimon Gallery at 20 rue Royale in Paris with his elder brother, Gaston, for the last 50 years or so. There was hardly a piece of furniture in the auction that was not already known to the trade. And, on the whole, these were not the best: They looked too much like the lefto-vers of a dealer's stock.

The image of Louis XIV and Louis XV interior decoration projected by the Dronot viewing before the sale was one of enormous, fat furniture that would discourage the most will-ing beginner. A surprising number of pieces turned out to have something wrong.

Given those handicaps, the anctioneer did a splendid job. The catalog almost looked allur-ing. It was not the auctioneer's fault if his experts on furniture and objets d'art, Olivier Le Fuel and Jean-Marie Praquin, felt bound in honor — and rightly so — to point out a few peccadilloes here and there. A large kingwood armoire with ormolu mounts would have been fine if it had not been for the Chinese lacquer panels that, we were informed, had been set into the door frame at a later date. (The ungainly cupboard nonetheless went up to 212,870 francs, or about \$38,000). A set of four Louis XIV annichairs was admirably carved —

Apparently severe, the experts may, in fact, have been too lenient. One dealer assured this reporter that the ormoly mounts of a Chinese late 17th-century winejar of cylindrical shape were phony. If confirmed, this would make the staggering price of 660,570 francs positively

Other pieces elicited similar criticism - a rectangular mahogany table "of the Louis XIV period" for example, which, another dealer commented, was an "absurdity." Ironically, the catalogers themselves wrote in their entry that it had been "inacurately described" in a previous auction catalog, in 1962...

Summing up that part of the sale, it may be said that the unsatisfactory pieces sold brilliantly. On the contrary, the better ones did not. A Transitional period marquetry commode carrying the mark of the famous cabmetmaker Jean-Francois Oeben was knocked down at only 451,570 francs. Professionals reckoned

that two years ago its value on the Paris mar-ket would have been twice that figure. Another commode with serpentine front was marked with the initials BVRB — standing for Bernard Van Risenburgh, possibly the greatest cabinetmaker of the Louis XV and Louis XVI periods. The added mark of the Château de Bellevue — BV topped by a crown — which was built by King Louis XV for his beloved Marquise de Pompadour, further enhanced the piece. At 594,570 francs, it barely made half its international market value.

This low pricing can be accounted for by a number of factors. First there was the un-flattering context. Second, anticlimax was created by the difference between the price that the late Bensimon wanted for his commode -

but the upper part of the seat had been made up. (This, again, did not prevent the armchairs from zooming up to 178,770 francs.)

2.5 million francs according to a reliable source—and the presale estimate. Hard there was a certain lack of enthusiasm perceptible at the sale. Given the intensive advertis paign that preceded the auction and resulted in the huge room being crammed, this earner be blamed on salesmanship. It means that the French have become reticent.

> Yet, there were occasional outbursts. One of those took place in the second part of the sale of those took place in the second part of the sale of devoted to Old Master paintings. A small composition bordering on kitsch, done by Jean Auguste Ingres in 1832 while he was going through his phase of Medieval Revivalian the work is called "The Sword of Heavy IV" went up to a phenomenal 968,570 france 1968,570 france 1968,57 seums Agency.

> In striking contrast, a large, impressive, scene by Murillo, "San Salvador de Horia and the Inquisitor of Aragon," was inexpensive. A small restoration in an unimportant area of the painting and some cracks in the paint surface that will eventually necessitate reaning, do not seem to justify the low price — 2,090,570 francs paid by a Paris dealer on behalf of a Gstaad-based U.S. buyer. It is probably worth twice as much on the international market. It is impossible to recall a Murillo of commarable is impossible to recall a Murillo of comparable size and importance being offered at suction anywhere in the last 20 years or so.

True, a Paris sale focusing on decorative and is hardly the place to sell such a work. That

rather than the mood of Parisian buyers, is the basic reason for the Murillo semi-failure.

Apart from providing a test of the French more market, the two-day sale also shows that not all Paris auctioneers have fully mastered; the art of selling international market master.

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Street, W.1, fine art dealers for the next spring, are mounting major last 164 years, and Roy Miles, 6 exhibitions. Duke Street, St. James's, who cele-

To be strictly accurate, Agnew's has mounted two — a loan show of paintings and a selling show of sculpture (both to Dec. 11). The brates his first decade in the trade loan collection, Victorian paint-ings, was made by Thomas Hollo-way (1800-83) "the benevolent mil-Third Gina Bachauer Memorial

ionaire," founder of Royal Holloway College in the University of London, where his collection is Holloway's career as a collector was telescoped into the last two years of his life, in which time he assembled, among others, a Turner sea-piece, "Van Tromp Going About to Please His Masters";

"Taking Rest," a mother and child genre painting by Thomas Faed (1826-1900); the famous social realist painting by Sir Luke Fildes (1884-1927), "Applicants for Admission to a Casual Ward" — a terrifying portrayal of Victorian poverty; Millais' representation of the ill-fated children of King Edward IV - "The Princes in the Tower," and the marvelous crowd scene by William Powell Frith (1819-1909) "The Railway Station" set in the Paddington railroad terminal, the iron structure of

which remains virtually unchanged The 33 sculptures and objets duced major works of art.

d'art range in time from a Limoges enamel plaque of the early 16th century to a small bronze of "A Young Bacchanal" (1916) by Alfred Drury (1850-1944). The exhibition is particularly strong in 19th-century portrait and figure sculpture, including "La Boulon-naise," a portrait in bronze of a peasant woman of Boulogne, almost certainly modeled and cast in England, where he achieved great popularity in the 1870s, by the French sculptor Aime-Jules Dalon

William Bougnereau (1825-1905) is another French artist who, like Dalou, achieved a worldwide reputation in his lifetime. His "Cudon" is part of an exhibition of 19th-century paintings running to Dec. 18 at Roy Miles.

(1838-1902).

There are also a few earlier Old Master works, so that the range here is from a fine hunting still life by Pieter Casteels (1687-1749) to what is probably the most import-ant of the few oils painted by Sir William Russell Flint (1880-1969), displayed in the frame that the artist designed and decorated for it. Indeed the great pleasure in this

exhibition for collectors is the juxtaposition of the work of famous names with that of comparative

## Stockholm Comes to Brussels

by Rona Dobson

BRUSSELS — Rauschenberg's shaggy sheep encircled by an automobile tire, Cesar's huge, tongue-shaped spill of plastic the color of ox-blood tipped from a bucket, Dine's black tools in a hlack landscape, Segal's ghost-col-ored man mounting a rusty bicycle help set the pace of an exciting and briskly marshaled exhibition from the far north, the Stockholm Museum of Modern Art in Brussels, Palais des Beaux Arts, to Dec. 27. The Swedish museum, directed

by Pontus Hulten before he moved on to the Pompidon Center in Paris, could serve as a model for all small or medium-sized countries strapped for money to spend on art, and a generous exhibition on loan from that museum is currently providing an exhilarating course in contemporary art here. Brussels is in the miserable situation of having no modern art museum yet, although one is being built even when the collections emerge from storage, there are lacunae the size of black holes in space in the international creativity area.

The Palais des Beaux Arts itself as no permanent collection but initiates and sponsors temporary art shows, and when Karel Gierlandt, its director, met Hulten in aris their joint fascination with all aspects of contemporary art led to the imaginative gesture of a loan from one capital to another.

Olle Granath, the curator of the Stockholm Museum, looked on the invitation from Brussels as a stimulating challenge in sorting out what to show, and why. He finally settled for an overview of the Stockholm Museum's evolution since its inception in 1958. Most of he emphasis is on the 1960s and 1970s on both sides of the Atlantic, but a 1914 painting by De Chirico, a clear signpost to surrealism, and a Marcel Duchamp urinal, launching the idea of a banal object as a basis for art, are there as background history.

The French artist Arman was

imong many who converted utili-

tarian objects into art, and his col-table, grinning hooded skull atop of an old man, badly beaten, lage of enamel coffee pots, jugs and a large kettle, forms part of a three-dimensional allusion to the and his inner turnoil. "cozy kitchen" corner, faithfully historic Last Supper painting freerecreated after a room in the ly adapted to a wholly contempo-Stockholm Museum, together with Daniel Spoerri's crowded shelves of herbs and spices; three wooden

rary vision. Heads are constructed from strands of wool tightened over, and hiding, the sculpted bases, each with its separate expression of frowning concentration, vacant grin, haughtiness and sly nuttiness, each with long-fingered, supple hands made from padded nylon, each m a floorlength robe of different color. This commanding piece, by the Swiss sculptor Eva Aeppli, was constructed in 1967 and acquired for the museum with farsighted flair

Eva Aeppli's "The Table" (1967), from Stockholm's Museum of Modern Art.

Every section of the show has its touch of drama. Conceptual work includes Kienholz's "Psychiatric Hospital" construction — a cell with bunk beds, bedpan on the floor, table, two recumbent figures, one outlined in neon, its head a bowl of live and lithely swimming fish. On the wall nearby is Kien-holz's text recounting his concept

its place well, giving a useful in-If the constructions and objects seem to loom targest, it's because. these are not often assembled here?

on this scale. Paintings, by no...
means eclipsed, include Francis.
Bacon's double portrait of Lucien.
Freud and Frank Auerbach, a fine Picabia, a famous Magritte of boots with real toes, Yves Klein's special blue compositions, a typically intriguing Henri Michaux "Mescaline Painting," an early Miró, a Lichtenstein drawing The great "classics" of modern art by Picasso, Braque, Mondrian and others, owned by the museum stayed home, partly for financial;

the summers

The last laters

the langua

To the live of

The selection is so prodigal as it is that it seems a marvel a museum can deprive itself of so much and still stay open for business back

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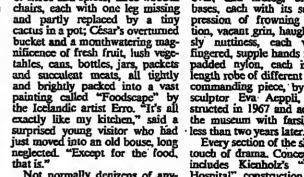
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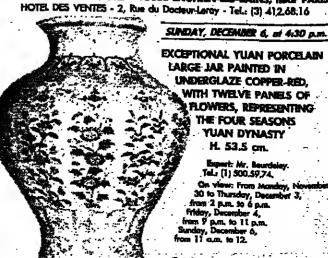
NEW DROUGT - PARIS "Espace Droug

Public viewing: December 9 from 11 a.m. to 6 p.m

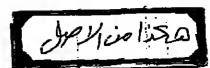
AUCTION SALE IN PARIS - NEW DROUGT, 9 Rue Drougt, 75009 Por

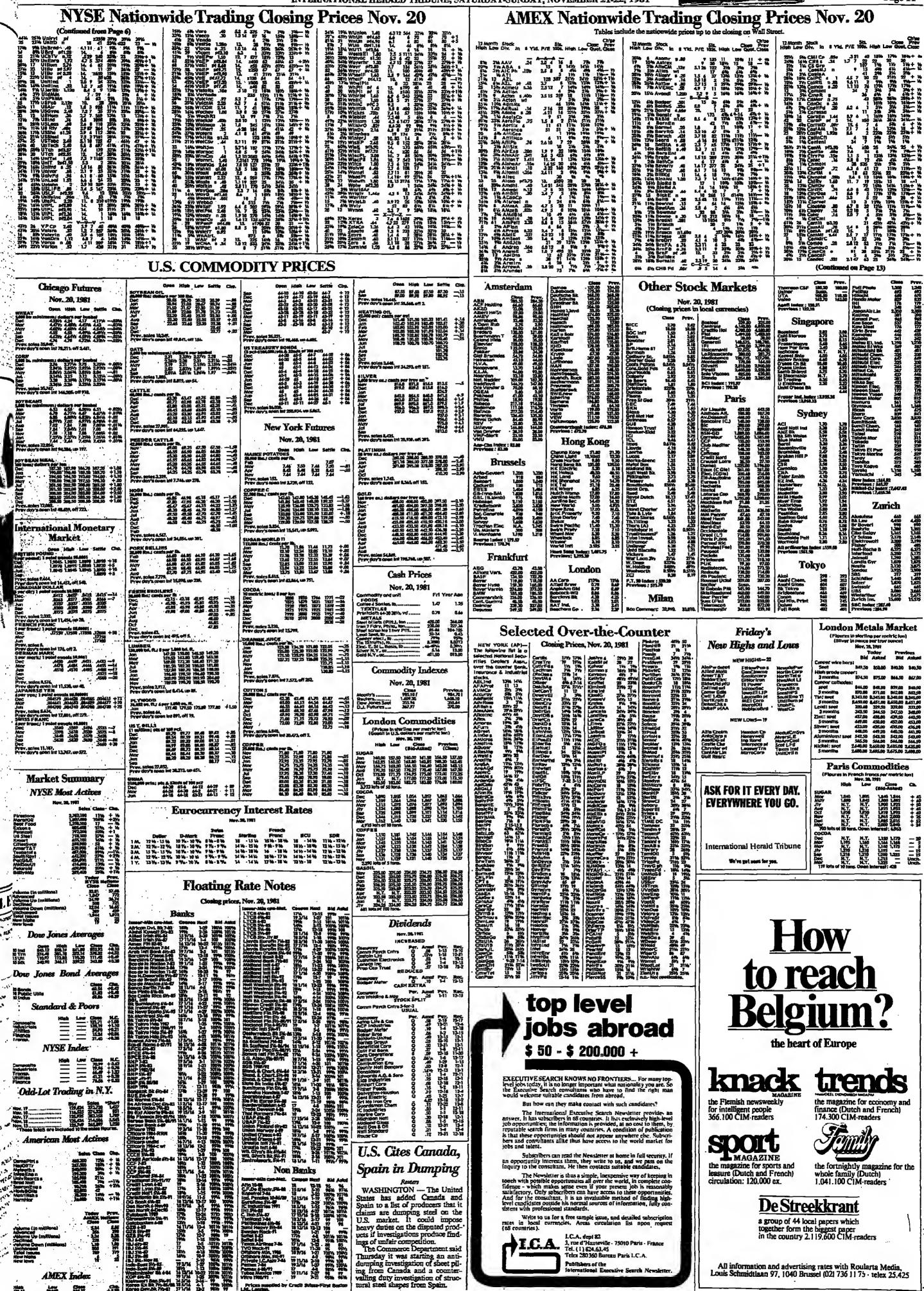
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neary carries on the disputed products if investigations produce findings of unfair competition.

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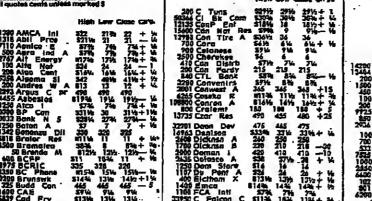
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## Offshore **Production Manager** based Monaco

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## IN THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES



**Post Title** 

شركة ابوظى للعمليات البترولية البرتي

**Abu Dhabi Company for Onshore Oil Operations** 

(ADCO)

We now after challenging opportunities for professional Arab Nationals with the requisite qualifications and experience in the oil industry, for the following positions: Salary Range

,	S. 35/81	Reservoir Engliseer  Simulation Studies	Performs reservoir studies using numerical simulation as necessary. Works directly with other technical professionols in designing and implementing in depth studies of Oil and Gas fields to optimise ultimate recovery. Will be required to both corry out reservoir simulation work and supervise studies performed by outside parties.	University degree in Science, Mathematics or Engineering. Minimum of 5 years' petroleum Engineering experience of least 3 of which should be in Reservoir Engineering Smulation Studies essential. Formal training in reservoir engineering including reservoir engineering including reservoir employees assential.	8515 -10,545 (per month)	Abu Dhebi Town
	<b>5.</b> 38/81	Reservoir Engineer (Reservoir Management)	Monitors reservoir and well performance and prepares recommendations on work required to achieve approved objectives. This involves preparation on development schemes, including locating numbers and types of wells required, proposals to improve secondary recovery/pressure maintenance operations, workover plans, and testing programs. Assists in preparation of budget by providing information on reservoir engineering requirements.	B.Sc. in Science, Mathematics or Engineering, formal training and experience in Reservoir Engineering and preferred.  Post graduate experience not less than 5 years in general petroleum engineering including at least 3 years in Reservoir Engineering. Experience in planning and interpreting well tests. Familiarity with conduct or Reservoir Management operations. Experience in conducting reservoir simulation studies is highly desirable.	8,515-10,545 (per month)	Abu Dhabi Town
	5. 68/81	Compensation & Benefits Superintendent	Directs and supervises the activities of the Compensation and Benefits Department of the Company covering manpower control budgets, job evaluation, salary policy and its development, personnel studies, personnel policies, development of computerized personnel information systems, the provision of central information service on manpower and the Compony's organizational structure, liaison with other companies in the area. Work encompasses policies for	B.A. degree or equivalent professional qualification in the personnel sphere.  10 years of experience in personnel work, preferably in the oil industry. A minimum of 3 years in personnel planning, compensation and benefits studies, and the use of computerized personnel systems.  3 years in a supervisory level.	11,945-14,890 (per month)	Alsu Dhabi Tawn

For all the above positions fluency in English (spoken and written) is essential.

The climate in the area is hat and humid in summer, temperate in autumn but moderate and pleasant during the rest of the year. Abu Dhabi is a modern city with good shopping, communications and recreational facilities. Primary and Secondary Schools are available. The company provides free furnished married or bachelor oirconditioned accommodation and air passage to home country with annual leave of 50 days, after 10 working months for married staff and 20 days ofter 4 working months for bachelors.

In addition to attractive salaries and free medical care the company also extends financial assistance to dependants attending schools up to completion of secondary school,

Clear handwritten applications (2 copies) in English giving full details of qualifications, training and experience as well as membership of professional associations and supported by copies of relevant testimonials, should be submitted to the following addresses:

1. Senior Personnel Officer (Recruitment) Abu Dhabi Company for Onshore Oil Op P.O. Box 270 Abu Dhabi U.A.E

Department of Petroleum P.O. Box 9 Abu Dhabi U.A.E.

# **ENGINEERING OPPORTUNITIES**

### IN THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES



وظبىللعمليات البترولية البرتي

Abu Dhabi Company for Onshore Oil Operations (ADCO)

We now offer challenging opportunities for professional Arab Nationals with the requisite qualifications and experience in the oil industry, for the following positions:

Job. Ref.	Post Title	Summary of Duties	Minimum Education & Experience	Salary Range UAE Dirhams	Location
5. <del>69</del> /81	Senior Engineer (Quality Assurance)	Provides expertise and services to the Compony in all mothers related to quality assurance techniques in design, procurement, manufacture, fabrication, construction, operation and maintenance.	Bochelor's degree or equivalent in an Engineering discipline or metallurgy plus post graduation course on mechanical, materials, metallurgy or welding technology.  8 years varied engineering experience in the petroleum or related industry with at least 5 years in a senior position with the Quality Assurance management.	10,780 -13,410 (per month)	Abu Dhobi Town
. S. 70/81	Quality Control Engineer (Projects)	Provides experise and assistance in all matters related to quality control fechniques in design, procurement, construction and materials/equipment failure investigations.	Backelor's degree or equivalent in Mechanical Engineering or Metallurgy plus past graduate course related to Quality Assurance.  A years varied engineering experience including 4 years performing inspection/quality control related activities in the petroleum or related industry.	9,700-12,025 (UAE Dichoms)	Abu Dhabi Town
S. 71/81	Caudity Control Engineer (Materials)	Performs and causes in the provision of quality control, inspection and witness testing of materials and equipment purchased by the Company, stock materials, project surplus materials recovered during Drilling Workovers to establish their suitability or otherwise for further service.	Bachelor's degree or equivalent in Mechanical Engineering or Metallurgy plus post graduate courses in subjects related to Quality Assurance.  6 years varied engineering experience including at least 4 years performing impection/quality control related activities in the petroleum or related industry.	9,700-12,025 (per month)	Abu Dhabi Tawn

For all the above positions fluency in English (spaken and written) is essential.

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5. 25/81

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## IN THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES



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شركة ابوظى للعمليات البترولية البرتي

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Job. Ref.	Post Title	Summary of Duties	Minimum Education & Experience	UAE Dirhams	Location
5. 86/80	Stuff Production Engineer (Gas. Lift)	Optimisation of Bu Hasa South Gas Lift Scheme with a view to achieving a high operating factor during the immediate post-commissioning phase. Establish procedures to ansure that a high operating factor a subsequently maintained.  To assist in Training of Arab Gradu- otes.	University Degree in Petroleum, Mechanical or Chemical Engineering.  Minimum of 10 years experience in Production Engineering of which at least 5 years are with operation of Gas Lift Systems for both theoretical and practical expects.  Destreble: Familiarity with gas conditioning plants, centrifugal congress-	9,700 -12,025 (per month)	Abu Dhabi Town
<b>S. 87/80</b>	Staff Production Engineer (Submonible Purps)	Optimisation of the operation of paired well injection installations. Salect and specify submersible pumping equipment and provide outline designs of additions required to existing facilities.	sors and two-phase flow.  University degree in Petroleum Mechanical or Chemical Engineering.  Destroble: An additional qualification in Electrical Engineering.	9,700-12,025 (per month)	Albu Dhabi Town
·		To assist in Training of Arab Graduales	Aliminum of 10 years production engineering experience with 5 years experience of operating submersible electric pumps, preferably for a water injection scheme.  Desirable: A knowledge of basic Reservice.		
			voir Engineering.		
S. 88/80	Staff Production Engineer	Optimisation of Production facilities and to ensure that the crude handling equipment is operating at high efficiency.	University Degree in Petroleum, Machanical or Chemical Engineering.  Special Qualifications: Aptitude and	9,700-12,025 (per month)	Abu Dhabi Town
		To casist in training Arab Graduates	willingness to pass on experience and knowledge to keen, academically quali- fied but inexperienced graduate engi- neers.		
			Approximately 10 years Petroleum Engineering experience of which at least 5 should have been in a produc- tion engineering function and have been working on optimisation of production facilities and handling wet crude.		
			Dodalla Para la Laborat		

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In addition to attractive solaries and free medical core the company also extends financial assistance to dependants attending schools up to

voir engineering and some exp

### Summary of Duties Post Title Directs and supervises workover a

ities. Includes participating in reviewing and appraising workover programs and supervising operations (7 rigs: Annual Budget: approximately U.S.\$74 million)

Directs and supervises drilling exploration activities. Includes participating

in reviewing and appraising drilling programs and supervising operation (4 rigs: Annual Budget: approximately U.S.\$80 million)

Supervises drilling and workover operations carried out by contractors at well sites. Plans and orders materials and services needed for the execution of appropriate program. Ensures work is performed in an efficient manner and in accordance with good oilfield practice.

Conducts studies on techniques and equipment to improve operations and minimise problems. Maintains statis-

tical records on drilling equipment and recommends changes where desirable. Maintains statistical records

on operations and costs for budgeting

شركة ابوظى للعمليات البترولية البرتي (120)

**Abu Dhabi Company for Onshore Oil Operations** 

**OPPORTUNITIES** 

(ADCO)

IN THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

with the requisite qualifications and experience in the oil industry, for the following positions:

We now offer challenging opportunities for professional Arab Nationals

Minimum Education & Experience

Bochelor's degree in Petroleu

Mining or relevant engineering or science discipline. 10-12 years' varied drilling and engineering experience, including at least 5 years in a senior supervisory posi-Bachelor's degree in Petroleum Engi-neering, Mining or relevant engi-neering or science discipline. 13.265-16.535 Abu Dhabi 10-12 years varied drilling and engineering experience, including at least 5 years in a senior supervisory posi-

Salary Range

**UAE Dirhams** 

13,265 -16,535

(per month)

Location

Abu Dhabi

Fields

Completion of secondary education [12 years) plus 2 years formal training in technical school. 9,700-12,025 ecial qualification: The po requires practical experience in drilling and well completion work, supervision of drilling operations, materials handling & accounting, costing and cost control of drilling

Desirable: Degree in Petroleum Engi-7 years minimum oilfield drilling expe

nce including at least 2 years as a Drilling Supervisor on a contract rig or 3 years as a Toolpusher on a Desirable: Experience in setting liners, running dual completion acquipment, fishing, preparation of downhole tools

University Degree preferably in Petroleum Engineering. Good knowledge of English desirable.

and workovers.

5-6 years' experience in drilling and

8.515-10.545 Abu Dhabi

For all the above positions fluency in English (spoken and written) is essential.

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1. Senior Personnel Officer (Recruitment) Aby Dhabi Company for Onshore Oil Operation P.O. Box 270 Abu Dhabi U.A.E.

2. Department of Petroleum P.O. Box 9 Abu Dhabi U.A.E.

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months for married staff and 20 days after 4 working months for bachelors.

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**ACROSS** I West Indian Indian

Distress signal

11 Hosp, group
14 Forehead
18 John or
Maureen
19 Ephesus's locale 29 Chesterfield

21 Baltic island 22 Communion plate
23 "— Day,"
1929 song
24 Type of

25 Joint 26 Mill Wright 33 Carrot feature

34 Krupp's balliwich 35 Coagulate 36 Chinese monetary unit 38 Collects bit by

43 Surmises 44 One of the **47** Coronet 48 Like Shea 50 Fish reposito 52 Ceremony 55 Elated

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**ACROSS** 

71 Blemish on the skin 72 Most mature

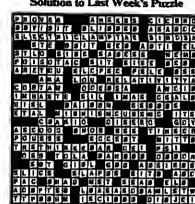
93 Dragging forcibly 34 Ibsen character 95 River to The

96 Mrs. Schumann 100 A prayer 104 Certain light 106 Black Smith 109 Arab ruler 110 Brooklet 111 City on the Po 112 No way! 117 Cosmos ex-star

Suffix 119 Midas's downfall 120 Tchaikovsky's Black Swan 121 Ski turn 122 Belgian-French river

123 Pips 124 Atoli feature

Solution to Last Week's Puzzle



DOWN I — a plea 2 Villain's cry 3 Weasel's prey

4 Rage 6 Type of clock 6 Spad or Fokke 7 Abandoned 16 Devour 11 Words on samplers 12 Sionx 13 Reference

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14 Foundati

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## **BOOKS**

### WALDO EMERSON

A Biography

By Gay Wilson Allen, Illustrated, 751 pp. \$25. The Viking Press, 625 Madison Avenue, New York 10022.

### Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

transcendentalists, the man who staked Thoreau to his land on Walden Pond, the first notability to acknowledge the genius of "Leaves of Grass." Someone who was always there. A marble bust, in sbort.

it's enlightening, therefore, to see the portrait that Gay Wilson Allen --the biographer heretofore of Walt Whitman and William James --paints in his latest study - to learn that Emerson was an ugly duckling, one of the slowest to develop among the hrilliant Emerson hrothers; that he was always critical of himself for lacking warmth and a capacity for spontaneous friendship; that he did not think of himself as a transcendentalist, and even satirized followers of that school"; that he could be satirical at all, and even had such a conat an, and even had such a considerable sense of humor about himself that in old age, when he was beginning to lose his memory, he could
say when the word "umbrella"
refused to come to mind: "I can't tell
its name, but I can tell its flistory.

Strangers take it away."

It's good in have the details of the
character that are limped-in-Allen's

character that are limned in Allen's "Waldo Emerson," emphafically so called because for one thing its subject preferred that name to Ralph Waldo Emerson, and, for another, Professor Allen thinks Einerson oughtn't to be linked with such trinomial contemporaries as Henry Wadsworth Longfellnw. John Greenleaf Whittier, James Russell Lowell and Oliver Wendell Holmes, "whose genteel writings have not worn as well as Emerson's," but should be associated instead with Walt Whitman, Herman Melville and Emily Dickinson, "whose voices grow louder and clearer with each passing decade.

And aptly enough, to fill in missing details of Emerson's character was one of the main points of this first major hiography of the man to be written since Ralph L. Rusk's "Life of Ralph Waldn Emerson" — "weak on the intimate, personal life," according to Professor Allen - was published in

### Magpie-Collector of Facts

But was it oecessary, we wonder, to paint the picture in such extreme detail --- to be such a magpie-collector of facts and incidents that there are tantalizing subjects, such as "the widening chasm between" Emerson and his second wife, Lidian, or Thomas Carlyle's "pro-Confederate leanings" during the Civil War, that are raised for an instant and oever alluded to again? Does Professor Allen have to get so lost in trivia that he is forced to write such phony sentences as this ---"in May, Emerson's attention was temporarily distracted from the war by the death of his Aunt Mary in Williamsburg (now a part of Brooklyn) in the home of Augustus Parsons" if Emerson had really spent the days and nights of the month thinking about nothing hut the war and Aunt

Mary? I suppose such detail and constructions were needed if Allen was to achieve all of his purposes in writing "Waldo Emerson," among which were first, to fill in both the personal and background detail neglected by Rusk's study, second, to demonstrate the relevance of Emerson's thought to modern figures as diverse as Darwin, Spencer. Nietzsche. Freud hans

I GUESS we think of Emerson as one of the father-figures in U.S. third, to examine Emerson's various ideas in their developing contexts instead of approaching them in medias res (as one is usually taught in college); and, finally, to broaden our understanding of Emerson's apparently hyperintellectual poetry.

> plish, and so it was probably safer to approach the muddle chronologically than to risk getting lost in generalizations. But it seems to me that some of Allen's subtler objectives have been defeated by his plodding approach. For instance, if he has to keep recapitulating the nuances of Emerson's neo-Platonism, why bother to present this epistemology piecemeal? And if he has sufficient room in his book to mention every figure of oote-that Emerson encountered on his travels abroad, why could be not have quoted more fully from the various works he alludes to in the chapters on Emerson's poetry?

> Still, Allen bas accomplished. enough of his purpose, if that was to leave us with a sense of a vulnerable man who, for all his physical ailments and self-doubts, became in the fullness of his slow maturation the conscience of the North and South of 19th-century America. And having conceived an image of the man, we have to wonder at the tenacity and complexity of his faith in God, de-spite his disenchantment with formal religion. We have to marvel at how determinedly he eschewed big causes and tried to cultivate his garden, yet how he grew to be a figure who could believe that he might persuade Presidence of the president of th dent Lincoln, with a speech in Washington, to proclaim the emancipation of the slaves in the midst of the Civil War. This was about a hundred years ago; only a hundred years ago U.S. presidents and popular lecture audiences respected a religious philosopher who wrote difficult poetry. Is there a remotely comparable figure to-day? Whatever has become of us?

Of course, as I read the foregoing conclusion over I see that little of it discords with the conventional view of Emerson served up in the average survey of American literature. Then why bother to repeat it? Because Gay Wilson Allen has given Emerson renewed dimensioo as a human being and has succeeded io reminding us that he so-

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is on the staff of The New York Times.

### **Brooch Auctioned** For \$1.48 Million

United Prest International GENEVA — A diamond and ruhy brooch was sold for \$1.48 million Fri-day and a set of Clark Gable's but-tons went for \$28,000 at Christie's fall auction. The diamond brooch, set with five

rubies weighing a total 23.65 carats, had been the property of an American family since the last century. Gable's buttons - cufflinks and jacket and shirt huttons set with rubies - were sold to an unidentified European

The two-day jewel sale brought a total of \$8.37 million, much less than the \$21.7 million last year or \$14.4

YOU MIGHT AS WELL 60 BACK ... SUPPER WON'T BE READY FOR ANOTHER HOUR Ū T





























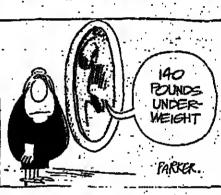


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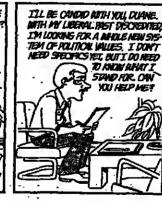


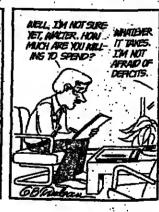


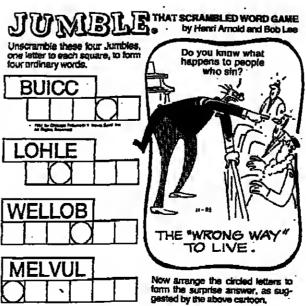










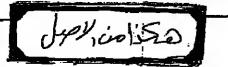


Print answer here: Jumbles: FRANC GORGE UTMOST HUMBLE Answer: What a wife might have to do when her imitable husband is sick in bed---NURSE A GROUCH

Imprimé par P.I.O. - I. Boulevard Nev 75018 Paris



"YOU READY FOR DINNER? MOM JUST SOUNDED THE TWO-MINUTE WARNING."



# Lakers Fire Coach; Johnson Satisfied

From Agency Dispatches

LOS ANGELES — Saying he was reacting as a fan, Jerry Buss. owner of the Los Angeles Lakers, dismissed Paul Westhead as coach one day after Earvin (Magic) Johnson, the Lakers' star guard, shocked the basketball team by asking to be traded.

jakon karanta da pada Milan karanta da Karanta

Pat Riley, Westhead's assistant. was appointed interim coach, but West was named to assist him with the offense.

"I have appointed Jerry West as offensive coach for the Lakers," Buss said Thursday at a hastily called news conference. I did not specifically make someone head coach and someone else the assist-

Buss insisted his decision had nothing to do with the outburst Wednesday night by Johnson, who said after a game in Salt Lake City that he wanted to be traded because of differences with West-

### Unhappy With Offense

Johnson, in the first year of an imprecedented \$25-million, 25year guaranteed contract claimed the game was "no longer any fun' and blamed a new offense installed by Westbead

When informed of the change, Johnson said: "I'm just happy to be here in L.A., I'm happy to still be on the Lakers. I just want to play, and that's the bottom line." Asked if it would have been difficult for him to stay had West-hood not been fired, Johnson replied: "I don't know ... pretty much; but since that's over with, we'll just leave that alone and go

we in just heave that alone and go of with the new day."

The new Westhead offense was complicated, with more picks and moves, and allowed for little freewheeling, one of the strongest parts of Johnson's game. Westhead, 42, was in the second

year of a four-year contract which, including bonuses, was worth an estimated \$1.1 million. He has been offered an executive position in-one of Buss's other companies but has made no commitment, Westhead said Friday that he

was not aware his job was in jeopardy, and that he did not know if Johnson's criticism of his coaching was a factor in his dismissal. "In my case, I did the job to the

best of my ability," he said. "I have no grudge against anyone in this organization." Asked if anyone could coach

players with multiyear, multimil-lion-dollar contracts, Westhead replied: "Well, I thought I could. I thought I was. I don't think it's an impossible situation. I think the players I had here in Los Angeles are talented professional people who work hard and will win."

Buss said be already had decided last Sunday, before the Lakers' game against Indiana, to fire West-bead but that he had been persuaded to postpone the action by the Laker general manager, Bill Sharman, and by West, who until Thursday was a special consultant. to the team.

"The timing was very unfor-tunate," said Buss, who added that be would have fired Westhead within a week even if Johnson had not spoken out.

Westhead came to the Lakers before the 1979-80 season as an assistant coach but took over the learn after 13 games, when Jack McKinney was seriously injured in a bicycle accident.

"It's ridiculous on the part of

THE FRONT PAGE

The International Herald Tribune

1887-1980

AMILY ADDITION IN FRYOR OR DILIC OF SEC.

learning that Westhead had been

He implied that the Laker players seemed to be running the chib and that the organization was without direction. "I'm upset with the situation out there." McKin-ney said. The guy [Westhead] won a championship for them."

When Westhead officially be-

came head coach in May, 1980, af-ter the Lakers won the world championship, Buss called him "the best coach in the world."

Eighteen months later, although Westhead had the best winning percentage among active National Basketball Association coaches with 112 victories in less than two asons, Buss no longer was so enthusiastic about him, not so much because of substance but because of style.

No Criticism Intended

"It was obviously a difficult de-cision for us," Buss said. "It is in no way intended to criticize anybody. However, after experiencing the excitement of the Lakers and the particular brand of basketball I have grown accustomed to, I have been very disappointed in not see-ing that exciting team of two years

ago.

"This decision started after the first or second game and reached these proportions sometime in the last few days.
"I feel I have a responsibility to

give the fans of Los Angeles a very exciting brand of basketball I feel further that the exciting brand of basketball has been missing.

"What I want to see is a fluid motion on the floor. I enjoyed showtime, as it used to be called. I want to see it again."



delphia Phillies have acquired catcher Bo Diaz, pictured, from the Cleve-land Indians in a three-way baseball trade. The Phillies sent Lonnie Smith to the Indians, who traded Smith to the Cardinals for pitchers Larry Sorensen and Silvio Martinez. Diaz. 28, is coming off his best season in the majors. He batted 313 with seven bome runs and 38 RBIs in 63 games. His lifetime average in four major league baseball seasons is .253.

# Quarterback Injuries Plague 3 NFL Contenders

back quandary. David Woodley. their regular, had to be relieved by

Don Strock in a 16-point loss to

Oakland last Sunday. Woodley will start. The Jets are proving

weekly that the best defense is a

strong pass rush. Betting line: Jets

- DeBerg, whom the Broncos ob-tained from San Francisco as the

season began, had played very lit-

him and with their strong defense, trouncing Tampa Bay, 24-7. Every-

Bengals. Betting line: Cincinnati

Denver (8-3) at Cincinnati (8-3)

By William N. Wallace New York Times Service NEW YORK - There will be two or possibly three changes of

quarterbacks in the National Football League on Sunday because of injuries. Such late-season switches at football's most important position for teams with playoff possibilities are troublesome but unavoidable in these cases.

Steve DeBerg will replace Craig Morton for the Denver Broncos, who play Cincinnati in a key game between two divisional first-place teams of the American Confer-

The Giants, who are in the postseason playoff picture in spite of their 5-6 record, will finish the campaign with Scott Brunner at quarterback as they did last year after Phil Simms was hurt. The Jets are unsure about the status of Richard Todd, who has a fractured rib, and also of the reserve, Pat Ryan, who is hobbling on a spramed ankle.

That means the Jets may have to rely on a rookie, Kyle Grossart, who joined the team this week, in their big game here against Miami. The Dolphins lead the Jets by a game in the American Conferences.

The Giants, who play the Eagles in Philadelphia, are four games be-hind the first-place Eagles but have the same record as six other National Conference teams. All seven are contenders for the NFC's second and last wild-card

berth in the playoffs.

Previews of all games (records in parentheses; betting lines from Harrah's Reno Race and Sports Book) follow: AMERICAN CONFERENCE

lins they have an outstanding rookie running back. Betting line: Buffalo by 7½.

a likely playoff team. Betting line: Kansas City by 7. Pittsburgh (6-5) at Cleveland (5-6) — Both teams achieved import-Miami (7-3-1) at Jets (6-4-1) — The Dolphins, too, have a quarter-

San Diego did some house cleaning this week by releasing John Lee, a defensive end, and Billy Brooks, a receiver. Betting line: Oakland by 2½.

### NATIONAL CONFERENCE

Giants (5-6) at Philadelphia (9-2) tle until replacing Morton last - Although Brunner has proven Sunday. The Broncos won with to be a capable quarterback, the Giants cannot expect to do much on offense. It is possible that the thing has come together for the Eagles will run twice as many plays and have the ball twice as long. Betting line: Philadelphia by

New England (2-9) at Buffalo (6-5) — The Bills hit bottom with a 24-0 loss to St. Louis and the Jets went by them in the standings. It will be a coaching feat to rally this team now for a playoff push. Steve Grogan is out for two weeks so Matt Cavanaugh returns as the Pa-triots' quarterback. In Tony Col-

Seattle (4-7) at Kansas City (7-4)

— The Scahawks, who had been averaging 15 points a game, scored 44 against the Chargers, who have beaten Kansas City twice. But the Chiefs have Art Still, one of the best, back at defensive end and are

ant victories last weekend to remain in the playoff picture and each has one game ahead against the Bengals. The Steelers beat the Browns, 13-7, Oct. II. The Browns' Brian Sipe will miss his best receiver, Dave Logan, who is still questionable. Betting line:

San Diego (6-5) at Oakland (5-6)

— The Chargers are going down and the Raiders are coming up.

San Francisco (8-3) at Los Ange-

beating against the Bengals, but will continue to start rather than Pat Haden, "We don't want musical chairs at quarterback." Coach Ray Malayasi said. The 49ers, who beat the Rams, 20-17, a month ago, last defeated Los Angeles twice in the same season in 1965. Their best pass rusher, Fred Dean, is hurt but insists he will play.

Betting line: Los Angeles by 3.

Washington (5-6) at Dallas (8-3)

The Redskins, who have won four in a row, are almost cocky. The young team has grown up since losing to the Cowboys on opening day. The Dallas defense has given up too many big plays. Two Cowboy tackles, Pat Donovan on offense and John Dutton

## Eskimos Favored in Grey Cup

MONTREAL - Led by quarterback Warren Moon, the Edmonton Eskimos were considered slight favorites to win an imprecedented fourth consecutive Grey Cup on Sunday. As the Canadian Football League's championship game, the Grey Cup contest will pit the Eskimos against the Ottawa Rough Riders.

While the Eskimos waltzed through the regular season with a 14-1-1 record, winning the Western Division easily, the Rough Riders struggled to a 5-11 mark, finishing second in the East behind the Hamilton Tiger-

But Ottawa escaped with a 20-16 victory over the Montreal Alonettes in the East Division semifinals, then upset the Ticats, 17-13, to qualify for the Grey Cup. Edmonton staved off an upset bid by the British Columbia Lions, 22-16, for the Western spot in the championship game.

Ottawa holds a 14-7-1 edge in head-to-head meetings with Edmonton. Although the Eskimos won both encounters this year, 47-21 and 24-6, the Rough Riders and Eskimos have tangled twice before in the Grey Cup—in 1960 and 1974—with Ottawa coming out on top both times.

Edmonton linebacker Dan Kepley, meanwhile, won the Schenley Award Thursday night as the Outstanding Defensive Player for the sec-Award Interests in the Christanding Detensive Flayer for the second straight year. Other Schenley Award winners were linebacker Vince Goldsmith of Saskatchewan, Oustanding Rookie; guard Larry Butler of Winnipeg, Outstanding Offensive Lineman, and wide receiver Joe Poplawski of Winnipeg, Outstanding Canadian.

on defense, are questionable. Bett-ing line: Dallas by 7. Detroit (5-6) at Chicago (3-8) —

The Lions have lost every road game this season. Vince Evans' disappointing season has hurt the Bears badly. Betting line: Detroit

Minnesota (7-4) at Atlanta (5-6) — The Vikings never cease to amaze. Their leading receivers on a pass-oriented team are a running back, Ted Brown, and a tight end, Joe Senser, rather than Ahmad Rashad and Sammy White. The Falcons have been the favored team in every game but one in this disappointing season, and they have lost six of their last eight. Betting line: Atlanta by 4. (Monday night).

Green Bay (5-6) at Tampa Bay (5-6) — For the players, at least, this is a big game. Betting line: Tampa Bay by 3.

### INTERCONFERENCE

New Orleans (3-8) at Houston (5-6) — The Saints' George Rogers, who is a lot like him, has outgained the Oilers' Earl Campbell, 1,137 yards to 1,110. Eight days after he helped win a game for them, their first in a month, the Oilers dropped John Reaves, the veteran quarterback. They plan to activate Gifford Nielsen, the hope for the future, but will start Ken Stabler. Betting line: Houston by 6.

St. Louis (4-7) at Baltimore (1-10) - There are many feuds among the Colts, not the least of which is the one between the owner, Robert Irsay, and the quarterback, Bert Jones, With a new quarterback, Neil Lomax, in the lineup the Cardinals turned to a running game in upset of Buffa-lo. They also have upset the Cowboys and the Vikings. Betting

# Vadnais on Verge of Joining NHL 1,000 Club

By James F. Clarity

New York Times Service NEW YORK - As a New York Ranger, Carol Vadnais is different

for a number of reasons.

• At 36, he is the oldest Ranger.

• By conservative haberdashery standards, his vested pinstripes make him the best-dressed. He is the only smoker of ci-gars — long, fat, \$2 zeppelins, de-bonair in a hotel lobby, provoca-

 He is the team's only native speaker of French and its only known collector of oil paintings. · He is also the slowest Ranger

on ice - the defensemen who nearly lost his job two months ago, partly because younger, faster de-fensemen were available and partbecause Coach Herb Brooks doubted Vadnais' dedication to what Brooks calls the work ethic.

But while nobody but Vadnais seemed to be watching, the black baired, puckish veteran was easin in on an achievement that few of his teammates, or other player around the National Hocke ue, are likely to match soon

Rare Company

On Saturday, Vadnais should become the 46th player in the 65-year-old league to play in 1,000 games. Only two other active play ers - Dave Keon of Hartford an Gary Unger of Edmonton - hav done that, and only two others still playing have a chance to play their 1,000th games this season, Jean Pronovost of Washington and Bobby Clarke of Philadelphia.

"I don't have any records, but the Los Angeles organization," "I don't have any records, but McKinney, now coaching the Indinot many guys play that many ma Pacers, said by telephone after games," he said over lunch recent-

ly (he decided not to eat the res- paunchy and not much heavier tanrant's creamed spicy crab prep-than his normal playing weight of aration; Vadnais is careful about 210 pounds. But he was supposed

The Rangers obtained him and Phil Esposito from Boston in 1975 in a trade for Jean Ratelle and Brad Park. Before his five seasons in Boston, he had played four for the Oakland/California Seals and parts of two seasons for the Canadiens in Montreal, where he was

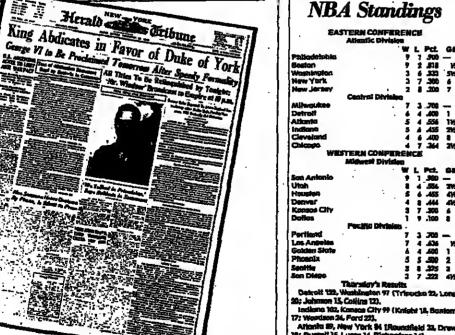
When be arrived in Finland for the Rangers training camp in Sep-tember, his body fat was listed as excessive, although he was not

NHL Standings

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NBA Standings



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his eating because his body-fat ra-tio, which the Rangers measured, coach determined to have the bestmight have ended his career).

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Affords 89, New York 54 (Roundfield 22, Drew 19; Rustell 15, Lucas 14. Richardson 14). Golden State 165, Son Diego 190 (Free 24, Kins

El Salvador Beats Haiti in Soccer

The Associated Press TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras — El Salvador defeated Hairi, 1-0, Thursday night to stay alive in Concacal Zone competition for one of two berths in the 1982 World Soccer Cup tournament in

two berths on Monday by drawing, 0-0, with El Salvador, Mexico and Canada were tied with El Salvador at four points each prior to Thursday's game. The victory gave the Salvadoran squad six points.
If Canada and Mexico tie or lose their upcoming matches with Cuba and Honduras, then El Salvador will automatically go on to Spain to compete for the World Cup. Cuba has been eliminated.

Honduras clinched one of the

than his normal playing weight of coach determined to have the bestconditioned team in the league. Soubbed in Montreal

Vadnais thought Brooks or one of his assistants would make the first move to discuss the fat, he said. When they didn't, he just skated hard and tried to get into shape. He had played well last sea-son and in the playoffs, and was not umusually worried about hold-

But he was also miffed when Brooks visited Montreal in the summer and did not contact him, the team's senior and most experienced player. The perceived snnh and the measured fat led to what Vadnais and Brooks now agree was a misunderstanding.
"I felt bad about that," Vadnais

said. Being the oldest guy on the team, I thought maybe he should have called me." But Vadnais was stong by two

other career firsts. A few days be- too, but I was really losing confifore the season opened, he was placed on waivers, along with the tell me what I was doing wrong,"
weteran Steve Vickets. Winnipeg With the Rangers still losi was tentatively interested in him, but did not claim him. Then, on opening night, Vadnais was told he was not to dress for the game.

went to see Craig Patrick, " he of hockey. said, referring to the Rangers' gen-eral manager. "I was told I didn't said to Vadnais: "By the way, nice They were going with youth.

"When you've been playing for that, for a on-ice job.

could play. I was never fast, but I don't think I'm the slowest in the league. The right move at the right time can compensate for speed. Rather than sulk, Vadnais said, he decided, "the best thing you can

to come soon. But what bugs you is when you think you can still do

the job. I was never known as a

speedster, but I was positive I

do is shut up and do what you're told to do. It wasn't like I was down to my last penny. I'm OK there. There was no reason to panic. But I said to myself, I play because I still like to play.

### Good for Morale

He did not play in six of the first eight games, but, as the Rangers were losing five of those games, Vadnais was making jokes with his big cigar and quietly giving tips to younger defensemen on how to avoid the mistakes that were depressing themselves and ex-

asperating Brooks.
"When the guys were getting down," said Ron Greschner, "Vad kept us up. I was down. I was hurt. With the Rangers still losing regularly and with Dave Maloney

disabled and unable to play defense, Brooks put Vadnais back in the lineap. Before a game against "In 14 years, this is the first time
I've ever been benched," he said.

Boston, Brooks called the former
Bruin into his office and asked him "It did something to me and I for guidance on the Boston system

They were going with youth.

They were going with youth. that, for a while, he had won an



Carol Vadnais

# Blue Jays Permit Ainge to Talk to Celtics

United Press International
TORONTO — The Toronto
Blue Jays have given permission to
third baseman Danny Ainge to negotiate a baskethall contract. third baseman Danny Ainge to negotiate a basketball contract with the Boston Celtics, the baseball Jays in 1980, agreeing not to play

club announced. Cliff Lax, the Blue Jays' lawyer, said Thursday that the permission extends only to the end of the month. He added that the Blue Jays think Ainge will eventually have so much trouble reaching an agreement with the Celtics that he might consider giving baseball another chance.

Ainge's hopes of signing with the Celtics were complicated by the Blue Jays' demand for \$1 million in compensation and by their insistence that any negotiations must be concluded by the end of the month.

All-America

"Danny Ainge has attempted to convince the Blue Jays that he will not come back to play baseball and that he intends to pursue a career in basketball," Lax said. "But so far he hasn't been able to do that either. Perhaps after negotiat-

Transactions BASPRALI BOSTON RED SOX—Purchased Danny Parks, pitcher, from Powtucket of the Interna-tional Leasue and added him to their 46-man

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roster.
CLEVELAND INDIANS—Traded Bo Diaz.
catcher, to the Philadelphia Phililes for Lonnia
Smith, auffaider, and a slavyer to be somed later. Traded Smith to the St.Louis Cardinals for Lory Sprensen and Silvio Martinez, etichers, NEW YORK YANKEES—Porchased Pete Pilson and Jamie Warty, sitchers: Dan Matthady, first basevon, and Otta Mison, infiniter, tran-tosaville of the Southern Leasus. Purchased John Populia, sitcher, from Columbus of the In-

LOS ANGELES DODGERS—Signed Jay SASKETBALL National Seskelbali Association
LOS ANGELES LAKERS—Fired Poul West-

od, head crock. Named Jerry West and Pa

head, head cooch. Normed Jerry West and Pat Riller co-coches. UTAN JAZZ—Staned Ben Poquette, forward-conter, to a three-year contract extension. HOCKETY National Hockey League LOS ANGELES KINGS—Recalled Bernie Ni-chalis, center, and Scott Gruhl, left wing, from New Hoven of the American Hockey League. PMILADELPHIA FLYESS—Amounced that heads Wifelen, defensions, was supposed for PRILABELPHIA FLYERS—Amounced that Beins Wilson, defensemen, was suspended for four comes by the league for a dick-eninging incident on Nov5.

PITTSBURGH PENGUINS—Regulad Mort Charmay, defensement, from Eric of the American March March Charles (1997).

Italian Keeps Europe Title The Associated Press

CAMPOBELLO DI MAZARA, Italy — Valerio Nati of Italy beat

Luis de la Sagra of Spain Friday to retain his European bantamweight boxing title. Nati, successfully defending his title for the fourth time, clearly dominated the 12-round match.

basketball in return for a \$300,000 After a dismal start this season Aiage asked to be released from

his contract so he could play bas-The Celties' general manager, Red Auerbach; the coach, Bill Fitch, and the owner, Harry Mangurian, met Wednesday at Boston Garden to discuss signing strategy

ports said. Ainge's attorney, Robert Quinney, said: "At this stage, I think Danny feels he may be a pawn in a

and the costs of such a deal, re-

### Captain of All Blacks Bids Adieu to Europe By Bob Donahue nal Herold Tribune PARIS - Graham Mourie, who has the best record in Europe of any New Zealand captain in 76 years of rugby touring, plays his final test match in Europe when the All Blacks meet France here Saturday. His farewell is a factor among several that are expected to favor high-quality football. Australia and New Zealand play simultaneous test matches in Europe for the first time Saturday. The Wallabies, who have been losing much more often in provincial matches than Southern Hemisphere squads are accustomed to doing, meet Ireland in Dublin in the first test of their three-month tour of the British Isles.



New Zealand won the first test of its current tour, 13-9, last Saturday in Toulouse. That was the tenth consecutive All Black test victory in Europe since Mourie's unique series began on Nov. 19, 1977, at the place where it now ends, the Parc des Princes. In 1978, All Blacks led by Mourie returned to beat Ireland, Wales, England and Scotland, in the first British Isles grand slam ever achieved by New Zealand. On shorter tours, Mourie's men beat Scotland and England in 1979 and trounced Wales, 23-3, in 1980.

Since last month they have beaten Romania and France.
With no further New Zealand tours expected to the old countries before 1984 at the soonest, Mourie, who is 29, will be taking leave when his squad sets out Monday for home via Singapore.

In the seven All Black tours to Europe that preceded Mourie, spread from 1905 to 1974, no captain led more than one trek; and the longest string of victories by successive captains was eight. The odds are heavily against anyone even approaching Mourie's record. He prefers to talk about "quality

in victory," he said Friday. Well, the forward-dominated play in Toulouse produced a storm of criticism of both teams. "That was a media reaction," the soft-spoken New Zealander replied. Knowledgeable spectators must have noted his forwards "very efficient ball-winning." Still, the two backfield changes

Graham Mourie

place of Brian McKechnie, and center - are an effort to improve New Zealand's offense. The French, who have made no changes, say that they, too, will be switching the emphasis to a 15-man style, with the backs fully in-volved this time.

Younger Backs

"New Zealand forwards are taught to be servants of the backs." Mourie said. "In Toulouse, you might say the servants were more concerned with protecting the backs than with getting the ball to them." The backs, on this tour, are younger and less experienced than usual.

The referee is to be John West of Ireland, who handled the July 14, 1979, New Zealand-France test in Auckland — one of the most spectacular international matches in rugby history. The French won that day, 24-19, scoring four tries to New Zealand's two.

### Wadkins Leads Japan Golf

United Press International MIYAZAKI, Japan - Bobby Wadkins shot a 7-under-par 65 Friday to take a one-stroke lead af-ter the second round of the Dunlop Phoenix golf tournament. Wadkins, 30, carded six straight birdies for a two-day total of 137 on the par-72 course in southern

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# The Home Computer: All Prophet and Loss

WASHINGTON — I finally got sucked in by all the ads and bought a home computer. The day it arrived and I unpacked it. my wife said: "What did you buy

"Because it will solve all our

household economic problems. All I have to do is feed the computer how much money

we have coming m and how much money we have going out, and it will tell us if we're spending

too much "I can tell you that," she said.
"Ah, yes, but

this computer Buchwald can tell it to us 100 times faster. Let me show you We have to buy a new furnace for \$3,500, or we can have the old furnace repaired for \$2,000. How much will we save by having it repaired?"

"Nothing," my wife said.
"You're wrong. The computer says we'll save \$1,500." \* \* \*

"Did the computer tell you even if we have the old furnace repaired, there is no guarantee it will work, and then it will cost us

"How does the computer know it won't work?

"It doesn't. But the furnace man said he couldn't guarantee it." "Well, then, we'll have to feed

that in. A computer is only as good as the information it receives." "Tell it the furnace man said if the old one fails on us after it's repaired, the house will fill up with carbon monoxide, which we won't

be able to smell." "All right." What did it say?"

"We're all going to die."
"I could have told you that," my

"But not as fast as the computer," I pointed out, "There are always people putting down computers because they don't understand them. Now I will type in how much I make, and how much I will save under Ronald Reagan's tax cuts. In the first year we will be ahead by \$1,780."

"The computer's wrong. We will be behind by \$2,560."

"How can you say that?" "Our real estate taxes came today. The city has raised them by percent to make up for the tax cuts Reagan gave the people."

"Why didn't you tell me that before I fed the computer?"

"Why didn't Reagan tell us that before he gave out a tax cut?"

"I know what your problem is. You're afraid of my computer, and you are showing your hostility by pretending to know more than it does. But we programmers are used to skeptics. I shall now prove to you that this electronic marvel is worth every dollar 1 paid for it. Let's say we are spending roughly \$30 a week for groceries."

"You couldn't get a beef roast for \$30."

"You mean we're spending more than \$30 a week for groceries?" "Would you believe \$150 a

"Nobody spends \$150 a week for groceries."
"Put it in the computer, buster. Now ask it where we can cut down on our food budget? . . . What

does it say?"
"It keeps repeating the words, 'FOOD STAMPS." "I could have told you that."

\* \* \* "I will not be deterred. This home computer is programmed to tell you how you can make enormous cuts in your electricity bills. I will put in this disk, and type in the question, 'How can I save on

electricity? "What does it say?"
"Turn off all the lights in the house when you aren't using

"Do you know how we could have really saved money this year? By not buying that stupid comput-

'Maybe you're right. I'll call the man who sold it to me and tell him we really don't need it." I returned a few moments later.

What did he say?" my wife "He said he wouldn't take it

"I could have told you that." © 1981, Los Angeles Times Syndicate

# James Cagney

At 82, He's a 'Star' Again in 'Ragtime' Film And He's a Bit Embarrassed by the Adulation

By Chris Chase New York Times Service NEW YORK — James Cag-ney came out of a 21-year retirement to play Police Com-missioner Waldo in the movie "Ragtime," and the world has responded by going Cagney-crazy. Last Saturday, the 82-year-old actor was honored by the New

York Press Club. Afterwards Mayor Edward I. Koch pressed upon him the keys to the city. CBS has aired a radio salute called "The Return of Cagney"; a PBS special (shot in England with Richard Schickel) is coming up on Nov. 30; magazines are begging Cagney to pose for their covers.

Cagney is resting in an easy chair in the living room of his ho-tel suite. With him is Marge Zimmerman, the close family friend and companion who sees to it that nobody shoves or pres-sures him while she's around (Mrs. Cagney's in the adjacent bedroom; they've come to town

from their farm upstate for the premiere of "Ragtime.").

Star is not a word Cagney likes. He's never liked it. He's never considered himself an artist, and people who use such terms embarrass him. Remind him that Bosley Crowther, the late New York Times film critic, said he was "spiritually luminous" in "The Time of Your Life," and he flinches. "Spiritually luminous? Who the hell can do

Well, what about the reviewer - the year was 1933 - who, after watching "Footlight Parade," wrote, "Anyone who can project the power of The Public Enemy' and the humor of 'Picture Snatcher' and 'Taxi!' and in addition dance with the best of them, can do anything, probably, except play King Lear." Hadn't such notices ever

caused Cagney to want to forget about playing hoofers and crimi-nals, and to pit himself against the great classic roles? Cagney shakes his head. "Acting was only a job with me, baby, that's

Born in 1899, Jimmy Cagney grew up with the new century. His first theater job was as a female impersonator in a show called "Every Sailor." He made \$35 a week and had to wear a tum and a red wig. "I couldn't dance worth a damn," he says. Later, he met Frances (Billie)



Actor Cagney with his wife of 59 years.

Vernon, a chorus girl, and she helped him in the dance depart-ment. They've been helping each other ever since. The Cagneys have been married 59 years. In the beginning, they went through hard times. "No food in the larder," Cagney wrote in his auto-

biography ("Cagney by Cag-ney"), "big holes in the shoes." But Billie Cagney believed in her husband's talent, and it turned out she was right. The Cagneys went to Hollywood when a play called "Penny Arcade," featuring Cagney and Joan Blondell, was bought for the movies by Al Jolson, who re-sold the rights to Warner Brothers after stipulating Cagney and Blondell repeat their roles. From 1930, when he made "Sinner's Holiday" (the movie version of "Penny Arcade") to 1961, when he quit pictures, after finishing One, Two, Three" for Billy

Wilder, Jimmy Cagney was a winner at the box office.
Dancing and acting weren't his only skills, either. Always, Caguey drew and painted, whether was at home in California, in his place on Martha's Vineyard or up at his New York farm. He was no more pretentions about his efforts on canvas and cardboard than he had been about his performing. While he was making "Mister Roberts," he drew

caricatures of his fellow cast members, Jack Lemmon, Henry Fonda and William Powell, then tossed them aside as junk. "The cartoon I did of Bill Pow-

ell was too cruel," he says. "Bill is a nice man, a delightful man. But he has knock-knees, and a wide can, and I'd drawn him walking through a doorway, so you could see his can hitting the door frame, and his hair was all cockeyed, and the knock-knees, and his toes sticking up. And one day, I was sitting writing a letter home or something, and I heard a giggle. I looked around and it was Bill. He'd found the cartoon. and he was standing there holding it. He said, "Sign it, you SOB."

Recently, Cagney suffered a slight stroke, and afterward, discouraged, he gave away the place on Martha's Vineyard, and he gave away his boat. "And he said. That's it. I'm finished," Marge Zimmerman recalls. "And

I said, 'The hell you are.' " Back in 1961, when Cagney gave up on making movies, he was still much in demand, so nobody understood why he had quit. He tried to explain, in his book. "When I stopped caring, I stopped acting," he wrote. Then why had he come back in

"Ragtime"? He laughs. "Maybe I didn't stop caring," he says.

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The truth seems to be that Cagney agreed to make "Ragtime" after much urging from his wife and Mrs. Zimmerman, from director Milos Forman and "because the doctor told them to keep me busy." Another lure was that his pals Pat and Eloise O'Brien would be in the picture. Together, the Cagneys, the O'Briens and the Zimmermans sailed for England (where much of "Ragtime" was shot), and when they got there, Cagney found he was as much of a hero abroad as he is at home. He and O'Brien, appearing at a Com-mand Performance for the Queen Mother's 80th birthday, were the hit of the evening. "When the queen went backstage," Mrs. Zimmerman says, "she broke the line of protocol, and went right over to Jim and Pat."

Cagney looks tickled: "Yeah, that was when my pants fell down. Peggy Lee picked them up

from around my ankles."
The reason Peggy Lee's good offices were required is that Cagney isu't much in the bending department any more. A case of diabetes had a 10-year start before it was properly diagnosed, and by then the disease had affected his agility.

### Plans Another Movie

Maybe his legs stopped working, but Cagney hasn't. Now that he's acting again, he plans to appear in a movie called "Eagle of Broadway," in which he'll play Bat Masterson, at the end of his life when the all describes the statement of the state life, when the old gambler was a

"Eagle of Broadway" will be directed by Ivan Passer, Milos Forman's old friend and partner,

who calls Cagney "Jeemy."
"Some people who see Jim say
he looks a little slow." Marge
Zimmerman reports. "I say,
'How would you be if you were
82 and had diabetes? Do you want him to run up the stairs?"

I'm just glad he's here." So are a lot of Cagney fans, Milos Forman among them. His first day on the "Ragtime"

set, Cagney had felt a bit nervous. But once he had spoken his first line he just blazed his way through. Marge Zimmerman remembers

being electrified: "I went up to him on a break, and I said, "What's with you, Cagney?" And he looked at me, and he said, 'I'm an actor.' "

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# PEOPLE: Mekkonen Pring Squad

his health, has revealed in his memoirs that he led an execution squad in the spring of 1918 during Finland's civil war. The first part of Kekkonen's three-part memoirs will be released Nov. 21, according to the paper Helsingin Sanomat. Kekkonen wrote in his memoirs that he was ordered to join a group. of soldiers leading about 10 civil-ians from the town of Hamina to an embankment outside the city. the paper said. Once there, Kekkonen said he realized that the civilians were to be executed for siding with the "Reds." The captain of the soldiers chose the 17-year-old Kekkonen to give the command. "Raise your weapons, fire," were the words Kekkonen said he re-called using. He said this painful memory has lived in him ever

A longtime companion of Wil-liam Holden said that she and the actor had planned to be married New Year's Eve in Africa while on a vacation to the Mount Kenya Safari Club. Patricia Morgan Stanffer, 48, said that she and Holden were planning to leave Dec. 13 for Africa. Holden, 63, was found dead in his apartment in Santa Monica, Calif., Monday. The Los Angeles county coroner said the actor died from loss of blood after hit his head on a piece of furniture in a drunken fall. "Bill and I have spent most of this year together," Stauffer said. "We met on New Year's in 1964 and spent 10 years together, and then started seeing each other again about two years ago." Holden had been married once, to actress Brenda Marshall in 1941, but that ended in divorce. Holden's former publicist, Jay Bernstein, said Stauffer told him of the marriage plans after the ac-tor's death. I believed [her] be-cause he had always been in love with her," said Bernstein, now a Los Angeles talent manager and producer.

Actor Robert De Niro will play Josip Broz Tito in a movie about the life of the late Yugoslav leader, a Belgrade weekly reported. The film, to be produced by Brad Dexter, an American of Yugoslav origin, will be based on a book about Tito written by Skr Fitzroy Hew Maclean, according to No-vosty 8. Maclean was the chief of the British mission to the partisan headquarters of Marshal Tito during World War II and was Tito's

Urho Kekkonen, who just retired personal friend. Maclean told the as president of Finland because of magazine the movie would start magazine the movie would start with Tito's childhood in his native village of Kumrovec and end with the year 1960.

A judge in Chicago put Daniel Goodwin on probation for a year and ordered him not to climb any more buildings in Cook County, Goodwin, a Hollywood stuntman was charged with contempt for attempting to climb the 100 story John Hancock Building on Nov.

11, despite an order issued by
Judge Harold A. Siegus of Cook
County Circuit Court. Indge
Siegan said he would delay setting
a fine on the stuntman for \$16,000 worth of damages to the Hancock Building. The judge said he wanted to investigate Goodwin's finances and his ability to pay. Goodwin wore a Spider Man come-strip hero outfit when he backled the Hancock Building, just as he did when, on Memorial Day, he scaled the world's tallest bailding, the Sears Tower, also in Chicago.

Barbara McClintock, 79, earlier this week won a rich Mac-Arthur Foundation prize, was hon-ored again with the 1981 Albert Lasker Medical Research Award for genetic research she began 40 years ago. On Tuesday, McCho-tock was named a lifetime laureate of the MacArthur Foundation, which brings her \$60,000 a year for the rest of her life. The Lasker Award includes \$15,000. Scientists say her research can lead to selec-tion of hereditary traits especially ired in plants and animals, and might one day lead to the correction of flawed or mutant genes that cause human genetic disease. A second Lasker winner, Dr. Louis A second Lasker wanter, 18, 100s.
Sokoloff, is chief of the laboratory
of cerebral metabolism at the National Institute of Mental Health.
Bethesda, Md. He developed a pioneering method for measuring brain function.

American opera star Legstyne Price sang with Italian superstar Lociano Pavaretti for the first time, but it hadn't been planned that way. They appeared together in the San Francisco Opera's "Aida" after Weish soorsno Mar-garet Price was felled by flu and Leontyne was called in at the last minute. The U.S. singer was in town preparing for "B' Trovatore". at the opera house next week. Local critics said her performance gave the new production of "Aida" the style it had lacked before.

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